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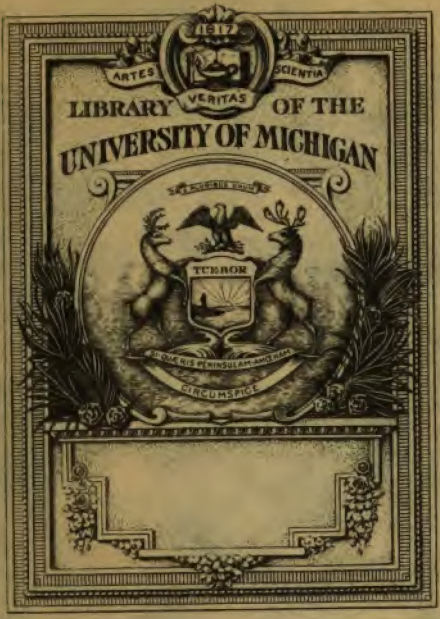

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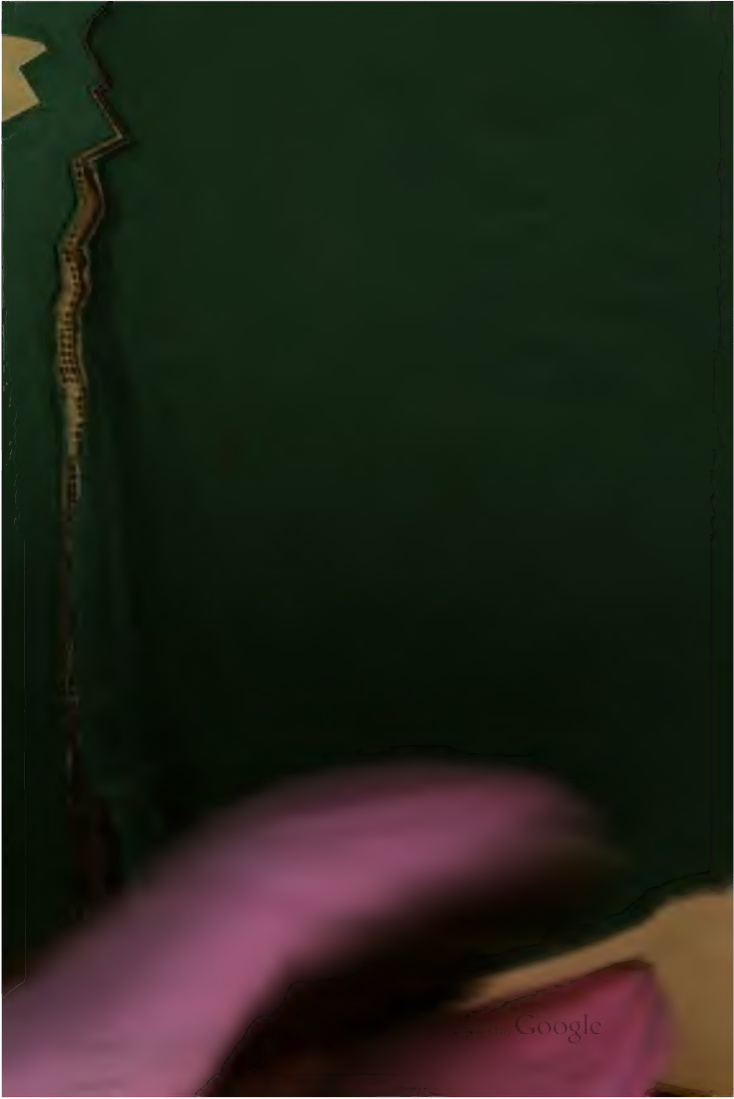
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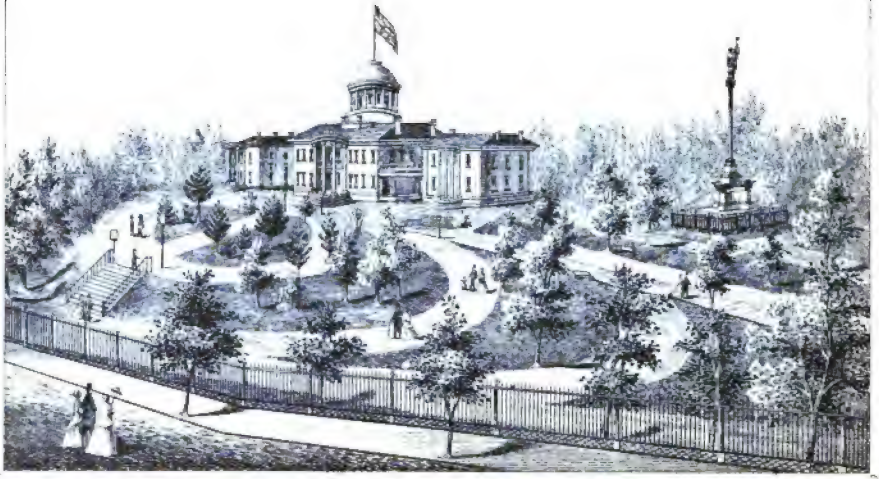

STATE CAPITOL, HARRISBURG, PA.

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Smull's legislative hand book,

Rules and Decisions
OF THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY
OF
PENNSYLVANIA,
Legislative Directory,
Together with
Useful Political Statistics,
List of Post Offices,
County Officers, &c.

BY
JOHN A. SMULL,
RESIDENT CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

HARRISBURG:
B. F. MEYERS, STATE PRINTER,
1875.

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JOINT RESOLUTION

Providing for additional copies of Smull's Legislative Hand-Book.

SECTION 1. *Be it resolved, &c.*, That three thousand additional copies of SMULL'S LEGISLATIVE HAND-BOOK, for eighteen hundred and seventy-five, be furnished for the use of the members of the Legislature, one thousand copies thereof for the use of the members of the Senate, and two thousand copies thereof for the use of the members of the House.

APPROVED MARCH 18, 1875.

Entered according to act of Congress, in the year 1875, by
JOHN A. SMULL,
In the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, D. C.

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DECLARATION

OF

INDEPENDENCE OF UNITED STATES.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the eperation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all en are created equal; that they are endowed by eir Creator with certain unalienable rights; that ong these are, life, liberty, and the pursuit of ppiness. That, to secure these rights, governnts are instituted among men, deriving their powers from the consent of the governed; that, never any form of government becomes deictive to these ends, it is the right of the people ter or abolish it, and to institute a new govern-, laying its foundation on such principles, and anizing its powers in such form, as to them shall em most likely to effect their safety and happiess. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governnents long established, should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly, all ex-

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perience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having, in direct object, the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and, when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature; a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

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He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the mean time, exposed to all the danger of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose, obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislature.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined, with others, to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

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For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment, for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trail by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offences:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its bounderies, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering, fundamently, the powers of our governments:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coast, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paral-

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leled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow-citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections among us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction, of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions, we have petitioned for redress, in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attention to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts made by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our seperation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, IN GENERAL CON-

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GRESS assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the World for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name, and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britian, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as *FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES*, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which INDEPENDENT STATES may of right do. And, for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of DIVINE PROVIDENCE, we mutually pledge to each other, our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.*

WE, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution of the United States of America. [*See* 1 *Wheat.*, 324. 4 *Wheat.*, 403.]

ARTICLE I.

Of the Legislature.

SECT. I. All legislative powers herein granted, shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Of the House of Representatives.

SECT. II. 1. The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States; and the electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature.

*This Constitution went into operation on the first Wednesday in March, 1789. [5 *Wheat.*, 420.]

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Qualifications of Members.

2. No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and have been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall have been elected.

Apportionment of Representatives and Direct Taxes.—Census.

3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to the respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent terms of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each State shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three. [*See* 5 *Wheat.*, 317.]

Vacancies.

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any State, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies,

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Of their Officers.—Impeachment.

5. The House of Representatives shall choose their Speaker, and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Of the Senate.

SECT. III. 1. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six years, and each Senator shall have one vote. [*See* 6 *Wheaton*, 390.]

Their Classes.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled, in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year; of the second class, at the expiration of the fourth year; and of the third class, at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year. And if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the Legislature of any State, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

Qualifications of Senators.

3. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

Of the Vice President.

4. The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

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Of the Officers of the Senate.

5. The Senate shall choose their other officers, and also a President *pro tempore*, in the absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

Of Impeachment.

6. The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside. And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

7. Judgment, in case of impeachment, shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit, under the United States; but the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

Manner of Electing Members of Congress.

SECT. IV. 1. The times, places and manner of holding elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed by each State, by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may, at any time, by law, make or alter such regulations, except as to the place of choosing Senators.

Of the Meetings of Congress.

2. Congress shall assemble at least once in every year; and such meeting shall be on the first Monday of December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

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Powers of each House.

SECT. V. 1. Each House shall be the judge of the elections, returns, and qualifications of its own members; and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of the absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each House may provide.

Expulsion.

2. Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member. [*See* 1 *Hall's Am. Law Journal*, 459.]

Journals and Yeas and Nays.

3. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in their judgement, require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of members of either House, on any question, shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Of Adjournment.

4. Neither House, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than to that in which the two House shall be sitting.

Compensation, Privileges and Incapacities of Members.

SECT. VI. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases, except

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treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Exclusion from Office.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Revenue Bills.

SECT. VII. 1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

Manner of Passing Bills, &c.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not he shall return it, with his objections, to the House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If, after such re-consideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other House, by which it shall like-

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wise be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall become a law. But in all cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless Congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Orders, Resolutions and Votes.

3. Every order, resolution, or vote, to which the concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary, (except on the question of adjournment,) shall be presented to the President of the United States, and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being disapproved by him, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of bills.

General Powers of Congress.

SECT. VIII. Congress shall have power:

1. To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence, and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises, shall be uniform throughout the United States. [*See* 5 *Wheaton*, 317.]

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States.

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3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes. [*See* 9 *Wheaton*, 1, 2. *Hall's Am. L. Jour.*, 255, 272. *Johns.*, 488.]

4. To establish a uniform rule of naturalizations, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies, throughout the United States. [*See* 4 *Wheat.*, 122, 193, 209. 2 *Wheaton*, 266. 20 *Johns.*, 93]

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coins, and fix the standard of weights and measures.

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.

7. To establish post offices and post roads.

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing, for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries. [*See Wheaton's app., n.* 2, *p.* 13. 7 *Wheaton*, 356.]

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court.

10. To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offences against the law of nations. [5 *Wheaton*, 184, 153, 76. 3 *Wheaton*, 336.]

11. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and waters. [8 *Cranch*, 110, 154.]

12. To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer period than two years.

13. To provide and maintain a navy. [*See* 1 *Mason*, 79, 81. 4 *Binn.*, 487.]

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14. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

15. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. [*See* 5 *Wheaton*, 1. 19 *Johns.*, 7.]

16. To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the States, respectively, the appointment of officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress. [3 *S. & R.*, 169. 5 *Wheaton*, 1. 19 *Johns.*, 7.]

17. To exercise exclusive legislation, in all cases whatsoever, over such district, (not exceeding ten miles square,) as may, by cession of particular States, and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the authority of the Legislature of the State in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings; and—[*See* 2 *Mason*, 60. 5 *Wheaton*, 217, 324. 6 *Wheaton*, 440. *Jour. of Juris.*, 47, 156. 17 *Johns.*, 225.]

18. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper, for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof. [4 *Wheat.*, 413. 6 *Wheaton*, 204.]

Limitations of the Powers of Congress.

SECT. IX. 1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the States now existing shal

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think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by Congress, prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

2. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless, when in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

3. No bill of attainder, or *ex post facto* law shall be passed. [*See* 3 *Dallas*, 387, 396. 6 *Binn.*, 271.]

4. No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken. [*See* 5 *Wheat.*, 317. 3 *Dall.*, 171.]

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any State. No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one State over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

6. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

7. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of Congress, accept of any present emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king prince or foreign State.

Limitations of the Powers of Individual States.

SECT. X. 1. No State shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque

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and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law imparing the obligation of contracts; or grant any title of nobility. [*See* 8 *Wheat.*, 84, 92, 256, *n.* 464. 5 *Wheat.*, 420. 4 *Wheat.*, 519, 1,-209. 6 *Wheat.*, 131. 16 *Johns.*, 233. 13 *Mass.*, 16. 17 *Johns., Ch. R.*, 297. 2 *Cowen*, 626.]

2. No State shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imports laid by any State on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of Congress. No State shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty on tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another State, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

OF THE PRESIDENT.

Of the Executive Power.

SECT. I. 1. The Executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and together with the Vice President, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

Manner of Electing.

2. Each State shall appoint, in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a number of

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electors equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

Altered.--See Amendments, Article XII.

3. The electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot, for two persons, of whom one, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the House of Representatives shall immediately choose by ballot, one of them for President; and if no person have a majority, then, from the five highest on the list, the said House shall in like manner choose the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the President, the person having the greatest

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number of the votes of the electors, shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the Senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the Vice President. [*This clause is altogether altered and supplied by the XIIth amendment.*]

4. Congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes, which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

Who may be elected President.

5. No person, except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of President; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States. [*See also as to the Vice President. See XIIth amendment, post.*]

In case of removal, &c., of the President, his powers to devolve upon the Vice President, &c.

6. In case of the removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President; and Congress may, by law, provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what officer shall then act as President, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

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President's Compensation.

7. The President shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected; and he shall not receive, within that period, any other emolument from the United States or any of them.

8. Before he enters on the execution of his office he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

His Oath.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

Power and Duties of the President.

SECT. II. 1. The President shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, for offences against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

Of Making Treaties.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senate present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, Judges of the

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Supreme Court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But Congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the President alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

Power of Appointment.

3. The President shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

Further Powers and Duties.

SECT. III. He shall from time to time, give to Congress, information of the state of the Union and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States. [*See 1 Cranch*, 137.]

Of Impeachment.

SECT. IV. The President, Vice President, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

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ARTICLE III.

OF THE JUDICIARY.

Of the Judicial Power.--Concerning the Judges.

SECT. I. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as Congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the Supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office. [*See* 7 *Johns., Ch. R.*, 303.]

Extent of the Judicial Power.--This clause altered postea.--See Amendments, Art. XI.

SECT. II. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, or other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more States; between a State and citizens of another State; between citizens of different States; between citizens of the same State, claiming lands under grants of different States, and between a State, or the citizens thereof, and foreign States, citizens, or subjects. [*See* 2 *Dallas*, 297. 6 *Wheat.*, 264, 405. 2 *Mason*, 472. 9 *Wheat.*, 819.]

Of Original and Appellate Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, or other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a State shall be a party, the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all other cases before men-

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tioned, the Supreme Court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations, as Congress shall make. [5 *Sergt. & R.*, 545. 1 *Binn.*, 138.]

Of Trials for Crimes.

3. The trials of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the State where the said crime shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the trial shall be at such place or places as Congress may by law have directed.

Of Treason.

SECT. III. 1. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court. [4 *Cranch App. Note B.*, 470, 126.]

2. Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

OF STATE RECORDS.

SECT. I. Full faith and credit shall be given, in each State, to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other State. And Congress may, by general laws, prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof. [*See* 7 *Cranch*, 481. 3 *Wheat.*, 234. 1 *Peters*, 81, 351. 6 *Wheat.*, 129.]

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OF CITIZENSHIP.

SECT. II. 1. The citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States.* [*See* 4 *Johns., Ch. R.* 430.]

OF FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE.

2. A person charged in any State for treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another State, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having jurisdiction of the crime. [*See* 4 *Johns., Ch. R.*, 106.]

OF PERSONS HELD TO SERVICE.

3. No person held to service or labor in one State, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up, on the claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due. [*See* 2 *S. & R.*, 306. 3 *S. & R.*, 4. 5 *S. & R.*, 62.]

OF THE ADMISSION OF NEW STATES.

SECT. III. 1. New States may be admitted by Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other State, nor any State formed by the junction of two or more States or parts of States, without the consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned, as well as of Congress.

OF TERRITORIES.

2. Congress shall have power to dispose of, and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the

* Free negroes and mulattoes are not citizens with the meaning of the Constitution. [1 *Litt.*, 333.]

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United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or any particular State.

OF STATE FORMS OF GOVERNMENT.

Republican Form of Government Guaranteed to the Several States.

SECT. IV. The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the Legislature, or of the executive, (when the Legislature cannot be convened,) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

OF AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or on the application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing amendments, which in either case shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by Congress: *Provided*, That no amendment which may be made prior to the year eighteen hundred and eight, shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no State, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the Senate.

ARTICLE VI.

OF PUBLIC DEBT.

SECT. I. All debts contracted, and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitu-

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tion, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution as under the confederation.

OF THE SUPREME LAW OF THE LAND.

SECT. II. This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding.

OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL OATH, AND RELIGIOUS TEST.

SECT. III. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office of public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

RATIFICATION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

The ratification of the Conventions of nine States shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution, between the States so ratifying the same. [5 *Wheat.*, 422.]

DONE in the Convention, by the unanimous consent of the States present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON, *President*,
And Deputy from Virginia.

MARYLAND.

DAN'L OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
JAMES M'HENRY,
DANIEL CARROL.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.

NATHANIEL GORMAN,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.

WILLIAM SAMUEL JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

PENNSYLVANIA.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBERT MORRIS,
GEORGE CLYMER,
THOMAS FITZSIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

VIRGINIA.

JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JUN.

NEW JERSEY.

WILLIAM LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLE,
WILLIAM PATTERSON,
JONATHAN DAYTON.

NEW YORK.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

DELAWARE.

GEORGE READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACOB BROOM,

SOUTH CAROLINA.

JOHN RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COATESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

NORTH CAROLINA.

WILLIAM BLUNT,
RICH'D DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HUGH WILLIAMSON,

GEORGIA.

WILLIAM FEW,
ABRAHAM BALDWIN.

Attest—WILLIAM JACKSON, *Secretary*.

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AMENDMENTS.

The following articles proposed by Congress, in addition to and amendments of the Constitution of the United States, having been ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the States, are become a part of the Constitution.

First Congress, First Session, March 5, 1789.

Of the Right of Conscience, Freedom of the Press, &c.

ART. I. Congress shall make no law respecting the establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances. [*See* 3 *Yeates*, 520.]

Of the Right to Bear Arms.

ART. II. A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

Of Quartering Troops.

ART. III. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of owner; nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Of the Right to be Secure from Search, &c.

ART. IV. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the persons or things to be seized. [2 *Cranch*, 448, 453, 6 *Binn.*, 316.]

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Of Indictments, Punishment, &c.

ART. V. No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject, for the same offence, to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law, nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation. [18 *Johns.*, 187, 201. 3 *Yeates*, 362. 6 *Binn.*, 509. 2 *Dall.*, 312. 2 *Johns., Ch. R.*, 164. 2 *S. & R.* 382. 6 *Cowen*, 530. 8 *Wend.*, 85. 7 *Pet.*, 243.]

Of Trial in Criminal Cases, and the Rights of a Defendant.

ART. VI. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defence.

Of Trial in Civil Cases.

ART. VII. In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than ac-

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cording to the rules of the common law. [*See* 8 *Wheat.*, 85, 674.]

Of Bails and Fines.

ART. VIII. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted. [*See* 20 *Johns.*, 457. 3 *Cowen*, 686.]

Of Rights Reserved.

ART. IX. The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others, retained by the people.

Of Powers Reserved to the States.

ART. X. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people. [1 *Wheat.*, 325.]

Third Congress, Second Session, December 2, 1793.

Of the Judicial Power.—See Art. 3, Sec. 2.

ART. XI. The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit, in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States, by citizens of another State or by citizens or subjects of any foreign State. [*See* 6 *Wheat.*, 405. 1 *Pet.*, 110, 7 *Pet.*, 627.]

Eighth Congress, First Session, October 17, 1803.

Manner of Electing the President and Vice President.

ART. XII. The electors shall meet in their respective States,* and vote by ballot for President and Vice President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name, in their ballots, the per-

* On the 1st Wednesday in December, by act of Congress, 1st March, 1792.

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son voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice President; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice President, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed,* to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate; the President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates,† and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed. And if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest number not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately by ballot, the President; but in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice; and, if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of a choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President. The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice Presi-

* Before the 1st Wednesday in January, by act of Congress, 1st March, 1792.
† On the 2d Wednesday in February, by the same act.

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dent shall be the Vice President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President, shall be eligible to that of Vice President of the United States.

Slavery Prohibited.—13th Amendment, passed 1865.

ART. XIII. SECT. 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECT. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

14th Amendment.

SECT. 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States, and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States. Nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECT. II. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of per-

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sons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed; but whenever the right to vote at any election for electors of President and Vice President, or for United States Representatives in Congress, executive and judicial officers, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

SECT. III. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, elector of President and Vice President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; but Congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

SECT. IV. The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for the payment of pensions and bounties for service in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned, but neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or re-

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bellion against the United States, or claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave, but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECT. V. The Congress shall have power to enforce by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. Passed by the Fortieth Congress.

ART. 15. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECT. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1776,

AS ESTABLISHED BY THE GENERAL CONVENTION ELECTED FOR THAT PURPOSE, AND HELD AT PHILADELPHIA, JULY 15, 1776, AND CONTINUED BY ADJOURNMENT, TO SEPTEMBER 28, 1776.

WHEREAS, All government ought to be instituted and supported for the security and protection of the community as such, and to enable the individuals who compose it, to enjoy their natural rights, and the other blessings which the author of existence has bestowed upon man; and whenever these great ends of government are not obtained, the people have a right, by common consent, to change it, and take such measures as to them may appear necessary, to promote their safety and happiness:

And whereas, The inhabitants of this Commonwealth have, in consideration of protection only, heretofore acknowledged allegiance to the king of Great Britain, and the said king has not only withdrawn that protection, but commenced and still continues to carry on with unabated vengeance, a most cruel and unjust war against them, employing therein not only the troops of Great Britain, but foreign mercenaries, savages and slaves, for the avowed purpose of reducing them to total and abject submission to the despotic domination of the

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British Parliament, (with many other acts of tyranny more fully set forth in the declaration of Congress,) whereby all allegiance and fealty to the said king and his successors are dissolved and at an end, and all power and authority derived from him ceased in these colonies:

And whereas, It is absolutely necessary for the welfare and safety of the inhabitants of said colonies, that they be henceforth free and independent States, and that just, permanent and proper forms of government exist in every part of them, derived from, and founded on the authority of the people only, agreeable to the directions of the honorable American Congress:

WE, the representatives of the freemen of Pennsylvania, in general convention met, for the express purpose of framing such a government, confessing the goodness of the Great Governor of the universe (who alone knows to what degree of earthly happiness mankind may attain by perfecting the arts of government) in permitting the people of this State, by common consent, and without violence, deliberately to form for themselves, such just rules as they shall think best for governing their future society; and being fully convinced that it is our indispensible duty to establish such original principles of government, as will best promote the general happiness of the people of the State and their posterity, and provide for future improvements, without partiality for, or prejudice against, any particular class, sect or denomination of men whatsoever, do, by virtue of the authority vested in us by our constituents, ordain, declare and establish the following *Declaration of Rights* and *Frame of Gov-*

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ernment, to be the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and to remain in force therein forever unaltered, except in such articles as shall hereafter, on experience, be found to require improvement, and which shall, by the same authority of the people, fairly delegated, as this frame of government directs, be amended or improved for the more effectual obtaining and securing the great end and design of all government, hereinbefore mentioned:

CHAPTER I.

A Declaration of the Rights of the Inhabitants of the Commonwealth or State of Pennsylvania.

I. That all men are born equally free and independent, and have certain natural, inherent and unalienable rights, amongst which are the enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and pursuing and obtaining happiness and safety.

II. That all men have a natural and unalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences and understanding, and that no man ought, or of right can be compelled to attend any religious worship, or erect or support any place of worship or maintain any ministry, contrary to, or against his own free will and consent; nor can any man who acknowledges the being of a God, be justly deprived or abridged of any civil right as a citizen, on account of his religious sentiments, or peculiar mode of religious worship; and that no authority can, or ought to be vested in, or assumed by any power whatever, that shall in any case interfere with, or in any manner control the right of conscience in the free exercise of religious worship.

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III. That the people of this State have the sole, exclusive and inherent right of governing and regulating the internal police of the same.

IV. That all power being originally inherent in, and consequently derived from the people; therefore all officers of government, whether legislative or executive, are their trustees and servants, and at all times accountable to them.

V. That government is, or ought to be, instituted for the common benefit, protection, and security of the people, nation or community, and not for the particular emolument or advantage of any single man, family, or set of men who are a part only of that community; and that the community hath an indubitable, unalienable and indefeasible right to reform, alter or abolish government, in such manner as shall be by that community judged most conducive to the public weal.

VI. That those who are employed in the legislative and executive business of the State may be restrained from oppression, the people have a right, at such periods as they may think proper, to reduce their public officers to a private station, and supply the vacancies by certain and regular elections.

VII. That all elections ought to be free, and that all free men, having a sufficient evident common interest with and attachment to the community, have a right to elect officers or to be elected into office.

VIII. That every member of society hath a right to be protected in the enjoyment of life, liberty and property, and therefore is bound to contribute his proportion towards the expense of that protection, and yield his personal service when necessary, or

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an equivalent thereto; but no part of a man's property can be justly taken from him or applied to public uses without his own consent or that of his legal representatives, nor can any man who is conscientiously scrupulous of bearing arms be justly compelled thereto if he will pay such equivalent, nor are the people bound by any laws but such as they have in like manner assented to, for their common good.

IX. That in all prosecutions for criminal offences, a man hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel; to demand the cause and nature of his accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses; to call for evidence in his favor and a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the country, without the unanimous consent of which jury he cannot be found guilty, nor can he be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can any man be justly deprived of his liberty except by the laws of the land or the judgment of his peers.

X. That the people have a right to hold themselves, their houses, papers and possessions free from search and seizure, and therefore warrants, without oaths or affirmations first made affording a sufficient foundation for them, and whereby any officer or messenger may be commanded or required to search suspected places, or to seize any person or persons, his or their property not particularly described, are contrary to that right, and ought not to be granted.

XI. That in controversies respecting property, and in suits between man and man, the parties have a right to trial by jury, which ought to be held sacred,

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XII. That the people have a right to freedom of speech and of writing and publishing their sentiments; therefore the freedom of the press ought not to be restrained.

XIII. That the people have a right to bear arms for the defence of themselves, and the State; and as standing armies in the time of peace, are dangerous to liberty, they ought not to be kept up; and that the military should be kept under strict subordination to, and government by the civil power.

XIV. That a frequent recurrence to fundamental principles and a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, industry and frugality, are absolutely necessary to preserve the blessings of liberty, and keep a government free. The people ought therefore to pay particular attention to these points in the choice of officers and representatives, and have a right to exact a due and constant regard to them from their legislatures and magistrates, in the making and executing such laws as are necessary for the good government of the State.

XV. That all men have a natural inherent right to emigrate from one State to another that will receive them, or to form a new State in vacant countries or in such countries as they can purchase, whenever they think that thereby they may promote their own happiness.

XVI. That the people have a right to assemble themselves together to consult for their common good, to instruct their representatives, and to apply to the Legislature for redress of grievances by address, petition and remonstrance.

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CHAPTER II.

Plan or Frame of Government of the Commonwealth or State of Pennsylvania.

SECT. 1. The Commonwealth or State of Pennsylvania shall be governed hereafter by an assembly of the representatives of the freemen of the same, and a president and council, in manner and form following:

SECT. 2. The supreme legislative power shall be vested in a House of Representatives of the Commonwealth or State of Pennsylvania.

SECT. 3. The supreme executive power shall be vested in a President and Council.

SECT. 4. Courts of justice shall be established in the city of Philadelphia, and in every county of this State.

SECT. 5. The freemen of this Commonwealth, and their sons, shall be trained and armed for its defence, under such regulations, restrictions and exceptions as the General Assembly shall by law direct; preserving always to the people the right of choosing their colonels and all commissioned officers under that rank, in such manner and as often as by the said laws shall be directed.

SECT. 6. Every freeman of the full age of twenty-one years, having resided in this State for the space of one whole year next before the day of election for Representatives, and paid public taxes during that time, shall enjoy the right of an elector: *Provided always*, That sons of freeholders of the age of twenty-one years shall be entitled to vote although they have not paid taxes.

SECT. 7. The House of Representatives of the freemen of this Commonwealth shall consist of per-

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sons most noted for wisdom and virtue, to be chosen by the freemen of every city and county of this Commonwealth respectively, and no person shall be elected unless he has resided in the city or county for which he shall be chosen two years immediately, before the said election, nor shall any member, while he continues such, hold any other office except in the militia.

SECT. 8. No person shall be capable of being elected a member to serve in the House of Representatives of the freemen of this Commonwealth more than four years in seven.

SECT. 9. The members of the House of Representatives shall be chosen annually by ballot, by the freemen of the Commonwealth, on the second Tuesday in October forever, (except this present year,) and shall meet on the fourth Monday of the same month, and shall be styled *The General Assembly of the representatives of the freemen of Pennsylvania*, and shall have power to choose their Speaker, the Treasurer of the State, and their other officers; sit on their own adjournments; prepare bills and enact them into laws; judge of the elections and qualifications of their own members; they may expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause; they may administer oaths, or affirmations on examination of witnesses; redress grievances; impeach State criminals; grant charters of incorporation; constitute towns, boroughs, cities and counties; and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State or Commonwealth; but they shall have no power to add to, alter, abolish or infringe any part of this Constitution,

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SECT. 10. A quorum of the House of Representatives shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of members elected, and having met and chosen their Speaker, shall each of them, before they proceed to business, take and subscribe as well the oath or affirmation of fidelity and allegiance hereinafter directed, as the following oath or affirmation, viz:

I ——— ———, do swear (or affirm) that as a member of this assembly, I will not propose or assent to any bill, vote or resolution, which shall appear to me injurious to the people, nor do or consent to any act or thing whatever, that shall have a tendency to lesson or abridge their rights and privileges as declared in the Constitution of this State, but will in all things conduct myself as a faithful, honest representative and guardian of the people, according to the best of my knowledge and abilities.

And each member, before he takes his seat, shall make and subscribe the following declaration, viz:

I do believe in one God, the Creator and Governor of the Universe, the rewarder of the good and punisher of the wicked, and I do acknowledge the Scriptures of the Old and New Testament to be given by Divine Inspiration.

And no further or other religious test shall ever hereafter be required of any civil officer or magistrate in this State.

SECT. 11. Delegates to represent this State in Congress shall be chosen by ballot by the future General Assembly at their first meeting, and annually forever afterwards as long as such representation shall be necessary. Any delegate may be superseded at any time, by the General Assembly appointing another in his stead. No man shall sit

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in Congress longer than two years successively, nor be capable of re-election for three years afterwards; and no person who holds any office in the gift of the Congress shall hereafter be elected to represent this Commonwealth in Congress.

SECT. 12. If any city or cities, county or counties, shall neglect or refuse to elect and send representatives to the General Assembly, two-thirds of the members from the cities and counties that do elect and send representatives, provided they be a majority of the cities and counties of the whole State when met, shall have all the powers of the General Assembly, as fully and amply as if the whole were present.

SECT. 13. The doors of the house in which the representatives of the freemen of this State shall sit in General Assembly, shall be and remain open for the admission of all persons, who behave decently, except only when the welfare of this State may require the doors to be shut.

SECT. 14. The votes and proceedings of the General Assembly shall be printed weekly, during their sitting, with the yeas and nays on any question, vote or resolution, where any two members require it, except when the vote is taken by ballot; and when the yeas and nays are so taken, every member shall have a right to insert the reasons of his vote upon the minutes, if he desires it.

SECT. 15. To the end that laws before they are enacted, may be more maturely considered, and the inconvenience of hasty determinations as much as possible prevented, all bills of a public nature shall be printed for the consideration of the people, before they are read in General Assembly the last time

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for debate and amendment; and except on occasions of sudden necessity, shall not be passed into laws until the next session of Assembly; and for the more perfect satisfaction of the public, the reasons and motives for making such laws shall be fully and clearly expressed in the preambles.

SECT. 16. The style of the laws of this Commonwealth shall be: *Be it enacted, and it is hereby enacted by the Representatives of the freemen of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and by the authority of the same.* And the General Assembly shall affix their seal to every bill as soon as it is enacted into a law, which seal shall be kept by the Assembly, and shall be called THE SEAL OF THE LAWS OF PENNSYLVANIA, and shall not be used for any other purpose.

SECT. 17. The city of Philadelphia and each county in this Commonwealth respectively, shall, on the first Tuesday of November in this present year, and on the second Tuesday of October, annually, for the two next succeeding years, viz: the year one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, and the year one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, choose six persons to represent them in General Assembly But as representation in proportion to the number of taxable inhabitants is the only principle which can at all times secure liberty and make the voice of a majority of the people the law of the land; therefore the General Assembly shall cause complete lists of the taxable inhabitants in the city and each county in the Commonwealth respectively, to be taken and returned to them on or before the last meeting of the Assembly elected in the year one thousand seven hundred

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and seventy-eight, who shall appoint a repesentation to each in proportion to the number of taxables in such returns, which representation shall continue for the next seven years afterwards, at the end of which a new return of the taxable inhabitants shall be made, and a representation agreeable thereto appointed by the said Assembly, and so on septennially forever. The wages of the Representatives in General Assembly, and all other State charges shall be paid out of the State Treasury.

SECT. 18. In order that the freemen of this Commonwealth may enjoy the benefit of election as equally as may be, until the representation shall commence as directed in the foregoing section, each county, at its own choice, may be divided into districts, hold elections therein and elect their Representatives in the county and their other elective officers, as shall be hereafter regulated by the General Assembly of this State; and no inhabitant of this State shall have more than one annual vote at the general election for Representatives in Assembly.

SECT. 19. For the present the Supreme Executive Council of this State shall consist of twelve persons chosen in the following manner: The freemen of the city of Philadelphia, and of the counties of Philadelphia, Chester and Bucks respectively, shall choose by ballot one person for the city and one for each county aforesaid, to serve for three years and no longer, at the time and place for electing Representatives in General Assembly. The freemen of the counties of Lancaster, York, Cumberland and Berks, shall in like manner elect one person for each county respectively, to serve as

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Councillors for two years and no longer. And the counties of Northampton, Bedford, Northumberland and Westmoreland respectively, shall in like manner elect one person for each county, to serve as Councillors for one year and no longer. And, at the expiration of the time for which each Councillor was chosen to serve, the freemen of the city of Philadelphia and of the several counties in this State respectively, shall elect one person to serve as Councillor for three years and no longer, and so on every third year forever. By this mode of election and continual rotation more men will be trained to public business, there will in every subsequent year be found in the Council a number of persons acquainted with the proceedings of the foregoing years, whereby the business will be more consistently conducted, and moreover the danger of establishing an inconvenient aristocracy will be effectually prevented. All vacancies in the Council that may happen by death, resignation or otherwise, shall be filled at the next general election for Representatives in General Assembly, unless a particular election for that purpose shall be sooner appointed by the President and Council. No member of the General Assembly or delegate in Congress shall be chosen a member of the Council. The President and Vice President shall be chosen annually by the joint ballot of the General Assembly and Council, of the members of the Council. Any person having served as a Councillor for three successive years, shall be incapable of holding that office for four years afterwards. Every member of the Council shall be a justice of the peace for the whole Commonwealth, by virtue of his office.

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In case new additional counties shall hereafter be erected in this State, such county or counties shall elect a Councillor, and such county or counties shall be annexed to the next neighboring counties, and shall take rotation with such counties.

The Council shall meet annually, at the same time and place with the General Assembly.

The Treasurer of the State, Trustees of the Loan Office, naval officers, collectors of customs or excise, Judge of the Admiralty, Attornies General, sheriffs and prothonotaries, shall not be capable of a seat in the General Assembly, Executive Council or Continental Congress.

SECT. 20. The President, and in his absence the Vice President, with the Council, five of whom shall be a quorum, shall have power to appoint and commissionate judges, naval officers, Judge of the Admiralty, Attorney General, and all other officers, civil and military, except such as are chosen by the General Assembly or the people, agreeable to this frame of government and the laws that may be made hereafter, and shall supply every vacancy, in any office, occasioned by death, resignation, removal or disqualification, until the office can be filled in the time and manner directed by law or this Constitution. They are to correspond with other States and transact business with the officers of government, civil and military, and to prepare such business as may appear to them necessary, to lay before the General Assembly. They shall sit as judges, to hear and determine on impeachments, taking to their assistance, for advice only, the justices of the Supreme Court; and shall have power to grant pardons and remit fines in all cases what-

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soever, except in cases of impeachment; and in cases of treason and murder shall have power to grant reprieves but not to pardon, until the end of the next session of Assembly, but there shall be no remission or mitigation of punishment on impeachments except by act of the Legislature; they are also to take care that the laws be faithfully executed, they are to expedite the execution of such measures as may be resolved upon by the General Assembly, and they may draw upon the Treasury for such sums as shall be appropriated by the House. They may also lay embargoes, or prohibit the exportation of any commodity, for any time not exceeding thirty days, in the recess of the House only. They may grant such licenses as shall be directed by law, and shall have power to call together the General Assembly when necessary, before the day to which they shall stand adjourned. The President shall be commander-in-chief of the forces of the State, but shall not command in person, except advised thereto by the Council, and then only so long as they shall approve thereof. The President and Council shall have a secretary, and keep fair books of their proceedings, wherein any Councillor may enter his dissent, with his reasons in support of it.

SECT. 21. All commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the freemen of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, sealed with the State seal, signed by the President or Vice President, and attested by the secretary, which seal shall be kept by the Council.

SECT. 22. Every officer of State, whether judicial or executive, shall be liable to be impeached by

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the General Assembly, either when in office or after his resignation or removal for mal-administration. All impeachments shall be before the President or Vice President and Council, who shall hear and determine the same.

SECT. 23. The judges of the Supreme Court of Judicature shall have fixed salaries, be commissioned for seven years only, though capable of reappointment at the end of that term, but removal for misbehavior at any time by the General Assembly; they shall not be allowed to sit as members in the Continental Congress, Executive Council or General Assembly, nor to hold any other office, civil or military, nor take or receive fees or perquisites of any kind.

SECT. 24. The Supreme Court and the several courts of common pleas of this Commonwealth shall, besides the powers usually exercised by such courts, have the powers of a court of chancery, so far as relates to the perpetuating testimony, obtaining evidence from places not within this State, and the care of the persons and estates of those who are *non compos mentis*, and such other powers as may be found necessary by future General Assemblies, not inconsistent with this Constitution.

SECT. 25. Trials shall be by jury as heretofore, and it is recommended to the Legislature of this State to provide by law against every corruption or partiality in the choice, return or appointment of juries.

SECT. 26. Courts of sessions, common pleas and orphans' courts shall be held quarterly in each city and county, and the Legislature shall have power to establish all such other courts as they may

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judge for the good of the inhabitants of the State; all courts shall be open, and justice shall be impartially administered without corruption or unnecessary delay; all their officers shall be paid an adequate but moderate compensation for their services, and if any officer shall take greater or other fees than the laws allow him, either directly or indirectly, it shall ever after disqualify him from holding any office in this State.

SECT. 27. All prosecutions shall commence in the name and by the authority of the freemen of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and all indictments shall conclude with these words—*against the peace and dignity of the same.* The style of all process hereafter in this State shall be *The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.*

SECT. 28. The person of a debtor, where there is not a strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up, *bona fide*, all his estate, real and personal, for the use of his creditors, in such manner as shall be hereafter regulated by law. All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient securities, unless for capital offences, when the proof is evident or presumption great.

SECT. 29. Excessive bail shall not be exacted for bailable offences; and all fines shall be moderate.

SECT. 30. Justices of the peace shall be elected by the freeholders of each city and county respectively, that is to say, two or more persons may be chosen for each ward, township or district, as the law shall hereafter direct; and their names shall be returned to the president in council, who shall commissionate one or more of them for each ward, town-

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ship or district so returning, for seven years, removable for misconduct, by the General Assembly; but if any city or county, ward, township or district, in this Commonwealth, shall hereafter incline to change the manner of appointing their justices of the peace as settled in this article, the General Assembly may make laws to regulate the same, agreeable to the desire of a majority of the freeholders of the city or county, ward, township or district, so applying; no justice of the peace shall sit in the General Assembly, unless he first resign his commission, nor shall he be allowed to take any fees, nor any salary or allowance, except such as the future Legislature may grant.

SECT. 31 Sheriffs and corners shall be elected annually in each city and county by the freemen, that is to say, two persons for each office, one of whom for each, is to be commissioned by the president in council. No person shall continue in the office of sheriff more than three successive years, or be capable of being again elected during four years afterwards. The election shall be held at the same time and place appointed for the election of representatives; and the commissioners and assessors, and other officers chosen by the people, shall also be then and their elected, as has been usual heretofore, until altered or otherwise regulated by the future Legislature of this State.

SECT. 32. All elections, whether by the people or in General Assembly, shall be by ballot, free and voluntary; and any elector, who shall receive any gift or reward for his vote, in meat, drink, moneys or otherwise, shall forfeit his right to elect for that time, and suffer such other penalty as

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future laws shall direct. And any person who shall, directly or indirectly, give, promise, or bestow any such rewards to be elected, shall be thereby rendered incapable to serve for the ensuing year.

SECT. 33. All fees, license money, fines and forfeitures heretofore granted or paid to the Governor or his deputies, for the support of government, shall hereafter be paid into the public treasury, unless altered or abolished by the future Legislature.

SECT. 34. A register's office for the probate of wills and granting letters of administration, and an office for the recording of deeds, shall be kept in each city and county; the officers to be appointed by the General Assembly, removable at their pleasure, and to be commissioned by the president in council.

SECT. 35. The printing press shall be free to every person who undertakes to examine the proceedings of the Legislature, or any part of government.

SECT. 36. As every freeman to preserve his independence, (if without a sufficient estate,) ought to have some profession, calling, trade or farm, whereby he may honestly subsist, there can be no necessity for nor use in establishing offices of profit, the usual effects of which are dependence and servility, unbecoming freemen, in the possessors and expectants, faction, contention, corruption and disorder among the people; but if any man is called into public service to the prejudice of his private affairs he has a right to a reasonable compensation; and whenever an office, through increase of fees, or otherwise becomes so profitable as to occasion many

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to apply for it, the profits ought to be lessened by the Legislature.

SECT. 37. The future Legislature of this State shall regulate entails in such manner as to prevent perpetuities.

SECT 38. The penal laws as heretofore used shall be reformed by the future Legislature of this State as soon as may be, and punishments made in some cases less than sanguinary, and in general more proportionate to the crimes.

SECT. 39. To deter more effectually from the commission of crimes by continued visible punishment of long duration, and to make sanguinary punishments less necessary, houses ought to be provided for punishing by hard labor those who shall be convicted of crimes not capital, wherein the criminals shall be employed for the benefit of the public, or for reparation of injuries done to private persons. And all persons at proper times shall be admitted to see the prisoners at their labor.

SECT. 40. Every officer, whether judicial, executive or military in authority under this Commonwealth, shall take the following oath or affirmation of allegiance and general oath of office before he enter on the execution of his office.

THE OATH OR AFFIRMATION OF ALLEGIANCE.

I ——— ——— do swear (or affirm) that I will be true and faithful to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; and that I will not, directly or indirectly, do any act or thing prejudicial or injurious to the Constitution or government thereof as established by the Convention.

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THE OATH OR AFFIRMATION OF OFFICE.

I ——— ——— do swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of ——— for the ——— of ——— and I will do equal right and justice to all men to the best of my judgment and abilities according to law.

SECT. 41. No public tax, custom or contribution shall be imposed upon or paid by the people of this State, except by a law for that purpose; and before any law be made for raising it, the purpose for which any tax is to be raised, ought to appear clearly to the Legislature to be of more service to the community than the money would be, if not collected, which being well observed, taxes can never be burthens.

SECT. 42. Every foreigner of good character who comes to settle in this State, having first taken an oath or affirmation of allegiance to the same, may purchase, or by other just means acquire, hold and transfer land or other real estate, and after one year's residence, shall be deemed a free denizen thereof, and entitled to all the rights of a natural born subject of this State, except that he shall not be capable of being elected a Representative until after two years' residence.

SECT. 43. The inhabitants of this State shall have liberty to fowl and hunt in seasonable times on the lands they hold, and on all other lands therein not inclosed, and in like manner to fish in all boatable waters and others not private property.

SECT. 44. A school or schools shall be established in each county by the Legislature for the convenient instruction of youth, with such salaries to the masters paid by the public as may enable them to

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instruct youth at low prices; and all useful learning shall be duly encouraged and promoted in one or more universities.

SECT. 45. Laws for the encouragement of virtue and prevention of vice and immortallity, shall be made and constantly kept in force, and provision shall be made for their due execution; and all religious societies or bodies of men heretofore united or incorporated for the advancement of religion and learning, or for other pious and charitable purposes, shall be encouraged and protected in the enjoyment of the privileges, immunities and estates which they were accustomed to enjoy or could of right have enjoyed under the laws and former Constitution of this State.

SECT. 46. The declaration of rights is hereby declared to be a part of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and ought never to be violated on any pretence whatever.

SECT. 47. In order that the freedom of this Commonwealth may be preserved inviolate forever, there shall be chosen, by ballot, by the freemen in each city and county respectively, on the second Tuesday in October, in the year one thousand seven hundred and eighty-three, and on the second Tuesday in October, in every seventh year thereafter, two persons in each city and county of this State, to be called THE COUNCIL OF CENSORS, who shall meet together on the second Monday of November next ensuing their election; the majority of whom shall be a quorum in every case, except as to calling a Convention, in which two-thirds of the whole number elected shall agree, and whose duty it shall be to inquire whether the Constitution

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has been preserved inviolate in every part; and whether the legislative and executive branches of government have performed their duty as guardians of the people, or assumed to themselves or exercised other or greater powers than they are entitled to by the Constitution; they are also to inquire whether the public taxes have been justly laid and collected in all parts of this Commonwealth, in what manner the public moneys have been disposed of, and whether the laws have been duly executed; for these purposes they shall have power to send for persons, papers and records; they shall have authority to pass public censures, to order impeachments, and to recommend to the Legislature the repealing such laws as appear to them to have been enacted contrary to the principles of the Constitution. These powers they shall continue to have for and during the space of one year from the day of their election and no longer. The said council of censors shall also have power to call a Convention, to meet within two years after their sitting if there appear to them an absolute necessity of amending any article of the Constitution which may be defective, explaining such as may be thought not clearly expressed, and of adding such as are necessary for the preservation of the rights and happiness of the people; but the articles to be amended and the amendments proposed, and such articles as are proposed to be added or abolished, shall be promulgated at least six months before the day appointed for the election of such Convention for the previous consideration of the people, that they may have an opportunity of instructing their delegates on the subject.

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On motion,

Ordered, That the president and every member of this Convention present do sign the same, which was accordingly done by the following members of the Convention:

PHILADELPHIA CITY.

Timothy Matlack,
Frederick Kuhl,
James Cannon,
George Schlosser,
David Rittenhouse.

PHILADELPHIA CO.

Robert Loller,
Joseph Blewer,
John Bull,
William Coates.

BUCKS COUNTY.

John Wilkinson,
Samuel Smith,
John Keller,
William Vanhorn,
John Grier,
Abr. Van Middleswarts,
Joseph Kirkbridge.

CHESTER COUNTY.

Benjamin Bartholomew,
Thomas Strawbridge,
Robert Smith,
Samuel Cunningham,
John Mackey,
John Flemming.

YORK COUNTY.

James Edgar,
James Smith.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

John Harris,
Jonathan Hoge,
William Clarke,
Robert Whitehill,
William Duffield,
James Brown,
Hugh Alexander,
James M'Clean.

BERKS COUNTY.

Jacob Morgan,
Gabriel Hiester,
Benjamin Spyker,
Valentine Eckert,
Charles Shoemaker,
Thomas Jones, Jr.

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY.

Simon Driesbach,
Jacob Arndt,
Peter Burkholder,
Jacob Stroud,
Neigal Gray,
Abraham Miller,
John Ralston.

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LANCASTER COUNTY.

Philip Marsteller,
Thomas Porter,
Bartram Galbreath,
John Hubley,
Alexander Lowrey.
John Cessna,
John Wilkins,
Thomas Smith.

NORTHUMBERLAND CO.

William Cooke,
James Potter,
Robert Martin,
Matthew Brown,
Walter Clark,
John Kelley,

BEDFORD COUNTY.

Benjamin Elliott,
Thomas Coulter,
Joseph Powell,
John Burd,
James Crawford,
John Weitzell.

WESTMORELAND CO.

James Barr,
Edward Cook,
James Smith,
John Moore,
John Carmichael,
John M'Clellan.
Christopher Lavingair.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, *President.*

ATTEST:—JOHN MORRIS, JR., *Secretary.*

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1790.

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, ordain and establish this Constitution for its government.

ARTICLE I.

SECT. 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SECT. 2. The Representatives shall be chosen, annually, by the citizens of the city of Philadelphia, and of each county respectively, on the second Tuesday of October.

SECT. 3. No person shall be a Representative, who shall not have attained the age of twenty-one years, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of the State three years next preceding his election, and the last year thereof an inhabitant of the city or county in which he shall be chosen; unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State. No person residing within any city, town or borough, which shall be entitled to a separate representation, shall be elected a member for any county; nor shall any person residing without the limits of any such city, town or borough, be elected a member thereof.

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SECT. 4. Within three years after the first meeting of the General Assembly, and within every subsequent term of seven years, an enumeration of the taxable inhabitants shall be made, in such manner as shall be directed by law. The number of Representatives shall, at the several periods of making such enumeration, be fixed by the Legislature, and apportioned among the city of Philadelphia, and the several counties, according to the number of taxable inhabitants in each; and shall never be less than sixty, nor greater than one hundred. Each county shall have at least one Representative; but no county hereafter erected shall be entitled to a separate representation, until a sufficient number of taxable inhabitants shall be contained within it to entitle them to one Representative, agreeable to the ratio which shall then be established.

SECT. 5. The Senators shall be chosen for four years by the citizens of Philadelphia and of the several counties, at the same time, in the same manner and at the same places where they shall vote for Representatives.

SECT. 6. The number of Senators shall, at the several periods of making the enumeration before mentioned, be fixed by the Legislature, and apportioned among the districts, formed as hereinafter directed, according to the number of taxable inhabitants in each; and shall never be less than one-fourth, nor greater than one-third of the number of Representatives.

SECT. 7. The Senators shall be chosen in districts to be formed by the Legislature, each district containing such a number of taxable inhabitants as

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shall be entitled to elect not more than four Senators; when a district shall be composed of two or more counties they shall be adjoining. Neither the city of Philadelphia, nor any county, shall be divided in forming a district.

SECT. 8. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of the State four years next before his election, and the last year thereof an inhabitant of the district for which he shall be chosen, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State.

SECT. 9. Immediately after the Senators shall be assembled in consequence of the first election subsequent to the first enumeration, they shall be divided, by lot, as equally as may be, into four classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year; of the second class at the expiration of the second year; of the third class at the expiration of the third year; and of the fourth class at the expiration of the fourth year; so that one-fourth may be chosen every year.

SECT. 10. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Tuesday of December, in every year, unless sooner convened by the Governor.

SECT. 11. Each House shall choose its Speaker and other officers; and the Senate shall also choose a Speaker *pro tempore*, when the Speaker shall exercise the office of Governor.

SECT. 12. Each House shall judge of the qualifications of its members. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee to be selected, formed

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and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized by law to compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as may be provided.

SECT. 13. Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior; and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the Legislature of a free State.

SECT. 14. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and publish them weekly, except such parts as may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members on any question, shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journals.

SECT. 15. The doors of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business shall be such as ought to be kept secret.

SECT. 16. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

SECT. 17. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the Treasury of the Commonwealth. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of the respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech

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or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

SECT. 18. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such time; and no member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law and in the militia) under the United States or this Commonwealth, shall be a member of either House during his continuance in Congress or in office.

SECT. 19. When vacancies happen in either House, the Speaker shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

SECT. 20. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

SECT. 21. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

SECT. 22. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses, shall be presented to the Governor; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if he shall not approve it, he shall return it, with his objections, to the House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon their Journals, and proceed to re-consider it. If, after such re-consideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, with the objections, to the other House, by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall be law. But in such

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cases, the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for or against the bill shall be entered on the Journals of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, it shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it; unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless sent back within three days after their next meeting.

SECT. 23. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the Governor, and before it shall take effect, be approved by him; or, being disapproved shall be re-passed by two-thirds of both Houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

ARTICLE II.

SECT. 1. The supreme Executive power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a Governor.

SECT. 2. The Governor shall be chosen on the second Tuesday of October, by the citizens of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall respectively vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the Speaker of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the Legislature. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor. But if two or more shall be equal and highest in votes,

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one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee to be selected from both Houses of the Legislature, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

SECT. 3. The Governor shall hold his office during three years from the third Tuesday of December next ensuing his election, and shall not be capable of holding it longer than nine in any term of twelve years.

SECT. 4. He shall be at least thirty years of age, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of this State seven years next before his election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State.

SECT. 5. No member of Congress, or person holding any office under the United States or of this State, shall exercise the office of Governor.

SECT. 6. The Governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall be neither increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected.

SECT. 7. He shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of this Commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the actual service of the United States.

SECT. 8. He shall appoint all officers whose offices are established by this Constitution, or shall be established by law, and whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for; but no person shall be appointed to an office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if

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the county shall have been so long erected; but if it shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken. No member of Congress from this State nor any person holding or exercising any office of trust or profit under the United States, shall, at the same time, hold or exercise the office of judge, secretary, treasurer, prothonotary, register of wills and recorder of deeds, sheriff or any office in this State, to which a salary is by law annexed, or any other office, which future legislatures shall declare incompatible with offices or appointments under the United States.

SECT. 9. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, and grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment.

SECT. 10. He may require information in writing from the officers in the Executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SECT. 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the State of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge expedient.

SECT. 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months.

SECT. 13. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SECT. 14. In case of the death or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from office, the

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Speaker of the Senate shall exercise the office of Governor until another Governor shall be duly qualified. And if the trial of a contested election shall continue longer than until the third Tuesday in December next ensuing the election of a Governor, the Governor of the last year, or the Speaker of the Senate, who may be in the exercise of the Executive authority, shall continue therein until the determination of such contested election, and until a Governor shall be qualified as aforesaid.

SECT. 15. A secretary shall be appointed and commissioned during the Governor's continuance in office, if he shall so long behave himself well. He shall keep a fair register of all the official acts and proceedings of the Governor, and shall, when required, lay the same and all papers, minutes and vouchers relative thereto before either branch of the Legislature, and shall perform such other duties as shall be enjoined him by law.

ARTICLE III.

SECT. 1. In elections by the citizens every freeman of the age of twenty-one years, having resided in the State two years next before the elections, and within that time paid a State or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least six months before the election, shall enjoy the rights of an elector: *Provided*, That the sons of persons qualified as aforesaid, between the age of twenty-one and twenty-two years, shall be entitled to vote, although they shall not have paid taxes.

SECT. 2. All elections shall be by ballot, except those by persons in their representative capacities, who shall vote *viva voca*.

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SECT. 3. Electors shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning from them.

ARTICLE IV.

SECT. 1. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching.

SECT. 2. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, when sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

SECT. 3. The Governor and allother civil officers under this Commonweath shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust or profit under this Commonwealth; the party whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

ARTICLE V.

SECT. 1. The judicial power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a Supreme Court, in courts of oyer and terminer and general gaol delivery, in a court of common pleas, orphans' court, register's court and a court of quarter sessions of the peace for each county, in justices of the peace, and in such other courts as the Legislature may, from time to time, establish.

SECT. 2. The judges of the Supreme Court and of the several courts of common pleas shall hold their

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offices during good behavior; but for any reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground of impeachment, the Governor may remove any of them on the address of two-thirds of each branch of the Legislature. The judges of the Supreme Court and the presidents of the several courts of common pleas, shall, at stated times, receive for their services, an adequate compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites of office, nor hold any other office of profit under this Commonwealth.

SECT. 3. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court shall extend over the State, and the judges thereof shall, by virture of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general gaol delivery in the several counties.

SECT. 4. Until it shall be otherwise directed by law the several courts of common pleas shall be established in the following manner: The Governor shall appoint in each county, not fewer than three nor more than four judges, who, during their continuance in office, shall reside in such county; the State shall be by law divided into circuits, none of of which shall include more than six nor fewer than three counties. A president shall be appointed of the courts in each circuit, who, during his continuance in office, shall reside therein. The president and judges, any two of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the respective courts of common pleas.

SECT. 5. The judges of the court of common pleas in each county shall, by virture of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail de-

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livery for the trial of capital and other offenders therein; any two of the said judges, the president being one, shall be a quorum; but they shall not hold a court of oyer and terminer or jail delivery in any county when the judges of the Supreme Court, or any of them, shall be sitting in the same county. The party accused, as well as the Commonwealth may, under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law, remove the indictment and proceedings or a transcript thereof into the Supreme Court.

SECT. 6. The Supreme Court and the several courts of common pleas shall, beside the powers heretofore usually exercised by them, have the powers of a court of chancery so far as relates to the perpetuating of testimony, the obtaining of evidence from places not within the State, and the care of the persons and estates of those who are *non compos mentis*. And the Legislature shall vest in the said courts such other powers to grant relief in equity as shall be found necessary; and may, from time to time, enlarge or diminish those powers, or vest them in such other courts as they shall judge proper for the due administration of justice.

SECT. 7. The judges of the court of common pleas of each county, any two of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the court of quarter sessions of the peace and orphans' court thereof; and the register of wills, together with the said judges, or any two of them, shall compose the register's court of each county.

SECT. 8. The judges of the courts of common pleas shall, within their respective counties, have the like powers with the judges of the Supreme

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Court to issue writs of *certiorara* to the justices of the peace, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them and the like right and justice to be done.

SECT. 9. The president of the court in each circuit within such circuit, and the judges of the courts of common pleas within their respective counties, shall be justices of the peace so far as relates to criminal matters.

SECT. 10. The Governor shall appoint a competent number of justices of the peace in such convenient districts in each county as are or shall be directed by law. They shall be commissioned during good behavior, but may be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office, or of any infamous crime, or on the address of both Houses of the Legislature.

SECT. 11. A register's office for the probate of wills and granting letters of administration, and an office for the recording of deeds shall be kept in each county.

SECT. 12. The style of all process shall be *The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania;* all prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude *against the peace and dignity of the same.*

ARTICLE VI.

SECT. 1. Sheriffs and coroners shall, at the times and places of election of Representatives, be chosen by the citizens of each county. Two persons shall be chosen for each office, one of whom, for each respectively, shall be appointed by the Governor. They shall hold their offices for three years if they shall so long behave themselves well, and

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until a successor be duly qualified; but no person shall be twice chosen or appointed sheriff in any term of six years. Vacancies in either of the said offices shall be filled by a new appointment to be made by the Governor, to continue until the next general election and until a successor shall be chosen and qualified as aforesaid.

SECT. 2. The freemen of this Commonwealth shall be armed and disciplined for its defence; those who conscientiously scruple to bear arms, shall not be compelled to do so, but shall pay an equivalent for personal service. The militia officers shall be appointed in such manner and for such time as shall be directed by law.

SECT. 3. Prothonotaries, clerks of the peace and orphans' courts, recorders of deeds, registers of wills and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers, unless when the Governor shall, for special reasons, dispense therewith for any term not exceeding five years after the county shall have been erected.

SECT. 4. All commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal, and signed by the Governor.

SECT. 5. The State Treasurer shall be appointed annually by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. All other officers in the Treasury department, attorneys-at-law, election officers, officers relating to taxes, to the poor and highways, constables and other township officers shall be appointed in such manner as is or shall be directed by law.

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ARTICLE VII.

SECT. 1. The Legislature shall, as soon as conveniently may be, provide by law for the establishment of schools throughout the State in such manner that the poor may be taught gratis.

SECT. 2. The arts and sciences shall be promoted in one or more seminaries of learning.

SECT. 3. The rights, privileges, immunities and estates of religious societies and corporate bodies shall remain as if the Constitution of this State had not been altered or amended.

ARTICLE VIII.

Members of the General Assembly and all officers, Executive and Judicial, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and to perform the duties of their respective offices with fidelity.

ARTICLE IX.

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE,

SECT. 1. That all men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

SECT. 2. That all power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority, and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness; for the advancement of those ends, they have, at all times, an unalienable and indefeasible

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right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

SECT. 3. That all men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; that no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; that no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience; and that no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

SECT. 4. That no person who acknowledges the being of a God, and a future state of rewards and punishments, shall on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

SECT. 5. That elections shall be free and equal.

SECT. 6. That trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate.

SECT. 7. That the printing presses shall be free to every person, who undertakes to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government; and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man; and ever citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. In prosecutions for the publication of papers, investigating the official conduct of officers, or men in a public capacity, or where the matter published is proper for public information, the truth thereof may be given in evidence; and, in all indictments for libels, the jury

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shall have a right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

SECT. 8. That the people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures; and that no warrant to search any place, or to seize any person or things, shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

SECT. 9. That in all criminal prosecutions, the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage: That he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

SECT. 10. That no person shall, for any indictable offence, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia when in actual service in time of war or public danger; or by leave of the court for oppression and misdemeanor in office. No person shall for the same offence be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb, nor shall any man's property be taken, or applied to public use, without the consent of his representatives, and without just compensation being made.

SECT. 11. That all courts shall be open, and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, per-

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son or reputation, shall have remedy by the due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may, by law, direct.

SECT. 12. That no power of suspending laws shall be exercised, unless by the Legislature, or its authority.

SECT. 13. That excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

SECT. 14. That all prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offences, when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

SECT. 15. That no commission of oyer and terminer or jail delivery shall be issued.

SECT. 16. That the person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate, for the benefit of his creditors, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SECT. 17. That no *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing contracts, shall be made.

SECT. 18. That no person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

SECT. 19. That no attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth; that the estates of such persons as shall destroy their own lives shall descend or vest as in case of

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natural death; and if any person shall be killed by causualty there shall be no forfeiture by reason thereof.

SECT. 20. That the citizens have a right, in a peaceable manner, to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government, for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

SECT. 21. That the right of the citizens to bear arms in defence of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

SECT. 22. That no standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall, in all cases, and at all times, be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SECT. 23. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

SECT. 24. That the Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office, the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

SECT. 25. That emigration from the State shall not be prohibited.

SECT. 26. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, WE DECLARE, that every thing in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government, and shall forever remain inviolate.

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SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the alterations and amendments in the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared and ordained:

1. That all laws of this Commonwealth, in force at the time of making the said alterations and amendments in the said Constitution, and not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if the said alterations and amendments had not been made.

2. That the president and supreme executive council shall continue to exercise the executive authority of this Commonwealth as heretofore, until the third Tuesday of December next; but no intermediate vacancies in the council shall be supplied by new elections.

3. That all officers in the appointment of the executive department, shall continue in the exercise of the duties of their respectives offices until the first day of September, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one, unless their commissions shall sooner expire by their own limitations, or the said offices become vacant by death or resignation, and no longer, unless re-appointed and commissioned by the Governor. Except that the judges of the Supreme Court shall hold their offices for the terms in their commissions respectively expressed.

4. That justice shall be administered in the several counties of the State, until the period aforesaid, by the same justices, in the same courts, and in the same manner as heretofore.

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5. That no person now in commission as sheriff shall be eligible at the next election for a longer term than will, with the time which he shall have served in the said office, complete the term of three years.

6. That until the first enumeration shall be made as directed in the fourth section of the first article of the Constitution as established by this convention, the city of Philadelphia and the several counties shall be respectively entitled to elect the same number of representatives as is now prescribed by law.

7. That the first Senate shall consist of eighteen members, to be chosen in districts formed as follows, viz: The city of Philadelphia, and the counties of Philadelphia and Delaware shall be a district, and elect three Senators; the county of Chester shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; the county of Bucks shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator, the county of Montgomery shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; the county of Northampton shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; the counties of Lancaster and York shall be a district, and shall elect three Senators; the counties of Berks and Dauphin shall be a district, and shall elect two Senators; the counties of Cumberland and Mifflin shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; the counties of Northumberland, Luzerne and Huntingdon shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; the counties of Bedford and Franklin shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; the counties of Westmoreland and Allegheny shall be a district, and shall elect one Senator; and the counties of Washington and Fayette

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shall be a district, and shall elect two Senators; which Senators shall serve until the first enumeration before mentioned shall be made, and the representation in both houses of the Legislature shall be established by law, and chosen as in the Constitution is directed. Any vacancies which shall happen in the Senate within the said time, shall be supplied as prescribed in the nineteenth section of the first article.

8. That the elections of Senators shall be conducted, and the returns thereof made to the Senate, in the same manner as is prescribed by the election laws of the State for conducting and making return of the election of representatives. In those districts which consist of more than one county, the judges of the district elections within each county, after having formed a return of the whole election within that county, in such manner as is directed by law, shall send the same, by one or more of their number, to the place hereinafter mentioned, within the district of which such county is a part; where the judges, so met, shall compare and cast up the several county returns, and execute, under their hands and seals, one general and true return for the whole district; *that is to say*, the judges of the district composed of the city of Philadelphia and the counties of Philadelphia and Delaware, shall meet in the State house in the city of Philadelphia; the judges of the district composed of the counties of Lancaster and York, shall meet at the court house in the county of Lancaster; the judges of the district composed of the counties of Berks and Dauphin, shall meet at Middletown, in the county of Berks; the judges of the district com-

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posed of the counties of Cumberland and Mifflin, shall meet in Greenwood township, in the county of Cumberland, at the house now occupied by David Miller; the judges of the district composed of the counties of Northumberland, Luzerne and Huntingdon, shall meet in the town of Sunbury; the judges of the district composed of the counties of Bedford and Franklin, shall meet at the house now occupied by John Dickey, in Air township, Bedford county; the judges of the district composed of the counties of Westmoreland and Allegheny, shall meet in Westmoreland county, at the court house in the town of Greensborough; and the judges of the district composed of the counties of Washington and Fayette, shall meet at the court house in the town of Washington, in Washington county, on the third Tuesday in October respectively, for the purposes aforesaid.

9. That the election of the Governor shall be conducted in the several counties in the manner prescribed by the laws of the State for the election of representatives, and the returns in each county shall be sealed by the judges of the elections, and transmitted to the president of the supreme executive council, directed to the speaker of the Senate, as soon after the election as may be.

Done in Convention, the second day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety, and of the Independence of the United States of America, the fifteenth. In testimony whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

THOMAS MIFFLIN, *President.*

James Wilson, William Lewis,
Hilary Baker, Thomas M'Kean,

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George Gray,	Samuel Sitgreaves,
William Robinson, Jr.,	John Arndt,
Robert Hare,	Peter Rhoads,
Enoch Edwards,	Joseph Powell,
Samuel Ogden,	John Piper,
Thomas Jenks,	Charles Smith,
John Barclay,	Simon Snyder,
Abraham Stout,	William Findley,
William Gibbons,	William Todd,
Thomas Bull,	Alexander Addison,
James Boyd,	John Hoge,
Edward Hand,	David Redick,
Robert Coleman,	James Ross,
Sebastian Graff,	John Smilie,
John Hubley,	Albert Gallatin,
John Breckbill,	James M'Lene,
Henry Miller,	George Matthews,
Henry Slegle,	James Morris,
William Reed,	Lindsay Coates,
Benjamin Tyson,	Jonathan Shoemaker,
Benjamin Pedan,	John Gloninger,
Matthew Dill,	William Brown,
William Irvine,	Alexander Graydon,
James Power,	Timothy Pickering,
Joseph Hiester,	Andrew Henderson,
Christian Lower,	John Gibson,
Abraham Lincoln,	Thomas Beale,
Paul Groscop,	John Sellers,
Baltzer Gehr,	Nathaniel Newlin.

ATTEST—JOSEPH REDMAN, *Secretary.*
JACOB SHALLUS, *Assistant Secretary.*

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

AS AMENED IN 1838;

WITH THE SUBSEQUENT AMENDMENTS ADOPTED IN 1850, 1857, 1864 AND 1871.

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, ordain and establish this Constitution for its government.

ARTICLE I.

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

SECT. 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Of the Election of Representatives.

SECT. 2. The Representatives shall be chosen, annually by the citizens * * * †on the second Tuesday of October.

Of the Qualifications of Representatives.

SECT. 3. No person shall be a Representative, who shall not have attained the age of twenty-one years, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of the State three years next preceding his election, and the last year thereof an inhabitant of the district in and for which he shall be chosen a Representative, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State.

† Third amendment of 1857.

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Apportionment of Representatives.

SECT. 4.† In the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four, and in every seventh year thereafter, Representatives to the number of one hundred, shall be apportioned and distributed equally, throughout the State, by districts, in proportion to the number of taxable inhabitants in the several parts thereof; except that any county containing at least three thousand five hundred taxables, may be allowed a separate representation; but no more than three counties shall be joined, and no county shall be divided in the formation of a district. Any city containing a sufficient number of taxables to entitle it to at least two Representatives, shall have a separate representation assigned it, and shall be divided into convenient districts of contiguous territory, of equal taxable population as near as may be, each of which districts shall elect one Representative.

Of the Election of Senators.

SECT. 5. The Senators shall be chosen for three years, by the citizens * * * †at the same time, in the same manner, and at the same places where they shall vote for Representatives.

Of the Ratio of Representation in the Senate.

SECT. 6. The number of Senators shall, at the several periods of making the enumeration before mentioned, be fixed by the Legislature, and apportioned among the districts, formed as hereinafter directed, according to the number of taxable inhabitants in each; and shall never be less than one-fourth, nor greater than one-third of the number of Representatives.

† Third amendment of 1857.

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Of Districts for Electing Senators—Senatorial Districts in Philadelphia.

SECT. 7. The Senators shall be chosen in districts to be formed by the Legislature; but no district shall be so formed as to entitle it to elect more than two Senators, unless the number of taxable inhabitants in any city or county shall, at any time, be such as to entitle it to elect more than two, but no city or county shall be entitled to elect more than four Senators; when a district shall be composed of two or more counties, they shall be adjoining * * * and no *county shall be divided in forming a district. The city of Philadelphia shall be divided into single Senatorial districts of contiguous territory as nearly equal in taxable population as possible; but no ward shall be divided in the formation thereof.*

Of the Qualification of Senators.

SECT. 8. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and have been a citizen and inhabitant of the State four years next before his election, and the last year thereof an inhabitant of the district for which he shall be chosen, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State; and no person elected as aforesaid shall hold said office after he shall have removed from such district.

Of Classing the Senators.

SECT. 9. The Senators who may be elected at the first general election after the adoption of the amend-

*From third amendment of 1857; which further provides with reference to sections 4 and 7 above, as follows:

"The Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this amendment, shall divide the city of Philadelphia into Senatorial and Representative districts, in the manner above provided; such districts to remain unchanged until the apportionment in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four."

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ments to the Constitution, shall be divided by lot into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year; of the second class at the expiration of the second year; and of the third class at the expiration of the third year; so that thereafter, one-third of the whole number of Senators may be chosen every year. The Senators elected before the amendments to the Constitution shall be adopted, shall hold their offices during the terms for which they shall respectively have been elected.

Meeting of the General Assembly.

SECT. 10. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Tuesday of January, in every year, unless sooner convened by the Governer.

Of the Officers of each House.

SECT. 11. Each House shall choose its Speaker and other officers; and the Senate shall also choose a Speaker *pro tempore*, when the Speaker shall exercise the office of Governor.

Of the powers of each House.

SECT. 12. Each House shall judge of the qualifications of its members. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee to be selected, formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized by law to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as may be provided.

Of Censure and Expulsion.

SECT. 13. Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for dis-

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behavior; and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the Legislature of a free State.

Divorces.

SECT. 14. The Legislature shall not have power to enact laws annulling the contract of marriage, in any case where, by law, the courts of this Commonwealth are or may hereafter be empowered to decree a divorce.

Of Journals---Yeas and Nays.

SECT. 15. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and publish them weekly, except such parts as may require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members on any question, shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journals.

The Doors to be Open.

SECT. 16. The doors of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business shall be such as ought to be kept secret.

Of Adjournment.

SECT. 17. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Of the Compensation and Privileges of Members.

SECT. 18. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the Treasury of the Commonwealth. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at

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the session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Of the Disqualification of Members.

SECT. 19. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such time; and no member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law and in the militia) under the United States or this Commonwealth, shall be a member of either House during his continuance in Congress or in office.

Of Vacancies.

SECT. 20. When vacancies happen in either House, the Speaker shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Of Revenue Bills.

SECT. 21. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Of the Treasury.

SECT. 22. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

Of Bills returned by the Governor with Objections—Of Bills not returned.

SECT. 23. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses, shall be presented to the Governor; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if he shall not approve, he shall return it, with his objections, to

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the House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large upon their Journals, and proceed to re-consider it. If, after such re-consideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, with the objections, to the other House, by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the Journals of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return; in which case it shall be a law, unless sent back within three days after their next meeting.

Of Orders, Resolutions and Votes.

SECT. 24. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, (except on a question of adjournment,) shall be presented to the Governor, and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of both Houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in cases of a bill.

Bank Incorporations, how obtained—Charters limited.

SECT. 25. No corporate body shall be hereafter created, renewed or extended, with banking or discounting privileges, without six months' previous public notice of the intended application for the same, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law;

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nor shall any charter for the purpose aforesaid, be granted for a longer period than twenty years; and every such charter shall contain a clause reserving to the Legislature the power to alter, revoke, or annul the same, whenever, in their opinion, it may be injurious to the citizens of the Commonwealth; in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the corporators. No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew, or extend the charter of more than one corporation.

Alterations or Revocation of Charters.

SECT. 26. *The Legislature shall have the power to alter, revoke, or annul, any charter of incorporation hereafter conferred by or under any special or general law, whenever, in their opinion, it may be injurious to the citizens of the Commonwealth; in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the corporators.

ARTICLE II.

OF THE GOVERNOR.

SECT. 1. The Supreme Executive power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a Governor.

Election of Governor.

SECT. 2. The Governor shall be chosen on the second Tuesday of October, by the citizens of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall respectively vote for Representatives; the returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the Speaker of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the Legislature; the person having the

* Fourth amendment of 1857.

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highest number of votes shall be Governor; but if two or more shall be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee to be selected from both Houses of the Legislature, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Continuance in Office.

SECT. 3. The Governor shall hold his office during three years, from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and shall not be capable of holding it longer than six, in any term of nine years.

Qualifications.

SECT. 4. He shall be at least thirty years of age, and have been a citizen and an inhabitant of this State seven years next before his election, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State.

Disqualifications.

SECT. 5. No member of Congress, or person holding any office under the United States or of this State, shall exercise the office of Governor.

Compensation.

SECT. 6. The Governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation which shall be neither increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected.

Military Power.

SECT. 7. He shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of this Commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

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General Powers and Duties.

SECT. 8. He shall appoint a Secretary of the Commonwealth during pleasure; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all judicial officers of the courts of record, unless otherwise provided for in this Constitution. He shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen in such judicial offices during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions, which shall expire at the end of their next session: *Provided*, That in acting on executive nominations the Senate shall sit with open doors; and in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the Governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays. [*The clause relating to the appointment of judges altered. See Art. V, Sect.* 2.]

Pardons.

SECT. 9. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, and grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment.

Information from Officers of the Executive Department.

SECT. 10. He may require information, in writing, from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Information to the Legislature.

SECT. 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge expedient.

Convene and Adjourn the Legislature.

SECT. 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly; and in case of dis-

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agreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months.

Execution of Laws.

SECT. 13. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Vacancy by Death, &c., how supplied---Contested Election.

SECT. 14. In case of the death or resignation of the Governor, or his removal from office, the Speaker of the Senate shall exercise the office of Governor, until another Governor shall be duly qualified; but in such case another Governor shall be chosen at the next annual election of Representatives, unless such death, resignation or removal, shall occur within three calendar months immediately preceding such next annual election, in which case a Governor shall be chosen at the second succeeding annual election of Representatives. And if the trial of a contested election shall continue longer than until the third Monday of January next ensuing the election of Governor, the Governor of the last year, or the Speaker of the Senate, who may be in the exercise of the Executive authority, shall continue therein until the determination of such contested election, and until a Governor shall be duly qualified, as aforesaid.

OF THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

SECT. 15. The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall keep a fair register of all the official acts and proceedings of the Governor, and shall, when required, lay the same, and all papers, minutes and vouchers relative thereto, before either branch of

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the Legislature, and shall perform such other duties as shall be enjoined him by law.

ARTICLE III.

OF ELECTIONS.

SECT. 1. In elections by the citizens, every white freeman of the age of twenty-one years, having resided in this State one year, and in the election district where he offers to vote, ten days immediately preceding such election, and within two years paid a State or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least ten days before the election, shall enjoy the rights of an elector; but a citizen of the United States who had previously been a qualified voter of this State, and removed therefrom, and returned, and who shall have resided in the election district, and paid taxes as aforesaid, shall be entitled to vote, after residing in the State six months: *Provided*, That white freemen, citizens of the United States, between the ages of twenty-one and twenty-two years, and having resided in the State one year, and in the election district ten days, as aforesaid, shall be entitled to vote, although they shall not have paid taxes.

How Exercised.

SECT. 2. All elections shall be by ballot, except those by persons in their representative capacities, who shall vote *viva voce*.

Electors' Privilege.

SECT. 3. Electors shall, in all cases, except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning from them.

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Right of Soldiers to Vote.

SECT. 4.* Whenever any of the qualified electors of this Commonwealth shall be in any actual military service, under a requisition from the President of the United States, or by the authority of this Commonwealth, such electors may exercise the right of suffrage in all elections by the citizens, under such regulations as are, or shall be, prescribed by law, as fully as if they were present at their usual place of election.

ARTICLE IV.

OF IMPEACHMENT.

SECT. 1. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching.

SECT. 2. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

SECT. 3. The Governor, and all other civil officers under this Commonwealth, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust or profit, under this Commonwealth; the party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

ARTICLE V.

OF THE JUDICIARY.

SECT. 1. The judicial power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in the Supreme Court, courts

* Amendment of 1864.

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of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, in a court of common pleas, orphans' court, register's court, and a court of quarter sessions of the peace for each county; in justices of the peace, and in such other courts as the Legislature may from time to time establish.

Election of Judges—Their Tenure—How Commissioned and Removed—First Election—Vacancies—Compensation—Residence.

SECT. 2. *The judges of the Supreme Court, of the several courts of common pleas, and of such other courts of record as are or shall be established by law, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, in the manner following, to wit: The judges of the Supreme Court, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at large: The president judges of the several courts of common pleas, and of such other courts of record as are or shall be established by law, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside or act as judges: And the associate judges of the courts of common pleas, by the qualified electors of the counties respectively. The judges of the Supreme Court shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, if they shall so long behave themselves well, (subject to the allotment hereinafter provided for, subsequent to the first election.) The president judges of the several courts of common pleas, and of such other courts of record as are or shall be established by law, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, shall hold their offices for the term of ten years, if they shall so long

* Amendment of 1850.

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behave themselves well. The associate judges of the courts of common pleas shall hold their offices for the term of five years, if they shall so long behave themselves well; all of whom shall be commissioned by the Governor; but for any reasonable cause which shall not be sufficient grounds of impeachment, the Governor shall remove any of them, on the address of two-thirds of each branch of the Legislature. The first election shall take place at the general election of this Commonwealth next after the adoption of this amendment, and the commissions of all the judges who may then be in office shall expire on the first Monday of December following, when the terms of the new judges shall commence. The persons who shall then be elected judges of the Supreme Court shall hold their offices as follows: One of them for three years, one for six years, one for nine years, one for twelve years, and one for fifteen years; the term of each to be decided by lot by said judges, as soon after the election as convenient, and the result certified by them to the Governor, that the commissions may be issued in accordance thereto. The judge whose commission will first expire shall be chief justice during his term, and thereafter each judge whose commission shall first expire shall in turn be the chief justice; and if two or more commissions shall expire on the same day, the judges holding them shall decide by lot which shall be the chief justice. Any vacancies happening by death, resignation, or otherwise, in any of the said courts, shall be filled by appointment by the Governor, to continue till the first Monday of December succeeding the next general election. The judges of the Supreme Court and

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the presidents of the several courts of common pleas shall, at stated times, receive for their services an adequate compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office; but they shall receive no fees or perquisites of office, nor hold any other office of profit under this Commonwealth, or under the government of the United States, or any other State of this Union. The judges of the Supreme Court during their continuance in office, shall reside within this Commonwealth, and the other judges, during their continuance in office, shall reside within the district or county for which they were respectively elected.

Common Pleas.

SECT. 3. Until otherwise directed by law, the courts of common pleas shall continue as at present established. Not more than five counties shall at any time be included in one judicial district organized for said courts.

Jurisdiction of Supreme Court.

SECT. 4. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court shall extend over the State; and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, in the several counties.

Jurisdiction of Judges of Common Pleas.

SECT. 5. The judges of the court of common pleas in each county shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, for the trial of capital and other offenders therein; any two of the said judges, the president being one, shall be a quorum; but they shall not

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hold a court of oyer and terminer or jail delivery in any county, when the judges of the Supreme Court, or any of them, shall be sitting in the same county. The party accused, as well as the Commonwealth, may, under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law, remove the indictment and proceedings, or a transcript thereof, into the Supreme Court.

Chancery Powers vested in Courts.

SECT. 6. The Supreme Court, and the several courts of common pleas, shall, besides the powers heretofore usually exercised by them, have the power of a court of chancery, so far as relates to perpetuating of testimony, the obtaining of evidence from places not within the State, and the care of the persons and estates of those who are *non compos mentis;* and the Legislature shall vest in the said courts such other powers to grant relief in equity, as shall be found necessary, and may, from time to time, enlarge or diminish those powers, or vest them in such other courts as they shall judge proper, for the due administration of justice.

Quarter Sessions, Orphans' and Registers' Court.

SECT. 7. The judges of the court of common pleas of each county, any two of whom shall be a quorum, shall compose the court of quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' court thereof; and the register of wills, together with the said judges, or any two of them, shall compose the registers' court of each county.

Writs of Certiorari.

SECT. 8. The judges of the courts of common pleas shall, within their respective counties, have the like powers with the judges of the Supreme Court,

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to issue writs of *certiorari* to the justices of the peace, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and the like right and justice to be done.

Criminal Powers.

SECT. 9. The president of the court, in each circuit within such circuit, and the judges of the court of common pleas within their respective counties, shall be justices of the peace, so far as relates to criminal matters.

Registers and Recorders.

SECT. 10. A register's office, for the probate of wills and granting letters of administration, and an office for the recording of deeds, shall be kept in each county.

Style of Process.

SECT. 11. The style of all process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude "against the peace and dignity of the same."

ARTICLE VI.

OF SHERIFFS AND CORONERS.

SECT. 1. Sheriffs and coroners shall, at the times and places of election of Representatives, be chosen by the citizens of each county. One person shall be chosen for each office, who shall be commissioned by the Governor. They shall hold their offices for three years, if they shall so long behave themselves well, and until a successor be duly qualified; but no person shall be twice chosen or appointed sheriff in any term of six years. Vacancies in either of the said offices shall be filled by an appointment, to be

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made by the Governor, to continue until the next general election, and until a successor shall be chosen and qualified, as aforesaid.

OF THE MILITIA.

SECT. 2. The freemen of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defence, when, and in such manner as may be directed by law. Those who conscientiously scruple to bear arms, shall not be compelled to do so, but shall pay an equivalent for personal service.

OF PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Appointment and Election.

SECT. 3. Prothonotaries of the Supreme Court shall be appointed by the said court for the term of three years, if they shall so long behave themselves well. Prothonotaries and clerks of the several other courts, recorders of deeds and registers of wills, shall, at the times and places of election of Representatives, be elected by the qualified electors of each county, or the districts over which the jurisdiction of said courts extends, and shall be commissioned by the Governor. They shall hold their offices for three years, if they shall so long behave themselves well, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Legislature shall provide by law the number of persons in each county who shall hold said offices, and how many and which of said offices shall be held by one person. Vacancies in any of the said offices shall be filled by appointments, to be made by the Governor, to continue until the next general election, and until successors shall be elected and qualified as aforesaid.

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Location of Offices.

SECT. 4. Prothonotaries, clerks of the peace and orphans' courts, recorders of deeds, registers of wills, and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers, unless when the Governor shall, for special reasons, dispense therewith, for any term not exceeding five years after the county shall have been erected.

OF COMMISSIONS.

SECT. 5. All commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal, and signed by the Governor.

OF STATE TREASURER.

SECT. 6. *A State Treasurer shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at such time and for such term of service as shall be provided by law.

OF JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND ALDERMEN AND OTHER OFFICERS.

SECT. 7. Justices of the peace, or aldermen, shall be elected in the several wards, boroughs and townships, at the time of the election of constables, by the qualified voters thereof, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the Governor for a term of five years. But no township, ward or borough, shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen, without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough.

*Amendment of 1872.

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Other Officers---Prohibition---Incompatible Offices.

SECT. 8. All officers whose election or appointment is provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law. No person shall be appointed to any office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and an inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the county shall have been so long erected; but if it shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken. No member of Congress from this State, or any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State, to which a salary is, or fees or perquisites are by law annexed, and the Legislature may by law declare what State offices are incompatible. No member of the Senate or of the House of Representatives shall be appointed by the Governor to any office during the term for which he shall have been elected.

OF MISBEHAVIOR IN OFFICE.

SECT. 9. All officers, for a term of years, shall hold their offices for the terms respectively specified, only on the condition that they so long behave themselves well; and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office, or of any infamous crime.

DUELLING.

SECT. 10. Any person who shall, after the adoption of the amendments proposed by this convention to the Constitution, fight a duel, or send a challenge for that purpose, or be aider or abettor in fighting a duel, shall be deprived of the right of

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holding any office of honor or profit in this State, and shall be punished otherwise in such a manner as is, or may be prescribed by law; but the Executive may remit the said offence and all its disqualifications.

ARTICLE VII.

EDUCATION.

Public Schools.

SECT. 1. The Legislature shall, as soon as conveniently may be, provide by law for the establishment of schools throughout the State, in such manner that the poor may be taught gratis.

Arts and Sciences.

SECT. 2. The arts and sciences shall be promoted in one or more seminaries of learning.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES AND CORPORATIONS.

SECT. 3. The rights, privileges, immunities and estates of religious societies and corporate bodies, shall remain as if the Constitution of this State had not been altered or amended.

CORPORATE RESTRICTIONS.

SECT. 4. The Legislature shall not invest any corporate body or individual with the privilege of taking private property for public use, without requiring such corporation or individual to make compensation to the owners of said property, or give adequate security therefor before such property shall be taken.

ARTICLE VIII.

OF THE OATH OF OFFICE.

Members of the General Assembly, and all officers, executive and judicial, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support the Constitution of this

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Commonwealth, and to perform the duties of their respective offices with fidelity.

ARTICLE IX.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT

Rights of Life, Liberty, Property, &c.

SECT. 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Power and Government.

SECT. 2. That all power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority, and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness: For the advancement of these ends, they have at all times an unalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government, in such manner as they may think proper.

Rights of Conscience, &c.

SECT. 3. That all men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; that no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect, or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control, or interfere with the rights of conscience; and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments, or modes of worship.

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Rights of Citizens.

SECT. 4. That no person who acknowledges the being of a God, and a future state of rewards and punishments, shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office, or place of profit or trust, under this Commonwealth.

Elections.

SECT. 5. That elections shall be free and equal.

Trial by Jury.

SECT. 6. That trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate.

The Press—Libels.

SECT. 7. That the printing presses shall be free to every person who undertakes to examine the proceedings of the Legislature, or any branch of the Government; and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man; and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject; being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. In prosecutions for the publications of papers investigating the official conduct of officers, or men in public capacity, or where the matter published is proper for public information, the truth thereof may be given in evidence; and in all indictments for libels, the jury shall have a right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Searches and Seizures.

SECT. 8. That the people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions, from unreasonable searches and seizures; and that no warrant to search any place, or to seize any person or things shall issue, without describing them as

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nearly as may be, nor without probable cause supported by oath or affirmation.

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions.

SECT. 9. That in all criminal prosecutions, the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and in prosecutions by indictment, or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage. He cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land.

Criminal Informations, &c---Protection of Life, &c---Immunity of Property.

SECT. 10. That no person shall, for any indictable offence, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. No person shall for the same offence be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall any man's property be taken or applied to public use, without the consent of his representatives, and without just compensation being made.

Courts of Justice Open---Suits against State.

SECT. 11. That all courts shall be open, and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation, shall have remedy by the due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such

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courts, and in such cases, as the Legislature may by law direct.

Suspending Laws.

SECT. 12. That no power of suspending laws shall be exercised, unless by the Legislature, or its authority.

Bail.

SECT. 13. That excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishment inflicted.

Prisoners—Habeas Corpus.

SECT. 14. That all prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offences, when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

Oyer and Terminer, &c.

SECT. 15. That no commission of oyer and terminer or jail delivery shall be issued.

Insolvent Debtors.

SECT. 16. That the person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws.

SECT. 17. That no *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing contracts, shall be made.

Treason and Felony.

SECT. 18. That no person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

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Attainder, &c.

SECT. 19. That no attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth; that the estates of such persons as shall destroy their own lives, shall descend or vest as in case of natural death; and if any person shall be killed by casualty, there shall be no forfeiture by reason thereof.

Rights of Citizens to Assemble.

SECT. 20. That the citizens have a right, in a peaceable manner, to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of Government, for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

To Bear Arms.

SECT. 21. That the right of the citizens to bear arms, in defence of themselves and the State, shall not be questioned.

Military.

SECT. 22. That no standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept without the consent of the Legislature; and the military shall, in all cases and at all times, be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering Troops.

SECT. 23. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices.

SECT. 24. That the Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor

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create any office, the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Emigration.

SECT. 25. The emigration from the State shall not be prohibited.

Exceptions from the General Powers of Government.

SECT. 26. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, WE DECLARE, that every thing in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government, and shall forever remain inviolate.

ARTICLE X.

OF AMENDMENTS.

Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives, and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next election, in at least one newspaper in every county, in which a newspaper shall be published; and if in the Legislature next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid, and such proposed amendment or amendments, shall be submitted to the people in such manner, and at such time, at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the Legislature shall pre-

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scribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the qualified voters of this State voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the people oftener than once in five years: *Provided*, That if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such manner and form that the people may vote for or against each amendment separately and distinctly.

ARTICLE XI.*

OF PUBLIC DEBTS.

For what the State may contract Debts---Amount of such Debts limited---How the Money raised must be Appropriated.

SECT. 1. The State may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues, or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the General Assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, and the money arising from the creation of such debts, shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to re-pay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

War Debts may be Contracted---Appropriation of the Money Raised.

SECT. 2. In addition to the above limited power the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the State in time of war, or to redeem the present outstanding indebtedness of the State; but the money arising from the con-

*First amendment of 1857.

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tracting of such debts, shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to re-pay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Other Debts Prohibited.

SECT. 3. Except the debts above specified, in sections one and two of this article, no debt whatever shall be created by or on behalf of the State.

A Sinking Fund to be Created—Of what it shall Consist.

SECT. 4. To provide for the payment of the present debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the Legislature shall, at its first session after the adoption of this amendment, create a sinking fund, which shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof, by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; which sinking fund shall consist of the net annual income of the public works, from time to time owned by the State, or the proceeds of the sale of the same, or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of sale of stocks owned by the State, together with other funds or resources that may be designated by law. The said sinking fund may be increased, from time to time, by assigning to it any part of the taxes, or other revenues of the State, not required for the ordinary and current expenses of Government, and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in extinguishment of the public debt, until the amount of such debt is reduced below the sum of five millions of dollars.

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The Credit of the Commonwealth not to be loaned to Individuals or Corporations.

SECT. 5. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not in any manner, or event, be pledged, or loaned, to any individual, company, corporation or association; nor shall the Commonwealth hereafter become a joint owner, or stockholder, in any company, association or corporation.

The Commonwealth prohibited from assuming Debts.

SECT. 6. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough or township; or of any corporation or association, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the State to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the State in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Counties, &c., prohibited from being Stockholders, &c., in Corporations.

SECT. 7. The Legislature shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township, or incorporated district, by virtue of a vote of its citizens, or otherwise, to become a stockholder in any company, association, or corporation; or to obtain money for, or loan its credit to any corporation, association, institution, or party.

Limitation of Privileges.

SECT. 8. *No bill shall be passed by the Legislature containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in the title, except appropriation bills.

*First amendment of 1864.

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SECT. 9. *No bill shall be passed by the Legislature granting any powers or privileges in any case where the authority to grant such powers or privileges has been, or may hereafter be conferred upon the courts of this Commonwealth.

ARTICLE XII.†

OF NEW COUNTIES.

No county shall be divided by a line cutting off over one-tenth of its population, (either to form a new county or otherwise,) without the express assent of such county, by a vote of the electors thereof; nor shall any new county be established, containing less than four hundred square miles.

SCHEDULE

TO THE AMENDMENTS OF 1838.

That no inconvenience may arise from the alterations and amendments in the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is herewith declared and ordained that

Former Laws.

I. All laws of this Commonwealth, in force at the time when the said alterations and amendments in the said Constitution shall take effect, and not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions, claims and contracts, as well of individuals as of bodies corporate, shall continue as if the said alterations and amendments had not been made.

*Second amendment of 1857.
†Amendment of 1864.

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Amendments, when to take Effect.

II. The alterations and amendments in the said Constitution shall take effect from the first day of January, eighteen hundred and thirty-nine.

Articles Unaltered to Remain as Heretofore.

III. The clauses, sections and articles of the said Constitution, which remain unaltered, shall continue to be construed and have effect as if the said Constitution had not been amended.

First General Assembly.

IV. The General Assembly which shall convene in December, eighteen hundred and thirty-eight, shall continue its sessions as heretofore, notwithstanding the provisions in the eleventh section of the first article, and shall, at all times, be regarded as the first General Assembly under the amended Constitution.

Executive Inauguration.

V. The Governor who shall be elected in October, eighteen hundred and thirty-eight, shall be inaugurated on the third Tuesday in January, eighteen hundred and thirty-nine; to which time the present executive term is hereby extended.

Expiration of Commissions of Judges of Supreme Court.

VI. The commissions of the judges of the Supreme Court, who may be in office on the first day of January next, shall expire in the following manner: The commission which bears the earliest date shall expire on the first day of January, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and forty-two; the commission next dated shall expire on the first day of January, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and forty-five; the commission next dated

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shall expire on the first day of January, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight; the commission next dated shall expire on the first day of January, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one; and the commission last dated shall expire on the first day of January, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four.

Expiration of Commissions of President Judges.

VII. The commissions of the president judges of the several judicial districts, and of the associate law judges of the First judicial district, shall expire as follows: The commissions of one-half of those who shall have held their offices ten years or more at the adoption of the amendments to the Constitution, shall expire on the twenty-seventh day of February, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-nine; the commissions of the other half of those who shall have held their offices ten years or more, at the adoption of the amendments to the Constitution, shall expire on the twenty-seventh day of February, one thousand eight hundred and forty-two; the first half to embrace those whose commissions shall bear the oldest date. The commissions of all the remaining judges, who shall not have held their offices for ten years at the adoption of the amendments to the Constitution, shall expire on the twenty-seventh day of February next after the end of ten years from the date of their commissions.

Recorders' and Mayors' Courts, &c.

VIII. The recorders of the several mayors' courts and other criminal courts in this Commonwealth,

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shall be appointed for the same time and in the same manner as the president judges of the several judicial districts; of those now in office, the commission oldest in date shall expire on the twenty-seventh day of February, one thousand eight hundred and forty-one, and the others every two years thereafter, according to their respective dates; those oldest in date expiring first.

Classification of Associate Judges.

IX. The Legislature, at its first session under the amended Constitution, shall divide the other associate judges of the State into four classes. The commissions of those of the first class shall expire on the twenty-seventh day of February, eighteen hundred and forty; of those of the second class on the twenty-seventh day of February, eighteen hundred and forty-one; of those of the third class on the twenty-seventh day of February, eighteen hundred and forty-two; and of those of the fourth class on the twenty-fourth day of February, eighteen hundred and forty-three. The said classes, from the first to the fourth, shall be arranged according to the seniority of the commissions of the several judges.

Election of Public Officers.

X. Prothonotaries, clerks of the several courts, (except of the Supreme Court,) recorders of deeds, and registers of wills, shall be first elected, under the amended Constitution, at the election of Representatives, in the year eighteen hundred and thirty-nine, in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

Appointing Power as Heretofore.

XI. The appointing power shall remain as heretofore, and all officers in the appointment of the Ex-

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ecutive department, shall continue in the exercise of the duties of their respective offices, until the Legislature shall pass such laws as may be required by the eighth section of the sixth article of the amended Constitution, and until appointments shall be made under such laws, unless their commissions shall be superseded by new appointments, or shall sooner expire by their own limitations, or the said offices shall become vacant by death or resignation; and such laws shall be enacted by the first Legislature under the amended Constitution.

First Election of Aldermen and Justices of the Peace.

XII. The first election of aldermen and justices of the peace shall be held in the year eighteen hundred and forty, at the time fixed for the election of constables. The Legislature at its first session under the amended Constitution shall provide for the said election, and for subsequent similar elections. The aldermen and justices of the peace now in commission, or who may in the interim be appointed, shall continue to discharge the duties of their respective offices until fifteen days after the day which shall be fixed by law for the issuing of new commissions, at the expiration of which time their commissions shall expire.

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CONSTITUTION

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.

SUBMITTED BY THE CONVENTION OF 1872-73, AND RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE, DEC. 16, 1873.

PREAMBLE.

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, we declare that

SECT. 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

SECT. 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter,

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reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

SECT. 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

SECT. 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God, and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

SECT. 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

SECT. 6. Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate.

SECT. 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public

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capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels, the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

SECT. 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

SECT. 9. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannôt be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

SECT. 10. No person shall, for any indictable offence, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court, for oppression or misdemeanor in office. No person shall, for the same offence, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority

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of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

SECT. 11. All courts shall be open, and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person, or reputation, shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

SECT. 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

SECT. 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

SECT. 14. All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offences when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

SECT. 15. No commission of oyer and terminer or jail delivery shall be issued.

SECT. 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SECT. 17. No *ex post facto* law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

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SECT. 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

SECT. 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth. The estate of such persons as shall destroy their own lives shall descend or vest as in cases of natural death, and if any person shall be killed by casualty there shall be no forfeiture by reason thereof.

SECT. 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

SECT. 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defence of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

SECT. 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

SECT. 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

SECT. 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

SECT. 25. Emigration from the State shall not be prohibited.

SECT. 26 To guard against transgressions o the high powers which we have delegated, we declare

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that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

ARTICLE II.

THE LEGISLATURE.

SECT. 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

SECT. 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

SECT. 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years, and Representatives for the term of two years.

SECT. 4. The General Assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock, noon, on the first Tuesday of January every second year, and at other times when convened by the Governor, but shall hold no adjourned annual session after the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight. In case of a vacancy in the office of United States Senator from this Commonwealth, in a recess between sessions, the Governor shall convene the two Houses, by proclamation on notice not exceeding sixty days, to fill the same.

SECT. 5. Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age, and Representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabi-

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tants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State,) and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

SECT. 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth, and no member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the militia) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

SECT. 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

SECT. 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall, during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

SECT. 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President *pro tempore*, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said

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office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

SECT. 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

SECT. 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offence.

SECT. 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal,

SECT, 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SECT. 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days,

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nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

SECT. 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

SECT. 16. The State shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one Senator. Each county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one Senator for each ratio, and to an additional Senator for a surplus of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio, but no county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more Senators, when such county may be assigned a Senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio; and no county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more Senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of Senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district. The senatorial ratio shall be ascertained by dividing the whole population of the State by the number fifty,

SECT. 17. The members of the House of Representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties, on a ratio obtained by dividing the popu-

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lation of the State, as ascertained by the most recent United States census, by two hundred. Every county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for every full ratio, and an additional representative when the surplus exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. Every county containing five ratios or more shall have one representative for every full ratio. Every city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. Every city entitled to more than four representatives, and every county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory, each district to elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.

SECT. 18. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, and immediately after each United States decennial census, shall apportion the State into senatorial and representative districts agreeably to the provisions of the two next preceding sections.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATION.

SECT. 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

SECT. 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

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SECT. 3. No bill, except general appropriation bills, shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title.

SECT. 4. Every bill shall be read at length on three different days, in each House; all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill, and no bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

SECT. 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

SECT. 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

SECT. 7. The General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law authorizing the creation, extension or impairing of liens; regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts; changing the names of persons

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or places; changing the venue in civil or criminal cases; authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining roads, highways, streets or alleys; relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other State; vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys; relating to cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not of the State; authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; locating or changing county seats; erecting new counties or changing county lines; incorporating cities, towns or villages, or changing their charters; for the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting; granting divorces; erecting new townships or boroughs; changing township lines, borough limits or school districts; creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts; changing the law of descent or succession; regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in, any judicial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate; regulating the fees, or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables; regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school-houses, and the raising of money for such purposes; fixing the rate of in-

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terest; affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability, except after due notice to all parties in interest, to be recited in the special enactment; remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury; exempting property from taxation; regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing; creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof; granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immunity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track; nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed; nor shall any law be passed granting powers or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided for by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for.

SECT. 8. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before such act shall be passed.

SECT. 9. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed

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by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

SECT. 10. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

SECT. 11. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law.

SECT. 12. All stationery, printing, paper and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of government shall be furnished, and the printing, binding and distributing of the laws, journals, department reports, and all other printing and binding, and the repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used for the meetings of the General Assembly and its committees, shall be performed under contract to be given to the lowest responsible bidder below such maximum price and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law; no member or officer of any department of the government shall be in any way interested in such contracts, and all such contracts shall be subject to the approval of the Governor, Auditor General and State Treasurer.

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SECT. 13. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

SECT. 14. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

SECT. 15. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, interest on the public debt and for public schools; all other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

SECT. 16. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except upon appropriations made by law, and on warrant drawn by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.

SECT. 17. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

SECT. 18. No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any person or community, nor to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

SECT. 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of soldiers are supported or assisted, or the orphans of soldiers are maintained and edu-

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cated; but such appropriation shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

SECT. 20. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

SECT. 21. No act of the General Assembly shall limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property; and, in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

SECT. 22. No act of the General Assembly shall authorize the investment of trust funds by executors, administrators, guardians or other trustees, in the bonds or stock of any private corporation, and such acts now existing are avoided, saving investments heretofore made.

SECT. 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

SECT. 24. No obligation or liability of any railroad or other corporation, held or owned by the Com-

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monwealth, shall ever be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed, or in any way diminished by the General Assembly, nor shall such liability or obligation be released, except by payment thereof into the State treasury.

SECT. 25. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

SECT. 26. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, (except on the question of adjournment,) shall be presented to the Governor, and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of both Houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

SECT. 27. No State office shall be continued or created for the inspection or measuring of any merchandise, manufacture or commodity, but any county or municipality may appoint such officers when authorized by law.

SECT. 28. No law changing the location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

SECT. 29. A member of the General Assembly who shall solicit, demand or receive, or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, for himself or for another, from any company, corporation or person, any money, office, appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment,

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or of personal advantage, or promise thereof, for his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or with an understanding, expressed or implied, that his vote or official action shall be in any way influenced thereby, or who shall solicit or demand any such money or other advantage, matter or thing aforesaid for another, as the consideration of his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or shall give or withhold his vote or influence in consideration of the payment or promise of such money, advantage, matter or thing to another, shall be held guilty of bribery within the meaning of this Constitution, and shall incur the disabilities provided thereby for said offence, and such additional punishment as is or shall be provided by law.

SECT. 30. Any person who shall, directly or indirectly, offer, give or promise, any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege or personal advantage, to any, executive or judicial officer, or member of the General Assembly, to influence him in the performance of any of his public or official duties, shall be guilty of bribery and be punished in such manner as shall be provided by law.

SECT. 31. The offence of corrupt solicitation of members of the General Assembly or of public officers of the State or of any municipal division thereof, and any occupation or practice of solicitation of such members or officers to influence their official action, shall be defined by law and shall be punished by fine and imprisonment.

SECT. 32. Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with bay-

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ing committed the offence of bribery or corrupt solicitation, or practices of solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding, except for perjury in giving such testimony; and any person convicted of either of the offences aforesaid shall, as part of the punishment therefor, be disqualified from holding any office or position of honor, trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

SECT. 33. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

ARTICLE IV.

THE EXECUTIVE.

SECT. 1. The executive department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs and a Superintendent of Public Instruction.

SECT. 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed

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to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

SECT. 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and shall not be eligible to the office for the next succeeding term.

SECT 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

SECT. 5. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of the State, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this State.

SECT. 6. No member of Congress, or person holding any office under the United States or of this State, shall exercise the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor.

SECT. 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the Commonwealth,

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and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the actual service of the United States.

SECT. 8. He shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the Senate, appoint a Secretary of the Commonwealth and an Attorney General during pleasure, a Superintendent of Public Instruction for four years, and such other officers of the Commonwealth as he is or may be authorized by the Constitution or by law to appoint; he shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen in offices to which he may appoint, during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session; he shall have power to fill any vacancy that may happen, during the recess of the Senate, in the office of Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs or Superintendent of Public Instruction, in a judicial office, or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill; if the vacancy shall happen during the session of the Senate, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before their final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy; but in any such case of vacancy, in an elective office, a person shall be chosen to said office at the next general election, unless the vacancy shall happen within three calendar months immediately preceding such election, in which case the election for said office shall be held at the second succeeding general election. In acting on executive nominations the Senate shall sit with open doors, and, in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the Governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and shall be entered on the journal.

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SECT. 9. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and pardons, except in cases of impeachment; but no pardon shall be granted nor sentence commuted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General and Secretary of Internal Affairs, or any three of them, after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session; and such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

SECT. 10. He may require information, in writing, from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

SECT. 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

SECT. 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly; and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation, for the transaction of executive business.

SECT. 13. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office, for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

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SECT. 14. In case of a vacancy in the office of Lieutenant Governor, or when the Lieutenant Governor shall be impeached by the House of Representatives, or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the President *pro tempore* of the Senate; and the President *pro tempore* of the Senate shall in like manner become Governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of Governor; his seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor, and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

SECT. 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses, shall be presented to the Governor; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if he shall not approve, he shall return it, with his objections, to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their Journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If, after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, with the objections, to the other House, by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House, it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the Journals of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he

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had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return; in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.

SECT. 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

SECT. 17. The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor or Lieutenant Governor and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

SECT. 18. The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall keep a record of all official acts and proceedings of the Governor, and when required, lay the same, with all papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto, before either branch of the General Assembly, and perform such other duties as may be enjoined upon him by law.

SECT. 19. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties

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of the Surveyor General, subject to such changes as shall be made by law. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics, and he shall discharge such duties relating to corporations, to the charitable institutions, the agricultural, manufacturing, mining, mineral, timber and other material or business interests of the State as may be prescribed by law. He shall annually, and at such other times as may be required by law, make report to the General Assembly.

SECT. 20. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the Superintendent of Common Schools, subject to such changes as shall be made by law.

SECT. 21. The term of the Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be four years; of the Auditor General three years, and of the State Treasurer two years. These officers shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the State at general elections. No person elected to the office of Auditor General or State Treasurer shall be capable of holding the same office for two consecutive terms.

SECT. 22. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

ARTICLE V.

THE JUDICIARY.

SECT. 1. The judicial power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a Supreme Court, in courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter

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sessions of the peace, orphans' courts, magistrates' courts, and in such other courts as the General Assembly may from time to time establish.

SECT. 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of seven judges, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State at large. They shall hold their offices for the term of twenty-one years, if they so long behave themselves well, but shall not be again eligible. The judge whose commission shall first expire shall be Chief Justice, and thereafter each judge whose commission shall first expire shall in turn be Chief Justice.

SECT. 3. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court shall extend over the State, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties; they shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of *habeas corpus*, of *mandamus* to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of *quo warranto* as to all officers of the Commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the State, but shall not exercise any other original jurisdiction; they shall have appellate jurisdiction by appeal, *certiorari* or writ of error in all cases, as is now or may hereafter be provided by law.

SECT. 4. Until otherwise directed by law, the courts of common pleas shall continue as at present established, except as herein changed; not more than four counties shall, at any time, be included in one judicial district organized for said courts.

SECT. 5. Whenever a county shall contain forty thousand inhabitants it shall constitute a separate judicial district, and shall elect one judge learned

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in the law; and the General Assembly shall provide for additional judges, as the business of the said districts may require. Counties containing a population less than is sufficient to constitute separate districts shall be formed into convenient single districts, or, if necessary, may be attached to contiguous districts as the General Assembly may provide. The office of associate judge, not learned in the law, is abolished in counties forming separate districts; but the several associate judges in office when this Constitution shall be adopted shall serve for their unexpired terms.

SECT. 6. In the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in the district courts and courts of common pleas, subject to such changes as may be made by this Constitution or by law, shall be in Philadelphia vested in four, and in Allegheny in two, distinct and seperate courts of equal and co-ordinate jurisdiction, composed of three judges each; the said courts in Philadelphia shall be designated respectively as the court of common pleas number one, number two, number three and number four, and in Allegheny as the court of common pleas number one and number two, but the number of said courts may be by law increased, from time to time, and shall be in like manner designated by successive numbers; the number of judges in any of said courts, or in any county where the establishment of an additional court may be authorized by law, may be increased from time to time, and whenever such increase shall amount in the whole to three, such three judges shall compose a distinct and separate court as aforesaid, which shall be numbered

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as aforesaid. In Philadelphia all suits shall be instituted in the said courts of common pleas without designating the number of said court, and the several courts shall distribute and apportion the business among them in such manner as shall be provided by rules of court, and each court, to which any suit shall be thus assigned, shall have exclusive jurisdiction thereof, subject to change of venue, as shall be provided by law. In Allegheny each court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all proceedings at law and in equity, commenced therein, subject to change of venue, as may be provided by law.

SECT. 7. For Philadelphia there shall be one prothonotary's office, and one prothonotary for all said courts to be appointed by the judges of said courts, and to hold office for three years, subject to removal by a majority of the said judges; the said prothonotary shall appoint such assistants as may be necessary and authorized by said courts; and he and his assistants shall receive fixed salaries, to be determined by law and paid by said county; all fees collected in said office, except such as may be by law due to the Commonwealth, shall be paid by the prothonotary into the county treasury. Each court shall have its separate docket, except the judgment docket which shall contain the judgments and liens of all the said courts, as is or may be directed by law.

SECT. 8. The said courts in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny, respectively, shall, from time to time, in turn detail one or more of their judges to hold the courts of oyer and terminer and the courts of quarter sessions of the peace of said counties, in such manner as may be directed by law.

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SECT. 9. Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges of the courts of oyer and terminer, quarter sessions of the peace and general jail delivery, and of the orphans' court, and within their respective districts shall be justices of the peace as to criminal matters.

SECT. 10. The judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective counties, shall have power to issue writs of *certiorari* to justices of the peace and other inferior courts not of record, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

SECT. 11. Except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, justices of the peace or aldermen shall be elected in the several wards, districts, boroughs and townships at the time of the election of constables, by the qualified electors thereof, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the Governor for a term of five years. No township, ward, district or borough shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough; no person shall be elected to such office unless he shall have resided within the township, borough, ward or district for one year next preceding his election. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, not more than one alderman shall be elected in each ward or district.

SECT. 12. In Philadelphia there shall be established, for each thirty thousand inhabitants, one court, not of record, of police and civil causes, with jurisdiction not exceeding one hundred dollars; such courts shall be held by magistrates whose

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term of office shall be five years, and they shall be elected on general ticket by the qualified voters at large; and in the election of the said magistrates, no voter shall vote for more than two-thirds of the number of persons to be elected when more than one are to be chosen; they shall be compensated only by fixed salaries, to be paid by said county; and shall exercise such jurisdiction, civil and criminal, except as herein provided, as is now exercised by aldermen, subject to such changes, not involving an increase of civil jurisdiction or conferring political duties, as may be made by law. In Philadelphia the office of alderman is abolished.

SECT. 13. All fees, fines and penalties in said courts shall be paid into the county treasury.

SECT. 14. In all cases of summary conviction in this Commonwealth, or of judgment in suit for a penalty before a magistrate, or court not of record, either party may appeal to such court of record as may be prescribed by law, upon allowance of the appellate court or judge thereof upon cause shown.

SECT. 15. All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the Supreme Court, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well; but for any reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the Governor may remove any of them on the address of two-thirds of each House of the General Assembly.

SECT. 16. Whenever two judges of the Supreme Court are to be chosen for the same term of service each voter shall vote for one only, and when three

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are to be chosen he shall vote for no more than two; candidates highest in vote shall be declared elected.

SECT. 17. Should any two or more judges of the Supreme Court, or any two or more judges of the court of common pleas for the same district, be elected at the same time, they shall, as soon after the election as convenient, cast lots for priority of commission, and certify the result to the Governor, who shall issue their commissions in accordance therewith.

SECT. 18. The judges of the Supreme Court and the judges of the several courts of common pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, shall at stated times receive for their services an adequate compensation, which shall be fixed by law, and paid by the State. They shall receive no other compensation, fees or perquisites of office for their services from any source, nor hold any other office of profit under the United States, this State or any other State.

SECT. 19. The judges of the Supreme Court, during their continuance in office, shall reside within this Commonwealth; and the other judges, during their continuance in office, shall reside within the districts for which they shall be respectively elected.

SECT. 20. The several courts of common pleas, besides the powers herein conferred, shall have and exercise within their respective districts, subject to such changes as may be made by law, such chancery powers as are now vested by law in the several courts of common pleas of this Commonwealth, or as may hereafter be conferred upon them by law.

SECT. 21. No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the judges thereof, ex-

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cept such as are judicial, nor shall any of the judges thereof exercise any power of appointment except as herein provided. The court of *nisi prius* is hereby abolished, and no court of original jurisdiction to be presided over by any one or more of the judges of the Supreme Court shall be established.

SECT. 22. In every county wherein the population shall exceed one hundred and fifty thousand, the General Assembly shall, and in any other county may, establish a separate orphans' court, to consist of one or more judges who shall be learned in the law, which court shall exercise all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in or which may hereafter be conferred upon the orphans' courts, and thereupon the jurisdiction of the judges of the court of common pleas within such county, in orphans' court proceedings, shall cease and determine. In any county in which a separate orphans' court shall be established, the register of wills shall be clerk of such court and subject to its directions, in all matters pertaining to his office; he may appoint assistant clerks, but only with the consent and approval of said court. All accounts filed with him as register or as clerk of the said separate orphans' court, shall be audited by the court without expense to parties, except where all parties in interest in a pending proceeding shall nominate an auditor whom the court may, in its discretion, appoint. In every county orphans' courts shall possess all the powers and jurisdiction of a registers' court, and separate registers' courts are hereby abolished.

SECT. 23. The style of all process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the

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authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude "against the peace and dignity of the same."

SECT. 24. In all cases of felonious homicide, and in such other criminal cases as may be provided for by law, the accused after conviction and sentence, may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings to the Supreme Court for review.

SECT. 25. any vacancy happening by death, resignation or otherwise, in any court of record, shall be filled by appointment by the Governor, to continue till the first Monday of January next succeeding the first general election, which shall occur three or more months after the happening of such vacancy.

SECT. 26. All laws relating to courts shall be general and of uniform operation, and the organization, jurisdiction and powers of all courts of the same class or grade, so far as regulated by law, and the force and effect of the process and judgments of such courts shall be uniform; and the General Assembly is hereby prohibited from creating other courts to exercise the powers vested by this Constitution in the judges of the courts of common pleas and orphans' courts.

SECT. 27. The parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

ARTICLE VI.

IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE.

SECT. 1. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

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SECT. 2. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose, the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

SECT. 3. The Governor, and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit, under this Commonwealth; the person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

SECT. 4. All officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed officers, other than judges of the courts of record and the Superintendent of Public Instruction, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All officers elected by the people, except Governor, Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly, and judges of the courts of record learned in the law, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

ARTICLE VII.

OATH OF OFFICE.

SECT. 1. Senators and Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation:

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"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing, to procure my nomination or election, (or appointment,) except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this Commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to my office, other than the compensation allowed by law."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in the case of State officers and judges of the Supreme Court, shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and in the case of other judicial and county officers, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which the same is taken; any person refusing to take said oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office; and any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. The oath to the members of the Senate and House of Representatives, shall be administered by one of the judges of the Supreme Court or of a court of common pleas learned in the

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law, in the hall of the house to which the members shall be elected.

ARTICLE VIII.

SUFFRAGE AND ELECTION.

SECT. 1. Every male citizen twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: *First.*—He shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month. *Second.*—He shall have resided in the State one year, (or if, having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the State, he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months,) immediately preceding the election. *Third.*—He shall have resided in the election district where he shall offer to vote at least two months immediately preceding the election. *Fourth.*—If twenty-two years of age or upwards, he shall have paid within two years a State or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least two months and paid at least one month before the election.

SECT. 2. The general election shall be held annually on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto.

SECT. 3. All elections for city, ward, borough and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the third Tuesday of February.

SECT. 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot. Every ballot voted shall be numbered in the order in which it shall be received, and the number recorded by the election officers on the

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list of voters, opposite the name of the elector who presents the ballot. Any elector may write his name upon his ticket, or cause the same to be written thereon and attested by a citizen of the district. The election officers shall be sworn or affirmed not to disclose how any elector shall have voted unless required to do so as witnesses in a judicial proceeding.

SECT. 5. Electors shall, in all cases, except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

SECT. 6. Whenever any of the qualified electors of this Commonwealth shall be in actual military service, under a requisition from the President of the United States, or by the authority of this Commonwealth, such electors may exercise the right of suffrage in all elections by the citizens, under such regulations as are, or shall be, prescribed by law, as fully as if they were present at their usual places of election.

SECT. 7. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens or for the registration of electors shall be uniform throughout the State, but no elector shall be deprived of the privilege of voting by reason of his name not being registered.

SECT. 8. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for

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another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

SECT. 9. Any person who shall, while a candidate for office, be guilty of bribery, fraud, or willful violation of any election law, shall be forever disqualified from holding an office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth; and any person convicted of willful violation of the election laws shall, in addition to any penalties provided by law, be deprived of the right of suffrage absolutely for a term of four years.

SECT. 10. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permited to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding except for perjury in giving such testimony.

SECT. 11. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, in such manner as the court of quarter sessions of the city or county in which the same are located may direct; but districts in cities of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the courts of quarter sessions, having jurisdiction therein, whenever at the next preceding election more than two hun-

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dred and fifty votes shall have been polled therein; and other election districts whenever the court of the proper county shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby.

SECT. 12. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be *viva voce*.

SECT. 13. For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence, or lost it by reason of his absence, while employed in the service, either civil or military, of this State or of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of the State or of the United States, or on the high seas, nor while a student of any institution of learning, nor while kept in any poor house or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in public prison.

SECT. 14. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen annually by the citizens. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record, or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

SECT. 15. No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within

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two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States or of this State, or of any city or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only justices of the peace and aldermen, notaries public and persons in the militia service of the State; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

SECT. 16. The courts of common pleas of the several counties of the Commonwealth shall have power, within their respective jurisdictions, to appoint overseers of election to supervise the proceedings of election officers, and to make report to the court as may be required; such appointments to be made for any district in a city or county upon petition of five citizens, lawful voters of such election district, setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of elections; overseers shall be two in number for an election district, shall be residents therein, and shall be persons qualified to serve upon election boards, and in each case members of different political parties; whenever the members of an election board shall differ in opinion the overseers, if they shall be agreed thereon, shall decide the question of difference; in appointing overseers of election all the law judges of the proper court, able to act at the time, shall concur in the appointments made.

SECT. 17. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice President,

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members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof; the General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

ARTICLE IX.

TAXATION AND FINANCE.

SECT. 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws; but the General Assembly may, by general laws, exempt from taxation public property used for public purposes, actual places of religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity.

SECT. 2. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

SECT. 3. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the State shall be a party.

SECT. 4. No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the State, except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasions, suppress insurrection, defend the State in war, or to pay existing debt; and

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the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed, in the aggregate at any one time, one million of dollars.

SECT. 5. All laws authorizing the borrowing of money by or on behalf of the State, shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.

SECT. 6. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.

SECT. 7. The General Assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.

SECT. 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district or other municipality or incorporated district, except as herein provided, shall never exceed seven per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the assent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law; but any city, the debt of which now exceeds seven per centum of such assessed valuation, may be authorized by law to increase the same three per centum, in the aggregate at any one time, upon such valuation.

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SECT. 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the State to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the State in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

SECT. 10. Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof within thirty years.

SECT. 11. To provide for the payment of the present State debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the General Assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the Commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenues of the State not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government; and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.

SECT. 12. The moneys of the State, over and above the necessary reserve, shall be used in the payment

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of the debt of the State, either directly or through the sinking fund, and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything, except the bonds of the United States or of this State.

SECT. 13. The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.

SECT. 14. The making of profit out of the public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law by any officer of the State, or member or officer of the General Assembly, shall be a misdemeanor and shall be punished as may be provided by law, but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.

ARTICLE X.

EDUCATION.

SECT. 1. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of this Commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose.

SECT. 2. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

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SECT. 3. Women twenty-one years of age and upwards, shall be eligible to any office of control or management under the school laws of this State.

ARTICLE XI.

MILITIA.

SECT. 1. The freemen of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defence when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the militia by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC OFFICERS.

SECT. 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

SECT. 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

SECT. 3. Any person who shall fight a duel or send a challenge for that purpose, or be aider or abettor in fighting a duel, shall be deprived of the right of holding any office of honor or profit in this State, and may be otherwise punished as shall be prescribed by law.

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ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

SECT. 1. No new county shall be established which shall reduce any county to less than four hundred square miles, or to less than twenty thousand inhabitants; nor shall any county be formed of less area, or containing a less population; nor shall any line thereof pass within ten miles of the county seat of any county proposed to be divided.

ARTICLE XIV.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

SECT. 1. County officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, prothonotaries, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, commissioners, treasurers, surveyors, auditors or controllers, clerks of the courts, district attorneys and such others as may from time to time be established by law; and no sheriff or treasurer shall be eligible for the term next succeeding the one for which he may be elected.

SECT. 2. County officers shall be elected at the general elections and shall hold their offices for the term of three years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies not otherwise provided for shall be filled in such manner as may be provided by law.

SECT. 3. No person shall be appointed to any office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and an inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the county shall have been so long erected, but if it shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken.

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SECT. 4. Prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, recorders of deeds, registers of wills, county surveyors and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers.

SECT. 5. The compensation of county officers shall be regulated by law, and all county officers who are or may be salaried shall pay all fees which they may be authorized to receive, into the treasury of the county or State, as may be directed by law. In counties containing over one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants all county officers shall be paid by salary, and the salary of any such officer and his clerks, heretofore paid by fees, shall not exceed the aggregate amount of fees earned during his term and collected by or for him.

SECT. 6. The General Assembly shall provide by law for the strict accountability of all county, township and borough officers, as well for the fees which may be collected by them, as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.

SECT. 7. Three county commissioners and three county auditors shall be elected in each county where such officers are chosen, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five and every third year thereafter; and in the election of said officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons having the highest number of votes shall be elected; any casual vacancy in the office of county commissioner or county auditor shall be filled by the court of common pleas of the county in which such vacancy shall occur, by the appointment of an elector of the proper county who shall have

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voted for the commissioner or auditor whose place is to be filled.

ARTICLE XV.

CITIES AND CITY CHARTERS.

SECT. 1. Cities may be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town or borough having a population of at least ten thousand shall vote at any general election in favor of the same.

SECT. 2. No debt shall be contracted or liability incurred by any municipal commission, except in pursuance of an appropriation previously made therefor by the municipal government.

SECT. 3. Every city shall create a sinking fund, which shall be inviolably pledged for the payment of its funded debt.

ARTICLE XVI.

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS.

SECT. 1. All existing charters, or grants of special or exclusive privileges, under which a *bona fide* organization shall not have taken place and business been commenced in good faith, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall thereafter have no validity.

SECT. 2. The General Assembly shall not remit the forfeiture of the charter of any corporation now existing, or alter or amend the same, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution.

SECT. 3. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be abridged or so construed as to prevent the General Assembly from taking the property and franchises of incorporated companies, and

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subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals; and the exercise of the police power of the State shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the State.

SECT. 4. In all elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or shareholder may cast the whole number of his votes for one candidate, or distribute them upon two or more candidates, as he may prefer.

SECT. 5. No foreign corporation shall do any business in this State without having one or more known places of business and an authorized agent or agents in the same upon whom process may be served.

SECT. 6. No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter, nor shall it take or hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its legitimate business.

SECT. 7. No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done, or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, first obtained at a meeting to be held after sixty days' notice given in pursuance of law.

SECT. 8. Municipal and other corporations and individuals invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just com-

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pensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements, which compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. The General Assembly is hereby prohibited from depriving any person of an appeal from any preliminary assessment of damages against any such corporations or individuals made by viewers or otherwise; and the amount of such damages in all cases of appeal shall on the demand of either party be determined by a jury according to the course of the common law.

SECT. 9. Every banking law shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of the State, of all notes or bills designed for circulation, and that ample security to the full amount thereof shall be deposited with the Auditor General for the redemption of such notes or bills.

SECT. 10. The General Assembly shall have the power to alter, revoke or annul any charter of incorporation now existing and revocable at the adoption of this Constitution, or any that may hereafter be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of this Commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the corporators. No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation.

SECT. 11. No corporate body to possess banking and discounting privileges shall be created or organized in pursuance of any law without three months' previous public notice, at the place of the intended location, of the intention to apply for such privileges, in such manner as shall be prescribed

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by law, nor shall a charter for such privilege be granted for a longer period than twenty years.

SECT. 12. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph within this State, and to connect the same with other lines, and the General Assembly shall, by general law of uniform operation, provide reasonable regulations to give full effect to this section. No telegraph company shall consolidate with, or hold a controlling interest in the stock or bonds of any other telegraph company owning a competing line, or acquire, by purchase or otherwise, any other competing line of telegraph.

SECT. 13. The term "corporations," as used in this article, shall be construed to include all joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.

ARTICLE XVII.

RAILROADS AND CANALS.

SECT. 1. All railroads and canals shall be public highways, and all railroad and canal companies shall be common carriers. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any points within this State, and to connect at the State line with railroads of other States. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with or cross any other railroad; and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage, and cars loaded or empty, without delay or discrimination.

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SECT. 2. Every railroad and canal corporation organized in this State shall maintain an office therein where transfers of its stock shall be made, and where its books shall be kept for inspection by any stockholder or creditors of such corporation, in which shall be recorded the amount of capital stock subscribed or paid in, and by whom, the names of the owners of its stock and the amounts owned by them, respectively, the transfers of said stock, and the names and places of residence of its officers.

SECT. 3. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals, and no undue or unreasonable discrimination shall be made in charges for, or in facilities for, transportation of freight or passengers within the State, or coming from or going to any other State. Persons and property transported over any railroad shall be delivered at any station at charges not exceeding the charges for transportation of persons and property of the same class in the same direction to any more distant station; but excursion and commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.

SECT. 4. No railroad, canal or other corporation, or the lessees, purchasers or managers of any railroad or canal corporation, shall consolidate the stock, property or franchises of such corporation with, or lease or purchase the works or franchises of, or in any way control any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having under its control a parallel or competing line; nor shall any officer of such railroad or canal corporation act as an officer of any other railroad or canal corporation owning

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or having the control of a parallel or competing line; and the question whether railroads or canals are parallel or competing lines shall, when demanded by the party complainant, be decided by a jury as in other civil issues.

SECT. 5. No incorporated company doing the business of a common carrier shall, directly or indirectly, prosecute or engage in mining or manufacturing articles for transportation over its works; nor shall such company, directly or indirectly, engage in any other business than that of common carriers, or hold or acquire lands, freehold or leasehold, directly or indirectly, except such as shall be necessary for carrying on its business; but any mining or manufacturing company may carry the products of its mines and manufactories on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.

SECT. 6. No president, director, officer, agent or employee of any railroad or canal company shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in the furnishing of material or supplies to such company, or in the business of transportation as a common carrier of freight or passengers over the works owned, leased, controlled or worked by such company.

SECT. 7. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation companies and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal company, or any lessee, manager or employee thereof, shall make any preferences in furnishing cars or motive power.

SECT. 8. No railroad, railway or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes at a

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discount, to any person except officers or employees of the company.

SECT. 9. No street passenger railway shall be constructed within the limits of any city, borough or township, without the consent of its local authorities.

SECT. 10. No railroad, canal or other transportation company, in existence at the time of the adoption of this article, shall have the benefit of any future legislation by general or special laws, except on condition of complete acceptance of all the provisions of this article.

SECT. 11. The existing power and duties of the Auditor General in regard to railroads, canals and other transportation companies, except as to their accounts, are hereby transferred to the Secretary of Internal Affairs, who shall have a general supervision over them, subject to such regulations and alterations as shall be provided by law; and, in addition to the annual reports now required to be made, said Secretary may require special reports at any time upon any subject relating to the business of said companies from any officer or officers thereof.

SECT. 12. The General Assembly shall enforce by appropriate legislation the provisions of this artcle.

ARTICLE XVIII.

Future Amendments.

SECT. 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and, if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the

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yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, is it hereby declared, that:

SECT. 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

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SECT. 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

SECT. 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

SECT. 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd numbered districts to serve for four years.

SECT. 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

SECT. 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

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SECT. 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

SECT. 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

SECT. 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

SECT. 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

SECT. 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution, shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin, is hereby abolished and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

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SECT. 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

SECT. 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

SECT. 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts, as required by this Constitution.

SECT. 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record, holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution, shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

SECT. 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge

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thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district, they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

SECT. 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

SECT. 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny, shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia, the judges of the court number one, shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge, to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one

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other judge, to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge re-elected in the same court or district shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four, shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

SECT. 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts numbers one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court or district shall continue to be president judge thereof.

SECT. 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in

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said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of *nisi prius* after the adoption of this Constitution.

SECT. 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of *nisi prius*, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

SECT. 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

SECT. 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia, shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

SECT. 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration

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of their commissions; and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

SECT. 25. In Philadelphia, magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding, or entitled to, commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

SECT. 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

SECT. 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

SECT. 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

SECT. 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the

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adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law until the expiration of their respective terms of office.

SECT. 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support this Constitution.

SECT. 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be, after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

SECT. 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

SECT. 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

Adopted at Philadelphia, on the third day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three.

JOHN H. WALKER,
President.

Attest:

D. L. IMBRIE.
Chief Clerk.

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Enrolment Tax, as per Act of May 1, 1868.

Hereafter no private act of Assembly hereinafter described and taxed, shall be enrolled in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or published or have the force and effect of law, until the party asking or requiring the same shall have paid into the Treasury of the Commonwealth the following sums, to wit:

On every act incorporating, or extending or renewing the charter of any bank with a capital not exceeding two hundred thousand dollars, the sum of two hundred dollars.

With a capital over two hundred thousand dollars, and not exceeding four hundred thousand dollars, four hundred dollars.

With a capital over four hundred thousand dollars, and not exceeding six hundred thousand dollars, the sum of five hundred dollars.

With a capital over six hundred thousand dollars, and not exceeding one million dollars, eight hundred dollars.

With a capital over one million dollars, the sum of one thousand dollars.

On every act chartering, or renewing or extending the charter of any savings institution, bank of deposit or safe deposit company, the sum of one hundred dollars.

On every act incorporating or re-chartering any iron, coal, manufacturing, mining, warehousing or

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oil company, or conferring any of these rights or privileges upon any existing corporation, the sum of two hundred dollars; and in all cases heretofore enumerated, where the chartered privileges are given for a longer period than twenty years, the amounts respectively shall be double the rates above specified.

On every act for the incorporation of any canal, railroad, transportation, telegraph, boom, general express, steam vessel, lumber or exploring company, or for insurance, except mutual insurance companies, the sum of one hundred dollars; and the like sum on every bill conferring any of these powers or privileges on any existing corporation; and in all cases hereinbefore mentioned, where the same act confers the necessary powers or privileges of two or more of said corporations, the same taxes shall be imposed as if such powers or privileges had been conferred by separate enactments: *Provided*, That authority to construct a railroad not exceeding ten miles in length, when necessary to the enjoyment of other privileges conferred, shall not subject such act to any additional tax.

On every act for the incorporation of any local express, transfer, ferry, improvement, navigation, land or market company, the sum of fifty dollars.

On every act for the erection of a new county, the sum of five hundred dollars; but in case the question of the erection of such new county shall be submitted to a popular vote, and decided against the same, said tax shall be refunded by the State Treasurer to the person or persons who shall have paid it.

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On every act for divorce from the bonds of matrimony passed on the application of the husband, the sum of one hundred dollars; if on the application of the wife, the sum of fifty dollars.

On every private act not hereinbefore enumerated or described, except for the incorporation of or relating to churches, colleges, schools, school districts, library associations, pensions, gratuities, soldiers' monuments, cemeteries, private claims not exceeding one hundred dollars, turnpike and plank road companies, agricultural societies, soldiers' homes, hospitals, or other charitable or benevolent associations, the sums of twenty dollars.

On every private act of Assembly heretofore passed or which shall hereafter be passed, and which shall be subject to enrolment tax as herein provided, said tax shall be paid within one year after the approval thereof by the Governor, or his failure to return the same to the Legislature as required by the last clause of the twenty-third section of the first article of the Constitution; and in default of payment as aforesaid, every such enactment shall thereafter be null and void; and the time for paying the enrolment tax upon all acts heretofore passed, upon which the enrolment tax has not been paid, is hereby extended for the period of one year from the passage of this act.

All laws and parts of laws heretofore passed upon the subject of enrolment tax, are hereby repealed.

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TAX ON CORPORATIONS.

Section 15 of An Act approved the 1st day of May, A. D. 1868.

That hereafter every company incorporated by or under any general or special law of this Commonwealth, except railroad, canal, turnpike, bridge or cemetery companies, and companies incorporated for literary, charitable or religious purposes, shall pay to the State Treasurer, for the use of the Commonwealth, a bonus of one-quarter of one per centum upon the amount of capital stock which said company is authorized to have, in two equal instalments, and a like bonus upon any subsequent increase thereof. The first instalment shall be due and payable upon the incorporation of said company, or upon the increase of the capital thereof, and the second instalment one year thereafter. And no company, as aforesaid, shall have or exercise any corporate powers until the first instalment of said bonus is paid; and the Governor shall not issue letters patent to any company until he is satisfied that the first instalment of the said bonus has been paid to the State Treasurer; and no company, incorporated by any special act of Assembly, shall go into operation, or exercise any corporate powers or privileges, nor shall said act be enrolled among the laws of the State, until said first instalment of bonus has been paid as aforesaid.

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Hon. BENJAMIN HARRIS BREWSTER,

Attorney General:

DEAR SIR:—I desire your opinion, for the guidance of this Department, on the following question, viz:

Does the 15th section of the act approved 1st May, 1868, entitled "An Act to amend and consolidate the several laws taxing corporations, brokers and bankers," (pamphlet laws, 1868, page 113,) apply to bills approved before May 1, 1868? It is contended by some that the latter clause of the section includes all corporations not organized or in operation at that date.

Very respectfully yours,

F. JORDAN,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Hon. F. JORDAN,

Secretary of the Commonwealth:

DEAR SIR:—In reply to your inquiry, contained in your letter of 5th February, 1869, I answer as follows: That the latter clause of the 15th section of the act approved May 1st, 1868, entitled "An Act to amend and consolidate the several laws taxing corporations, brokers and bankers," (Ph. L., 1868, page 113,) does apply to bills approved before May 1st, 1868, and includes all corporations not organized and in operation at that date.

Very respectfully,

BENJAMIN HARRIS BREWSTER,

Attorney General.

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TAX LAW.

Relating to the Revenues of the Commonwealth and Taxes on Corporations.

All laws, or parts of laws, now in force in this Commonwealth, under and by virtue of which taxes for State purposes are levied and assessed upon horses, mares, geldings, mules and cattle, shall be and they are hereby repealed, so far as they give authority to impose State taxes on the same: *Provided*, That this section shall not take effect until the next meeting of the Board of Revenue Commissioners of this Commonwealth.

That so much of the sixth section of the act, entitled "An Act to revise, amend and consolidate the several laws taxing corporations, brokers and bankers," approved May first, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight, as imposes a tax upon the net earnings or income of incorporated companies liable to the tax on capital stock under the fourth section of said act, be and the same is hereby repealed, said repeal to take effect from and after the first day of November, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-two: *Provided*, That this act shall not be construed to release any taxes which accrued prior to the first day of November aforesaid, nor in any way to affect suits heretofore or hereafter brought in the name of the Commonwealth, for the collection of such taxes, and the penalties and interest

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attached thereto, nor to release private bankers, brokers or incorporated companies having no taxable capital stock, but for such purposes the section hereby repealed shall continue in full force and effect.

That so much of the eighth section of the act last aforesaid, as imposes a tax upon the gross receipts of railroad, canal and transportation companies, be and the same is hereby repealed, said repeal to take effect from and after the first day of July next: *Provided*, That any company which has been exempt from the tax on tonnage by any special law, shall be liable to pay the tax of three-fourths of one per centum upon their gross receipts; and that this act shall not be construed to release any taxes upon gross receipts accruing prior to the first day of July next, nor in any way to affect suits heretofore or hereafter instituted in the name of the Commonwealth for the collection of such taxes, and the penalties and interest attached thereto.

That every company, except bank or savings institutions incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, and authorized to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness, and which pays interest to its bondholders or other creditors, shall pay to the State Treasurer, for the use of the Commonwealth, semi-annually, on the first days of July and January in each and every year, beginning with the first day of July, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three, a tax equal to five per centum upon every dollar of interest paid as aforesaid; and it shall be the duty of any company aforesaid to make semi-annual reports to the Auditor General, under oath, showing the total amount of

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the indebtedness of said company, and the amount of interest paid to their bondholders or other creditors.

That the eleventh section of the act approved May first, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, entitled "An Act to revise, amend and consolidate the several laws taxing corporations, brokers and bankers," is hereby repealed, said repeal to date from and after the first day of July next, saving, however, to the Commonwealth the right to collect any taxes accruing under said section prior to the date of repeal aforesaid.

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TAXATION OF CORPORATIONS.

Hereafter no institution or company incorporated by or under any law of this Commonwealth, general or special, or of any other State, and authorized to do business in this Commonwealth, shall go into operation without first having the name of the institution or company, the date of incorporation, the act of Assembly under which incorporated, the place of business, the amount of capital paid in, and the names of the president and treasurer of the same, registered in the office of the Auditor General; and any such institution or company which shall neglect or refuse to comply with the provisions of this section, shall be subject to a penalty of five hundred dollars, which penalty shall be collected on an account settled by the Auditor General and State Treasurer, in the same manner as taxes on stock are settled and collected.

That hereafter it shall be the duty of the president or treasurer of every company now or hereafter incorporated by or under any law of this Commonwealth, except banks and savings institutions, and of every company now or hereafter incorporated by any other State, and doing business in this Commonwealth, which is taxable under the laws of this State, to make report in writing to the Auditor General annually in the month of November, stating specifically the amount of capital paid in, the date, amount and rate per centum of each and

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every dividend declared by their respective corporations during the year ending with the first Monday of said month; and in all cases where any such company shall fail to make and declare any dividend, upon either its common or perferred stock, during the year ending as aforesaid, the treasurer and secretary thereof, after being duly sworn or affirmed to do and perform the same with fidelity, according to the best of their knowledge and belief, shall, between the first and fifteenth days of November, of each year in which no dividend has been declared, as aforesaid, estimate and appraise the capital stock of such company upon which no dividend has been made or declared at its value, not less than the average price which said stock sold for during said year; and when the same shall have been so truly estimated and appraised, they shall forthwith forward to the Auditor General a certificate thereof, accompanied by a copy of their said oath or affirmation, by them signed, and attested by the magistrate or other person qualified to administer the same: *Provided*, That if the Auditor General or State Treasurer, or either of them, is not satisfied with the valuation so made and returned, they are hereby authorized and empowered to make a valuation thereof, and to settle an account upon the valuation so by them made, for the taxes, penalties and interest due Commonwealth thereon; and any corporation dissatisfied with such settlement, may appeal therefrom, as is now provided by law for appeals from the settlement of accounts by the Auditor General and State Treasurer.

That if the said officers of any such company or corporation shall neglect or refuse to furnish the

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Auditor General, on or before the thirty-first day of December, in each and every year, with the report aforesaid, or the report and appraisement, as the case may be, as required by the second section of this act, it shall be the duty of the accounting officers of the Commonwealth to add ten per centum to the tax of said corporation for each and every year for which such report, or report and appraisement, were not so furnished, which percentage shall be settled and collected, with the said tax, in the usual manner of settling accounts and collecting such taxes: *Provided*, That if said officers of any such company or corporation shall intentionally fail to comply with the provisions of the second section of this act for three successive years, the Auditor General shall report the fact to the Governor, who, if he shall be made satisfied such failure was intentional, shall thereupon, by proclamation, declare the charter of said company or corporation forfeited and its chartered privileges at an end; whereupon the same shall cease, end and be determined.

That every railroad company, canal company, steamboat company, slackwater navigation company, transportation company, street passenger railway company, and every other company now or hereafter incorporated by or under any law of this Commonwealth, or now or hereafter incorporated by any other State, and doing business in this Commonwealth, and owning, operating or leasing to or from another corporation or company, any railroad, canal, slackwater navigation or street passenger railway, or device for the transportation of freight or passengers, or in any way engaged in the transportation of freight or passengers, shall be subject to

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and pay a tax into the Treasury of the Commonwealth, annually, at the rate of nine-tenths of one mill upon its capital stock for each one per cent. of dividend made or declared by such company, and in case of no dividend being made or declared by such company, upon either its common or preferred stock, then six mills upon a true valuation of the capital stock of the same, upon which no dividend has been made or declared, made in accordance with the provisions of the third section of this act.

That every company whatever, now or hereafter incorporated under any law of this Commonwealth, or now or hereafter incorporated by any other State, and doing business in this Commonwealth, except those upon which a tax is imposed by the fourth section of this act, and excepting, also, banks and savings institutions, building associations, and foreign insurance companies, licensed in pursuance of the general acts in relation thereto, shall be subject to and pay a tax into the Treasury of the Commonwealth, annually, at the rate of one-half mill upon its capital stock for each one per cent. of dividend made or declared by such company, and in case of no dividend being made or declared by such company upon either its common or preferred stock, then three mills upon a true valuation of the capital stock of the same, upon which no dividend has been made or declared, made in accordance with the provisions of the third section of this act.

That it shall be the duty of the treasurer or other officer having charge of any company, upon which a tax is imposed, by either of the fourth or fifth sections of this act, to transmit the amount of said tax to the treasury of the Commonwealth, within

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fifteen days from the thirty-first day of December, in each and every year; and if any company shall neglect or refuse to pay the tax hereinbefore required to be paid, the directors, managers or treasurer thereof, for the time being, shall be jointly and severally liable in their individual capacity for the payment thereof, and the same may be sued for and recovered under the direction of the State Treasurer, as other debts of like amount due the Commonwealth are recoverable: *Provided*, That the remedy against the directors, managers or treasurer, in their individual capacity, shall not prevent the Commonwealth from proceeding against the corporation by any process provided by law.

That every company incorporated or organized by or under any law of this Commonwealth, or incorporated or organized by or under any law of any other State, and doing business in this Commonwealth, which possesses the corporate right or privilege to mine, or to purchase and sell coal, shall semi-annually, upon the first days of July and January, in each and every year, make report, under oath or affirmation, to the Auditor General, of the number of tons of coal mined during the six months preceding the said first day of July and January, by such company, and also of the number of tons of coal that shall be mined by any unincorporated association, partnership or individual, under any lease, contract, grant or mining privilege, upon the property of which the company making such report is the owner or lessee, or has any mining or coal privileges or interest therein, and also of the number of tons not mined as aforesaid, which shall have been purchased during the same period by

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the said company, and shall pay into the treasury of the Commonwealth an additional tax upon its corporate franchises, created by or used within this Commonwealth, at the rate of three cents upon each and every ton of two thousand two hundred and forty pounds of coal so mined or purchased as aforesaid: *Provided*, That the amount of coal consumed in the transaction of its business by any such company shall not be included in its return: *And provided further*, That said tax shall not be payable more than once in respect to the same ton of coal: *And provided also*, That if any such company shall neglect or refuse for a period of thirty days, after such tax becomes due, to make said return, or to pay the same, the amount thereof, with an addition of ten per centum thereto, shall be collected for the use of the Commonwealth, as other taxes are recoverable by law from said companies.

That the taxes imposed by the fourth section of this act, and the revenues derived therefrom, shall be assigned to the sinking fund of this Commonwealth; and all other taxes imposed by this act, and the revenues derived therefrom, shall be applicable to the payment of the ordinary and current expenses of the government.

That the Auditor General and State Treasurer, or any agent appointed by them or either of them, are hereby authorized to examine the books and papers of any corporation, institution or company, to verify the accuracy of any return made under the provisions of this or any other act of Assembly.

That in the settlement by the Auditor General and State Treasurer of all accounts for taxes due the Commonwealth, they shall charge interest upon

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the balance or balances found due the Commonwealth, at the rate of twelve per centum per annum from the time said balances became due and payable to the time of the settlement of the same; and all balances due the Commonwealth on account settled by the Auditor General and State Treasurer, shall bear interest from sixty days after date of settlement, at the rate of twelve per centum per annum, until the same are paid, and any judgment recovered thereon shall bear interest at the rate of twelve per centum per annum, until paid, and the payment of interest, as aforesaid, shall not relieve any corporation from any of the penalties or commissions prescribed by law for neglect or refusal to furnish reports to the Auditor General, or to pay any claim due to the Commonwealth from such corporation.

That all laws or parts of laws inconsistent herewith, and the first, second, third, fourth, seventh, eighth and ninth sections of an act, entitled "An Act to revise, amend and consolidate the several laws taxing corporations, brokers and bankers," approved the first day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight, and the fourth section of an act, entitled "An Act relating to the revenues of the Commonwealth," approved the twenty-first day of March, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three, be and the same are hereby repealed, saving, reserving and excepting unto the Commonwealth the right to collect any taxes accrued or accruing, under any of said sections or acts, prior to the repeal of the same: *Provided however*, The repeal of the aforesaid first, second, third, fourth, seventh, eighth and ninth sec-

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tions of the act, entitled "An Act to revise, amend and consolidate the several laws taxing corporations, brokers and bankers," approved the first day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight, and the repeal of the aforesaid fourth section of an act, entitled "An Act relating to the revenues of the Commonwealth," approved the twenty-first day of March, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three, shall not have the effect of re-imposing any tax heretofore repealed by any of said sections: *Provided further*, That on all payments made of taxes accrued under the aforesaid fourth section of the act approved the twenty-first day of March, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three, entitled "An Act relating to the revenues of the Commonwealth," no interest or penalty shall be charged, and an abatement of five per centum shall be allowed when such payment shall be made within thirty days after the date of the approval of this act; and the repeal of the said fourth section mentioned in this proviso shall take effect as of the first day of January, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, reserving, however, unto the Commonwealth, the right to collect any and all taxes accruing under said fourth section, prior to the date of repeal, as aforesaid.

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Legislation Prohibited by the Constitution.

No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

No bill, except general appropriation bills, shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title.

Every bill shall be read at length on three different days, in each House; all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill, and no bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and

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nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

The General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law

Authorizing the creation, extension or impairing of liens:

Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:

Changing the names of persons or places:

Changing the venue in civil or criminal cases:

Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining roads, highways, streets or alleys:

Relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other State:

Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:

Relating to cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not of the State:

Authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children:

Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:

Incorporating cities, towns or villages, or changing their charters:

For the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting:

Granting divorces;

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Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts;

Creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts:

Changing the law of descent or succession:

Regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in, any judicial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate:

Regulating the fees, or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables:

Regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school-houses, and the raising of money for such purposes:

Fixing the rate of interest:

Affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability, except after due notice to all parties in interest, to be recited in the special enactment:

Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:

Exempting property from taxation:

Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:

Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immu-

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nity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track;

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed:

Nor shall any law be passed granting powers or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided for by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for.

No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before such act shall be passed.

No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law.

No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and judicial de-

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partments of the Commonwealth, interest on the public debt and for public schools; all other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except upon appropriations made by law, and on warrant drawn by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.

No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any person or community, nor to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of soldiers are supported or assisted, or the orphans of soldiers are maintained and educated; but such appropriation shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

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No act of the General Assembly shall limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property; and, in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

No act of the General Assembly shall authorize the investment of trust funds by executors, administrators, guardians or other trustees, in the bonds or stock of any private corporation, and such acts now existing are avoided, saving investments heretofore made.

The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

No obligation or liability of any railroad or other corporation, held or owned by the Commonwealth, shall ever be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed, or in any way diminished by the General Assembly, nor shall such liability or obligation be released, except by payment thereof into the State treasury.

When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

No State office shall be continued or created for the inspection or measuring of any merchandise,

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manufacture or commodity, but any county or municipality may appoint such officers when authorized by law.

No law changing the location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

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INCOMPATIBLE OFFICES.

Every person who shall hold any office, or appointment of profit or trust, under the government of the United States, whether a commissioned officer or otherwise, a subordinate officer or agent, who is or shall be employed under the Legislative, Executive or Judiciary departments of the United States, and also every member of Congress, is hereby declared to be incapable of holding or exercising, at the same time, the office or appointment of justice of the peace, notary public, mayor, recorder, burgess or alderman of any city, corporate town or borough, resident physician of the lazaretto, constable, judge, inspector or clerk of election under this Commonwealth.

The holding of any of the aforesaid offices or appointments under this State, is declared to be incompatible with any office or appointment under the United States, and every such commission, office or appointment, so holden under the government of this State, null and void.

If any person after the expiration of the fifteenth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, exercise any offices or appointments, the exercise of which is incompatible, every person so offending shall for every such offence, being thereof legally convicted in any court of record, forfeit and pay any sum not less than fifty nor more than five hundred dollars, at the discretion of the

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court, one moiety of the said forfeiture to be paid to the overseers, guardians or directors of the poor of the township, district, county or place where such offence shall have been committed, to be applied to the support of the poor, and the other moiety thereof to the prosecutor who shall sue for the same.

No person shall be capable of holding, at the same time, the office of justice of the peace and prothonotary and clerk of courts.

Nor of associate judge and justice of the peace.

Nor of county commissioner, school director or board of health.

No alderman or attorney-at-law to be county prison inspector.

No district attorney can hold any other office under the laws and Constitution of the State.

Members of the Legislature cannot be councilman in an incorporated city.

No member of council is eligible to any office, employment or agency chosen by council during the term for which he was elected to council.

No person can, at one time, be a member of more than one of the following bodies, viz:

City council, guardians of the poor, board of health and inspector of the county prison.

Members of council cannot hold any other city or county office in the choice of the people.

No Senator or Representative can be appointed to any civil office during the term for which he was elected.

No person holding any other office shall at the same time be a member of either House.

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Apportionment of the State into Congressional Districts, 1873.

First.—The First, Second, Seventh and Twenty-sixth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

Second.—The Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Twentieth wards of the said city, and that part of the Seventeenth ward lying west of Second street.

Third.—The Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Sixteenth wards of said city.

Fourth.—The Fifteenth, Twenty-first, Twenty-fourth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth wards of said city.

Fifth.—The Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twenty-second, Twenty-third and Twenty-fifth wards of the said city, and that part of the Seventeenth ward lying east of Second street.

Sixth.—The counties of Chester and Delaware.

Seventh.—The county of Montgomery, and all that portion of Bucks county not included in the Tenth district.

Eighth.—The county of Berks.

Ninth.—The county of Lancaster.

Tenth.—The counties of Northampton and Lehigh, and the townships of Durham, Milford, Springfield, Richland, Rockhill, Haycock, Nockamixon and Tinicum, and the borough of Quakertown, in the county of Bucks.

Eleventh.—The counties of Columbia, Montour Carbon, Monroe, Pike, and the townships of Nes-

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opeck, Black Creek, Sugar Loaf, Butler, Hazel, Foster, Bear Creek, Bucks, Roaring Brook, Salem, Hollenbach, Huntingdon, Fairmount, Spring Brook and that part of the city of Scranton south of Roaring Brook creek and east of Lackawanna river, and the boroughs of Dunmore, New Columbus, Goldsboro', White Haven, Jeddo and Hazleton.

Twelfth.—All that part of Luzerne county not included in the Eleventh district.

Thirteenth.—The county of Schuylkill.

Fourteenth.—The counties of Dauphin, Northumberland and Lebanon.

Fifteenth.—The counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming.

Sixteenth.—The counties of Tioga, Potter, M'Kean, Cameron, Lycoming and Sullivan.

Seventeenth.—The counties of Cambria, Bedford, Blair and Somerset.

Eighteenth.—The counties of Franklin, Fulton, Juniata, Huntingdon, Snyder and Perry.

Nineteenth.—The counties of York, Adams and Cumberland.

Twentieth.—The counties of Union, Clinton, Clearfield, Elk, Mifflin and Centre.

Twenty-first.—The counties of Westmoreland, Greene and Fayette.

Twenty-second.—The city of Pittsburg and the townships of Chartiers, Union, Scott, Stowe, Robinson, Upper and Lower St. Clair, Baldwin, Wilkins, Penn, Snowden, Mifflin and Jefferson, and the boroughs of Mansfield, Chartiers, Braddocks, and West Elizabeth in the county of Allegheny.

Twenty-third.—All that portion of Allegheny county not included in the Twenty-second district.

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Twenty-fourth.—The counties of Washington, Beaver and Lawrence.

Twenty-fifth.—The counties of Clarion, Armstrong, Indiana, Forest and Jefferson.

Twenty-sixth.—The counties of Butler, Mercer and Crawford.

Twenty-seventh.—The counties of Erie, Warren and Venango.

In those congressional districts which are composed of more than one county, the judges of the district elections in each county, after having formed a return of the whole election within such county in such manner as is or may be provided by law, shall send the same by one of their number to the place hereinafter mentioned, within the district of which such county is a part, when judges so met shall cast up the several county returns, and execute under their hands and seals, one general and true return of the whole district, to wit: The judges of the Sixth district shall meet at the court house in West Chester, in the county of Chester; the judges of the Seventh district shall meet at the court house in Norristown, in the county of Montgomery; the judges of the Tenth district shall meet at the court house in Allentown, in the county of Lehigh; the judges of the Eleventh district shall meet at the court house in Mauch Chunk, in the county of Carbon; the judges of the Fourteenth district shall meet at the court house in Harrisburg, in the county of Dauphin; the judges of the Fifteenth district shall meet at the court house in Tunkhannock, in the county of Wyoming; the judges of the Sixteenth district shall meet at the court house in Williamsport, in the county of Ly-

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coming; the judges of the Seventeenth district shall meet at the court house in Hollidaysburg, in the county of Blair; the judges of the Eighteenth district shall meet at the court house in Chambersburg, in the county of Franklin; the judges of the Nineteenth district shall meet at the court house at York, in the county of York; the judges of the Twentieth district shall meet at the court house in Bellefonte, in the county of Centre; the judges of the Twenty-first district shall meet in the court house in Uniontown, in the county of Fayette; the judges of the Twenty-fourth district shall meet at the court house in Beaver, in the county of Beaver; the judges of the Twenty-fifth district shall meet at the court house in Kittanning, in the county of Armstrong; the judges of the Twenty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in Mercer, in the county of Mercer; the judges of the Twenty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in Warren, in the county of Warren; in the county of Bucks, separate returns shall be made up for portions of the county in the Seventh and Tenth districts, and a return judge sent for each, and in the county of Luzerne a separate return shall be made for that portion of the county in the Eleventh district, and a return judge sent therewith.

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Apportionment of the State into Senatorial and Representative Districts, as passed by the Legislature of 1874.

Until the next United States decennial census is taken and an apportionment made thereon, the Senate shall consist of fifty members, and the State is hereby apportioned into fifty Senatorial districts, each of which shall be known by the number herein attached thereto, and shall each be entitled to elect one Senator, as follows, to wit:

First.—The First, Second and Twenty-sixth wards of the city of Philadelphia.

Second.—The Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Eleventh wards of said city.

Third.—The Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth and Twentieth wards of said city.

Fourth.—The Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-seventh wards of said city.

Fifth.—The Fifteenth, Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth wards of said city.

Sixth.—The Seventh, Eighth and Ninth wards of said city.

Seventh.—The Tenth, Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth wards of said city.

Eighth.—The Nineteenth, Twenty-third and Twenty-fifth wards of said city.

Ninth.—The county of Delaware.

Tenth.—The county of Bucks.

Eleventh.—The county of Berks.

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Twelfth.—The county of Montgomery.

Thirteenth.—The city of Lancaster and the following boroughs and townships in the county of Lancaster, viz: The boroughs of Washington and Strasburg, and the townships of Manor, Lancaster, Conestoga, Pequea, Martic, Providence, Drumore, Fulton, Little Britain, West Lampeter, Strasburg, Colerain, Eden, Bart, Salisbury, Sadsbury, Paradise, Leacock and East Lampeter.

Fourteenth.—All of the county of Lancaster not included in the Thirteenth district.

Fifteenth.—The county of Dauphin.

Sixteenth.—The county of Lehigh.

Seventeenth.—The county of Lebanon.

Eighteenth.—The county of Northampton.

Nineteenth.—The county of Chester.

Twentieth.—The cities of Scranton and Carbondale, and the following wards, boroughs and townships in the county of Luzerne, viz: The boroughs of Goldsboro', Pleasant Valley, Blakely, Dunmore and Jermyn, and the townships of Blakely, Carbondale, Fell, Jefferson, Roaring Brook, Bear Creek, Buck, Covington, Jenkins, Lackawanna, Madison, Pittston, Plains and Spring Brook.

Twenty-first.—All of the county of Luzerne not embraced in the Twentieth district.

Twenty-second.—The counties of Monroe, Pike and Carbon.

Twenty-third.—The counties of Bradford and Wyoming.

Twenty-fourth.—The counties of Lycoming, Montour, Sullivan and Columbia.

Twenty-fifth.—The counties of Tioga, Potter and M'Kean.

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Twenty-sixth.—The counties of Susquehanna and Wayne.

Twenty-seventh.—The counties of Union, Snyder and Northumberland.

Twenty-eighth.—The county of York.

Twenty-ninth.—The borough of Pottsville and the following boroughs and townships in the county of Schuylkill, viz: The boroughs of Pinegrove, Tremont, Minersville, Schuylkill Haven, Port Carbon, Saint Clair, Palo Alto, Mt. Carbon, Cressona, Auburn, Yorkville and Landingville, and the townships of Pinegrove, Tremont, Porter, Frailey, Reiley, Branch, Washington, Wayne, North Manheim, South Manheim, Norwegian, East Norwegian and New Castle.

Thirtieth.—All of the county of Schuylkill not embraced in the Twenty-ninth district.

Thirty-first.—The counties of Perry, Mifflin and Juniata.

Thirty-second.—The counties of Cumberland and Adams.

Thirty-third.—The counties of Franklin and Huntingdon.

Thirty-fourth.—The counties of Clinton, Clearfield and Centre.

Thirty-fifth.—The counties of Blair and Cambria.

Thirty-sixth.—The counties of Somerset, Bedford and Fulton.

Thirty-seventh.—The counties of Indiana and Jefferson.

Thirty-eighth.—The counties of Cameron, Elk, Clarion and Forest.

Thirty-ninth.—The county of Westmoreland.

Fortieth.—The counties of Fayette and Greene.

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Forty-first.—The counties of Butler and Armstrong.

Forty-second.—The city of Allegheny, the boroughs of Bellevue and Sewickley, and the townships of Reserve, Killbuck and Ohio, in the county of Allegheny.

Forty-third.—The First to the Fifteenth wards, inclusive, and the Twenty-third ward, of the city of Pittsburg.

Forty-fourth.—The Sixteenth to the Twenty-second ward, inclusive, and the Thirty-seventh ward, of the city of Pittsburg, the boroughs and townships of Allegheny county between the rivers Monongahela and Allegheny, and all those boroughs and townships north and west of the Allegheny river, and north of the Ohio river, not included in the Forty-second district.

Forth-fifth.—The Twenty-fourth to the Thirty-sixth wards, inclusive, of the city of Pittsburg, and the townships and boroughs of Allegheny county, lying south and west of the Monongahela and Ohio rivers.

Forty-sixth.—The counties of Beaver and Washington.

Forth-seventh.—The counties of Lawrence and Mercer.

Forty-eighth.—The counties of Warren and Venango.

Forty-ninth.—The county of Erie.

Fiftieth.—The county of Crawford.

In those senatorial districts which are composed of more than one county, the persons appointed as return judges shall, on the Tuesday following the day of the annual election in November, at two

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o'clock P. M., meet and cast up the several county returns, and execute under their hands and seals one general and true return of the whole district in triplicate; one copy of which, properly sealed up and addressed, shall be sent by mail to the Secretary of the Commonwealth; one shall be deposited with the prothonotary of the county wherein the return is executed, and one copy sent to the person receiving the highest number of votes for Senator in the district, to wit:

The return judges of the Twenty-second district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Stroudsburg, Monroe county.

The return judges of the Twenty-third district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Towanda, in the county of Bradford.

The return judges of the Twenty-fourth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Danville, in the county of Montour.

The return judges of the Twenty-fifth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Wellsboro', in the county of Tioga.

The return judges of the Twenty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Montrose, in the county of Susquehanna.

The return judges of the Twenty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Sunbury, in the county of Northumberland.

The return judges of the Thirty-first district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Lewistown, in the county of Mifflin.

The return judges of the Thirty-second district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Carlisle, in the county of Cumberland.

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The return judges of the Thirty-third district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Chambersburg, in the county of Franklin.

The return judges of the Thirty-fourth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Bellefonte, in the county of Centre.

The return judges of the Thirty-fifth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Hollidaysburg, in the county of Blair.

The return judges of the Thirty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Bedford, in the county of Bedford.

The return judges of the Thirty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Indiana, in the county of Indiana.

The return judges of the Thirty-eighth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Ridgway, in the county of Elk.

The return judges of the Fortieth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Uniontown, in the county of Fayette.

The return judges of the Forty-first district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Kittanning, in county of Armstrong.

The return judges of the Forty-sixth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Beaver, in the county of Beaver.

The return judges of the Forty-seventh district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Mercer, in the county of Mercer.

The return judges of the Forty-eighth district shall meet at the court house in the borough of Franklin, in the county of Venango.

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Until the next decennial United States census, and an apportionment be made thereon by law, the House of Representatives shall consist of two hundred and one members, and shall be apportioned as follows, viz:

The city of Philadelphia shall elect thirty-eight members, and the said city shall be divided into twenty-eight districts, as follows:

The First ward shall constitute the First district and elect two members.

The Second ward shall constitute the Second district and elect two members.

The Third ward shall constitute the Third district and elect one member.

The Fourth ward shall constitute the Fourth district and elect one member.

The Fifth ward shall constitute the Fifth district and elect one member.

The Sixth ward shall constitute the Sixth district and elect one member.

The Seventh ward shall constitute the Seventh district and elect two members.

The Eighth ward shall constitute the Eighth district and elect one member.

The Ninth ward shall constitute the Ninth district and elect one member.

The Tenth ward shall constitute the Tenth district and elect one member.

The Eleventh ward shall constitute the Eleventh district and elect one member.

The Twelfth ward shall constitute the Twelfth district and elect one member.

The Thirteenth ward shall constitute the Thirteenth district and elect one member.

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The Fourteenth ward shall constitute the Fourteenth district and elect one member.

The Fifteenth ward shall constitute the Fifteenth district and elect three members.

The Sixteenth ward shall constitute the Sixteenth district and elect one member.

The Fifth to the Fourteenth divisions, inclusive, of the Seventeenth ward, shall constitute the Seventeenth district and elect one member.

The First, Second, Third and Fourth divisions of the Seventeenth ward, and the Eighteenth ward, shall constitute the Eighteenth district and elect two members.

The Nineteenth ward shall constitute the Nineteenth district and elect three members.

The Twentieth ward shall constitute the Twentieth district and elect two members.

The Twenty-first and Twenty-eighth wards shall constitute the Twenty-first district and elect one member.

The Twenty-second ward shall constitute the Twenty-second district and elect one member.

The Twenty-third ward shall constitute the Twenty-third district and elect one member.

The Twenty-fourth ward shall constitute the Twenty-fourth district and elect one member.

The Twenty-fifth ward shall constitute the Twenty-fifth district and elect one member.

The Twenty-sixth ward shall constitute the Twenty-sixth district and elect two members.

The Twenty-seventh ward shall constitute the Twenty-seventh district and elect one member.

The Twenty-ninth ward shall constitute the Twenty-eighth district and elect one member.

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The county of Adams shall be entitled to and shall elect two members.

The county of Allegheny shall be entitled to fourteen members, and the said county is hereby divided into six districts as follows:

The city of Allegheny shall constitute the First district and elect three members.

The First, Second, Third, Fourth, Sixth, Seventh and Eighth wards of the city of Pittsburg shall constitute the Second district and elect two members.

The Fifth, Ninth, Tenth and Twelfth wards shall constitute the Third district and elect one member.

The remaining wards of the city of Pittsburg, being the Eleventh and Thirteenth to the Thirty-seventh ward, inclusive, shall constitute the Fourth district and elect four members.

The boroughs and townships lying between the Monongahela and Allegheny rivers, and the boroughs and townships north of the Ohio and west of the Allegheny rivers, shall constitute the Fifth district and elect two members,

And the boroughs and townships lying west and south of the Monongahela and Ohio rivers, including the township of Neville, shall constitute the Sixth district and elect two members.

The county of Armstrong shall elect two members.

The county of Beaver shall elect two members.

The county of Bedford shall elect two members.

The county of Blair shall elect two members.

The county of Bradford shall elect three members.

The county of Bucks shall elect four members.

The county of Butler shall elect two members.

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The county of Berks shall be entitled to six members, and shall be divided into two districts, namely:

The city of Reading shall compose the First district and elect two members.

All of the county of Berks not embraced in the First district shall compose the Second district and elect four members.

The county of Cambria shall elect two members.

The county of Cameron shall elect one member.

The county of Carbon shall elect two members.

The county of Centre shall elect two members.

The county of Chester shall elect four members.

The county of Clarion shall elect two members.

The county of Clearfield shall elect one member.

The county of Clinton shall elect one member.

The county of Columbia shall elect two members.

The county of Crawford shall elect four members.

The county of Cumberland shall elect two members.

The county of Dauphin shall be entitled to three members, and shall be divided into two districts, namely:

The city of Harrisburg shall constitute the First district and elect one member.

The rest of the said county shall constitute the Second district and elect two members.

The county of Delaware shall elect two members.

The county of Elk shall elect one member.

The county of Erie shall be entitled to four members, and shall be divided into two districts, namely:

The city of Erie shall constitute the First district and elect one member.

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The rest of said county shall constitute the S
ond district and elect three members.

The county of Fayette shall elect two membe

The county of Forest shall elect one member.

The county of Franklin shall elect three me
bers.

The county of Fulton shall elect one member.

The county of Greene shall elect one member.

The county of Huntingdon shall elect two me
bers.

The county of Indiana shall elect two membe

The county of Jefferson shall elect one membe

The county of Juniata shall elect one member.

The county of Lancaster shall be entitled to s
members and shall be divided into three district
namely:

The city of Lancaster shall constitute the Firs
district and shall elect one member.

The boroughs of Strasburg and Washington, th
townships of Lancaster, Manor, Conestoga, Pequea
Martic, Providence, Drumore, Fulton, Little Bri-
tain, East and West Lampeter, Strasburg, Colerain,
Eden, Bart, Salisbury, Sadsbury, Paradise and Lea-
cock shall constitute the Second district and elect
two members.

The rest of the county of Lancaster, not embraced
in the First and Second districts as aforesaid, shall
constitute the Third district and elect three mem-
bers.

The county of Lawrence shall elect two members.

The county of Lebanon shall elect two members.

The county of Lehigh shall elect three members.

The county of Lycoming shall elect three mem-
bers.

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ZOMERLAND
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The county of Luzerne shall be entitled to nine members and shall be divided into eight districts, namely:

The city of Wilkesbarre shall constitute the First district and elect one member.

The boroughs of Kingston, New Columbus and Shickshinny, and the townships of Exeter, Franklin, Dallas, Fairmount, Huntingdon, Kingston, Jackson, Lake, Lehman, Ross, Salem and Union shall constitute the Second district and elect one member.

The boroughs of Ashley, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, White Haven and Nanticoke, and the townships of Wilkesbarre, Denison, Hanover, Newport, Plymouth, Slocum, Wright, Hallenback and Dorrance shall constitute the Third district and elect one member.

The boroughs of Jeddo and Hazelton, and the townships of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle, Nescopeck and Sugar Loaf shall constitute the Fourth district and elect one member.

The boroughs of Goldsboro' and Pleasant Valley, and the townships of Bear Creek, Buck, Covington, Jenkins, Lackawanna, Madison, Pittston, Plains and Spring Brook shall constitute the Fifth district and elect one member.

The city of Scranton shall constitute the Sixth district and elect two members.

The boroughs of Pittston, West Pittston and Waverly, and the townships of Abington, Benton, Greenfield, Newton, Old Forge, Ransom and Scott shall constitute the Seventh district and elect one member.

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The city of Carbondale, the boroughs of Blakely, Dunmore and Jermyn, and the townships of Blakely, Carbondale, Fell, Jefferson and Roaring Brook shall constitute the Eighth district and elect one member.

The county of M'Kean shall elect one member.

The county of Mercer shall elect three members.

The county of Mifflin shall elect one member.

The county of Monroe shall elect one member.

The county of Montgomery shall elect five members.

The county of Montour shall elect one member.

The county of Northampton shall elect three members.

The county of Northumberland shall elect two members.

The county of Perry shall elect one member.

The county of Pike shall elect one member.

The county of Potter shall elect one member.

The county of Schuylkill shall be entitled to six members, and shall be divided into four districts, namely:

The townships of East Union, North Union, Union and Mahanoy, and the boroughs of Shenandoah, Gilbertson and Mahanoy City shall constitute the First district and elect one member.

The townships of Butler, Cass, Foster, Barry, Eldred, Hegins, Upper Mahantango and Hubley, and the boroughs of Ashland and Girardville shall constitute the Second district and elect one member.

The townships of Blythe, West Brunswick, East Brunswick, West Penn, Rahn, Schuylkill, Ryon, Rush and Kline, and the boroughs of Port Clinton,

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Orwigsburg, Tamaqua, New Philadelphia and Middleport shall constitute the Third district and elect one member.

The boroughs of Pinegrove, Tremont, Minersville, Pottsville, Yorkville, Mount Carbon, Landingville, Palo Alto, Saint Clair, Port Carbon, Cressona, Schuylkill Haven and Auburn, and the townships of South Manhiem, North Manhiem, East Manhiem, East Norwegian, New Castle, Norwegian, Pinegrove, Tremont, Porter, Frailey, Reilly, Branch, Washington and Wayne shall constitute the Fourth district and elect three members.

The county of Snyder shall elect one member.

The county of Somerset shall elect two members.

The county of Sullivan shall elect one member.

The county of Susquehanna shall elect two members.

The county of Tioga shall elect two members.

The county of Union shall elect one member.

The county of Venango shall elect three members.

The county of Warren shall elect one member.

The county of Washington shall elect three members.

The county of Wayne shall elect two members.

The county of Westmoreland shall elect three members.

The county of Wyoming shall elect one member.

The county of York shall elect four members.

The Senators and Representatives shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the city of Philadelphia and the several counties of this Commonwealth, at the time, places and in the manner prescribed by the Constitution and laws of this Commonwealth.

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Representatives shall be chosen at the general election in November, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, to serve for two years, and biennially thereafter. The Senators shall be chosen in the several districts at the following times, to wit:

At the general election in November, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, Senators shall be chosen to serve for two years in the Second, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-third, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-eighth, Thirtieth, Thirty-second, Thirty-third, Thirty-fourth, Thirty-sixth, Thirty-seventh, Thirty-ninth, Forty-first, Forty-second, Forty-fourth, Forty-fifth and Forty-eighth districts.

At the general election in November, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be chosen to serve for one year in the First, Thirteenth, Seventeenth, Twenty-second, Twenty-fourth, Thirty-fifth, Thirty-eighth, Fortieth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh and Forty-ninth districts.

At the general election in November, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, a Senator shall be chosen to serve for two years from each of the even numbered districts, and for four years from each of the odd numbered districts, and thenceforward a Senator shall be chosen at the general election in November, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight, from each of the even numbered districts, to serve for four years; and at the general election in November, one thousand eight hundred and eighty, a Senator shall be chosen in each of the odd numbered districts, to serve for four years.

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JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

1. Philadelphia.
2. Lancaster.
3. Northampton.
4. Tioga, Potter, M'Kean and Cameron.
5. Allegheny.
6. Erie.
7. Bucks.
8. Northumberland.
9. Cumberland.
10. Westmoreland.
11. Luzerne.
12. Dauphin and Lebanon.
13. Bradford.
14. Fayette and Greene.
15. Chester.
16. Bedford and Somerset.
17. Butler and Lawrence.
18. Clarion and Jefferson.
19. York.
20. Union, Snyder and Mifflin.
21. Schuylkill.
22. Wayne and Pike.
23. Berks.
24. Huntingdon, Blair and Cambria.
25. Centre, Clearfield and Clinton.
26. Columbia and Montour.
27. Washington.
28. Venango.
29. Lycoming.
30. Crawford.
31. Lehigh.
32. Delaware.
33. Armstrong.
34. Susquehanna.
35. Mercer.
36. Beaver.
37. Warren, Forest and Elk.
38. Montgomery.
39. Franklin and Fulton.
40. Indiana.
41. Juniata and Perry.
42. Adams.
43. Carbon and Monroe.
44. Wyoming and Sullivan.

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Aggregate Population of the United States by States and Territories.

STATES.	1850.	1860.	1870.
Alabama	771,623	964,201	996,992
Arizona			9,658
Arkansas	209,897	435,450	484,471
California	92,597	379,994	560,247
Colorado		34,277	39,864
Connecticut	370,792	460,147	537,454
Dakota		4,837	14,181
Delaware	91,532	112,216	125,015
District of Columbia	51,687	75,080	131,700
Florida	87,445	140,424	187,748
Georgia	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109
Idaho			14,999
Illinois	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891
Indiana	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637
Iowa	192,214	674,913	1,191,792
Kansas		107,206	364,399
Kentucky	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011
Louisiana	517,762	708,002	726,915
Maine	583,169	628,279	626,915
Maryland	583,034	687,049	780,894
Massachusetts	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351
Michigan	397,654	749,113	1,184,059
Minnesota	6,077	172,023	439,706
Mississippi	606,526	791,305	827,922
Missouri	682,044	1,182,022	1,721,295
Montana			20,595
Nebraska		28,841	122,993
Nevada		6,857	42,491
New Hampshire	317,976	326,073	318,300
New Jersey	489,555	672,035	906,096
New Mexico	61,547	93,516	91,874
New York	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759
North Carolina	869,039	992,622	1,071,361
Ohio	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260
Pennsylvania	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,791
Rhode Island	147,545	174,620	217,353
South Carolina	668,507	703,708	705,606
Tennessee	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520
Texas	212,592	604,215	818,579
Utah	11,380	40,273	86,786
Vermont	314,120	215,098	330,551
Virginia	1,119,348	1,219,630	1,225,163
Washington		11,594	23,955
West Virginia	302,313	376,688	442,114
Wisconsin	305,391	775,881	1,054,670
Wyoming			9,118

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Aggregate Population of Pennsylvania.

COUNTIES.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Adams	30,315	28,006	25,981
Allegheny	282,204	178,831	138,290
Armstrong	43,382	35,797	29,560
Beaver	36,148	29,140	26,589
Bedford	29,635	26,736	23,052
Berks	106,701	93,818	77,129
Blair	38,051	27,829	21,777
Bradford	53,204	48,734	42,831
Bucks	64,336	63,578	56,011
Butler	36,510	35,594	30,243
Cambria	36,569	29,155	17,773
Cameron	4,273	.....	.....
Carbon	28,144	21,033	15,686
Centre	34,418	27,000	23,355
Chester	77,805	74,578	66,498
Clarion	26,537	24,988	23,565
Clearfield	25,741	18,759	12,586
Clinton	23,211	17,723	11,207
Columbia	28,766	25,065	17,710
Crawford	63,832	48,755	37,849
Cumberland	43,912	40,098	34,327
Dauphin	60,740	46,756	35,754
Delaware	39,403	30,597	24,679
Elk	8,488	5,915	3,531
Erie	65,973	49,432	38,742
Fayette	43,284	39,909	30,112
Forest	4,010	898	.....
Franklin	45,365	42,126	39,904
Fulton	9,360	9,131	7,567
Greene	25,887	24,346	22,136
Huntingdon	31,251	28,100	24,786
Indiana	36,138	33,687	27,170
Jefferson	21,656	18,270	13,518
Juniata	17,390	16,986	13,029
Lancaster	121,340	116,314	98,944
Lawrence	27,298	22,298	21,079
Lebanon	34,096	31,831	26,071
Lehigh	56,706	43,753	32,479
Luzerne	160,915	90,244	56,072
Lycoming	47,628	37,399	26,257
M'Kean	8,825	8,859	5,254
Mercer	49,977	36,856	33,172
Mifflin	17,508	16,340	14,980
Monroe	18,362	16,758	13,270
Montgomery	81,612	70,503	58,291
Montour	15,344	13,053	13,239
Northampton	61,432	47,904	40,235
Northumberland	41,444	28,922	23,272
Perry	25,447	22,793	20,068
Philadelphia	674,022	565,529	408,762

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POPULATION—Continued.

COUNTIES.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Pike	8,436	7,155	5,881
Potter	11,265	11,470	6,048
Schuylkill	116,428	89,510	66 713
Snyder	15,606	15,035	.....
Somerset	28,226	26,778	24,416
Sullivan	6,191	5,625	3,694
Susquehanna	37,523	36,267	28,688
Tioga	35,097	31,044	23,987
Union	15,565	14,145	26,083
Venango	47,925	25,043	18,310
Warren	23,807	19,190	13,671
Washington	48,483	46,805	44,939
Wayne	33,188	32,239	21,890
Westmoreland	58,719	53,736	51,726
Wyoming	14,585	12,540	10,655
York	76,134	68,200	57,450
	3,521,951	2,906,215	2,311,876

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White and Colored Population of Pennsylvania.

COUNTIES.	WHITE.			COLORED.		
	1870.	1860.	1850.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Adams	29,750	27,532	25,426	565	474	555
Allegheny	257,893	176,102	134,859	4,467	2,725	3,431
Armstrong	43,202	35,619	29,431	179	178	129
Beaver	35,818	28,866	26,444	330	274	245
Bedford	29,150	26,242	22,637	485	484	415
Berks	106,289	93,321	76,579	424	497	550
Blair	37,665	27,546	21,517	386	283	280
Bradford	52,715	48,531	42,634	489	203	197
Bucks	62,532	61,950	54,369	1,803	1,618	1,722
Butler	30,468	35,538	30,262	42	56	84
Cambria	30,471	29,040	17,645	78	115	128
Cameron	4,281			12		
Carbon	29,079	21,024	15,656	65	9	30
Centre	34,152	26,739	23,112	266	261	243
Chester	71,568	68,671	61,215	6,233	5,907	5,223
Clarion	26,511	24,925	23,448	26	63	117
Clearfield	25,606	18,678	12,482	135	81	104
Clinton	23,016	17,586	11,055	195	137	152
Columbia	29,022	24,962	17,607	144	103	103
Crawford	63,350	48,573	37,750	481	182	99
Cumberland	41,395	38,758	33,370	2,015	1,340	957
Dauphin	57,788	45,047	34,478	2,972	1,709	1,278
Delaware	36,659	28,948	23,122	2,744	1,649	1,557
Elk	8,424	5,904	3,529	64	11	2
Erie	65,584	49,251	88,593	389	181	149
Fayette	41,780	38,360	37,443	1,503	1,549	1,669

POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

COUNTIES.	WHITE.			COLORED.		
	1870.	1860.	1850.	1870.	1860.	1850.
Forest	4,003	998	.....	7	.....	.....
Franklin	42,903	40,327	27,955	2,462	1,799	1,948
Fulton	9,209	9,030	7,474	151	101	93
Greene	25,374	23,816	21,660	513	526	476
Huntingdon	30,952	27,810	24,451	299	290	335
Indiana	35,952	33,501	26,916	186	186	254
Jefferson	21,588	18,189	13,424	68	81	94
Juniata	17,164	16,725	12,898	226	261	131
Lancaster	118,479	112,854	95,330	2,861	3,459	3,614
Lawrence	27,181	22,997	20,947	117	102	132
Lebanon	34,022	31,748	25,985	74	83	86
Lehigh	56,756	43,096	32,431	40	57	48
Luzerne	159,989	89,794	55,699	766	450	373
Lycoming	46,775	37,000	25,890	851	399	367
M'Kean	8,801	8,859	5,218	24	.....	36
Mercer	49,700	36,575	32,681	277	281	291
Mifflin	17,285	15,925	14,570	223	415	410
Monroe	18,157	16,631	13,170	205	127	100
Montgomery	80,375	69,596	57,434	1,237	904	857
Montour	15,265	12,989	13,155	79	114	84
Northampton	61,245	47,763	40,099	186	141	136
Northumberland	41,311	28,807	23,180	133	115	92
Perry	25,307	22,674	19,953	140	119	135
Philadelphia	651,854	543,344	389,001	22,147	22,185	19,761
Pike	8,223	7,018	5,692	113	137	189
Potter	11,243	11,455	6,042	22	15	6
Schuylkill	116,044	89,153	60,305	384	357	408

Snyder	15,573	15,000	.....	33	35	.....
Somerset	28,181	28,731	24,317	45	47	99
Sullivan	6,186	5,828	3,683	5	9	11
Susquehanna	37,274	36,058	28,528	249	209	160
Tioga	35,008	30,942	23,880	94	102	98
Union	15,403	14,090	25,982	162	55	101
Venango	47,492	24,974	18,270	433	69	40
Warren	23,787	19,139	13,583	104	51	78
Washington	46,452	45,079	43,380	2,031	1,726	1,559
Wayne	33,147	32,199	21,841	41	40	49
Westmoreland	58,160	53,304	51,280	559	432	446
Wyoming	14,575	12,535	10,650	10	5	5
York	74,900	66,834	56,325	1,233	1,366	1,125
	3,456,449	2,849,259	2,258,160	65,294	56,949	53,626

Population and area of Acres of the several Counties of Pennsylvania, in 1870.

COUNTIES.	Population.	Area of acres.
Adams	30,315	337,920
Allegheny	262,204	482,560
Armstrong	43,382	408,960
Beaver	38,148	298,240
Bedford	29,635	636,160
Berks	106,701	588,800
Blair	38,051	390,160
Bradford	53,204	751,360
Bucks	64,336	387,200
Butler	36,510	502,400
Cambria	33,569	428,800
Cameron	4,273	260,480
Carbon	28,144	256,000
Chester	77,805	472,320
Centre	34,418	688,000
Clarion	26,537	384,000
Clinton	23,211	501,360
Clearfield	25,741	761,600
Columbia	28,766	275,840
Crawford	63,832	629,760
Cumberland	43,912	348,160
Dauphin	60,740	357,760
Delaware	39,403	113,280
Elk	8,488	446,720
Erie	65,973	480,000
Fayette	43,284	527,360
Franklin	45,365	480,000
Forest	9,360	268,800
Fulton	4,010	284,800
Greene	25,887	389,120
Huntington	31,251	537,600
Indiana	36,183	472,800
Jefferson	21,656	412,800
Juniata	17,390	224,640
Lancaster	121,340	608,000
Lawrence	27,298	229,120
Lebanon	34,096	195,840
Lehigh	56,796	232,960
Luzerne	160,915	896,000
Lycoming	47,626	691,200
Mercer	49,977	416,000
M'Kean	8,825	716,800
Mifflin	17,508	236,800
Monroe	18,362	384,000
Montgomery	81,612	303,680

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POPULATION, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.	Area of acres.
Montour	15,344	94,720
Northampton	61,432	240,000
Northumberland	41,444	292,480
Perry	25,477	344,960
Philadelphia	674,022	80,640
Pike	8,436	384,000
Potter	11,265	685,440
Schuylkill	116,428	486,400
Snyder	15,606	187,520
Somerset	28,226	682,240
Sullivan	6,191	275,200
Susquehanna	37,523	510,080
Tioga	35,097	714,240
Union	15,565	165,120
Venango	47,925	330,240
Warren	23,897	551,040
Washington	48,483	573,440
Wayne	33,188	460,800
Westmoreland	58,719	672,000
Wyoming	14,585	261,760
York	76,134	576,000
	3,521,951	

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Number of Taxable Inhabitants in the Several Counties of Pennsylvania, 1870.

Adams	7,051	Juniata	3,559
Allegheny	65,995	Lancaster	28,525
Armstrong	9,355	Lawrence	6,274
Beaver	7,973	Lebanon	8,024
Bedford	6,772	Lehigh	16,682
Berks	25,003	Luzerne	43,022
Blair	8,513	Lycoming	11,196
Bradford	13,052	M'Kean	2,225
Bucks	16,293	Mercer	12,509
Butler	9,424	Mifflin	4,216
Cambria	7,653	Monroe	4,699
Cameron	1,936	Montgomery	21,526
Carbon	7,906	Montour	3,454
Centre	8,584	Northampton	15,472
Chester	19,500	Northumberland	9,382
Clarion	5,714	Perry	6,973
Clearfield	6,331	Philadelphia	158,622
Clinton	6,123	Pike	1,933
Columbia	7,183	Potter	3,138
Crawford	17,853	Schuylkill	25,142
Cumberland	11,649	Snyder	3,772
Dauphin	14,921	Somerset	6,253
Delaware	8,410	Sullivan	1,459
Elk	1,940	Susquehanna	9,060
Erie	16,032	Tioga	9,603
Fayette	10,135	Union	4,533
Forest	749	Venango	10,855
Franklin	10,624	Warren	6,017
Fulton	2,475	Washington	12,787
Greene	6,467	Wayne	7,521
Huntingdon	7,395	Westmoreland	14,861
Indiana	10,792	Wyoming	3,331
Jefferson	5,564	York	18,139

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

PITTSBURG CITY.

First	ward...	1,094
Second	do....	1,098
Third	do....	1,067
Fourth	do....	916
Fifth	do....	1,347
Sixth	do....	1,548
Seventh	do....	1,331
Eighth	do....	1,412
Ninth	do....	1,118
Tenth	do....	825
Eleventh	do....	1,386
Twelfth	do....	2,009
Thirteenth	do....	771
Fourteenth	do....	1,496
Fifteenth	do....	866
Sixteeth	do....	825
Seventeenth	do....	1,222
Eighteenth	do....	200
Nineteenth	do....	691
Twentieth	do....	663
Twenty-first	do....	787
Twenty-second	do....	237
Twenty-third	do....	407

ALLEGHENY CITY.

First	ward...	1,426
Second	do....	2,246
Third	do....	2,719
Fourth	do....	2,338
Fifth	do....	1,296
Sixth	do....	1,242
Seventh	do....	1,088
Eighth	do....	542
Elizabeth	borough,	371
West Pittsburg	do....	606
Monongahela	do....	335
Braddock	do....	334
Sewickley	do....	340
Birmingham	do....	1,853
E. Birmingham	do....	2,403
Mt. Washington	do....	471
Sharpsburg	borough,	514
M'Keesport	do....	720
South Pittsburg	do....	997
West Elizabeth	do....	158
Ormsby	do....	319
Tarentum	do....	276
Millvale	do....	196
Temperanceville	do....	478
Bellevue	do....	77
Union	do....	329
Etna	do....	329
Kilbuck	towship,	331
Leet	do....	151
Plum	do....	429
Penn	do....	684
Elizabeth	do....	735
Mifflin	do....	1,067
Robinson	do....	809
Moon	do....	329
Franklin	do....	186
Baldwin	do....	756
Ross	do....	365
M'Candless	do....	246
East Deer	do....	331
Upper St. Clair	do....	223
North Fayette	do....	440
Neville	do....	68
Shaler	do....	324
Fawn	do....	172
Wilkins	do....	873
Patton	do....	306
North Versailles	do....	501
South Versailles	do....	537
Jefferson	do....	475
Chartiers	do....	654
Findley	do....	362
Ohio	do....	161
Reserve	do....	334
Snowden	do....	340
Pine	do....	186
West Deer	do....	227
Indiana	do....	696
Lower St. Clair	do....	1,151

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY—Continued.

South Fayette township,	333	Scott.....township,	477
Sewickley .....do....	111	Marshall.....do....	201
Crescent .....do....	92	Harrison .....do....	430
M'Clure ....do....	933	Lincoln.....do....	303
Richland .....do....	174	Forward.....do....	285
Union..... .....do....	503	Total	65,995
Hampton.....do....	225		

PHILADELPHIA CITY AND COUNTY.

First Ward.

First .....division,	375	Seventh .....division,	875
Second.....do....	345	Eighth .....do....	583
Third.....do....	465	Ninth.....do....	921
Fourth..... .....do....	579	Tenth.....do....	794
Fifth .....do....	506	Total	5,907
Sixth .....do....	459		

Second Ward.

First .....division,	630	Tenth .....division,	432
Second.....do....	632	Eleventh .....do....	475
Third.....do....	456	Twelfth .....do....	499
Fourth .....do....	697	Thirteenth .....do....	716
Fifth .....do....	407	Fourteenth.....do....	466
Sixth .....do....	717	Fifteenth.....do....	571
Seventh .....do....	451	Total	8,203
Eighth .....do....	632		
Ninth..... .....do....	482		

Third Ward.

First .....division,	398	Seventh .....division,	285
Second.....do....	398	Eighth .....do....	284
Third.....do....	467	Ninth.....do....	629
Fourth .....do....	473	Tenth.....do....	434
Fifth .....do....	409	Total	4,230
Sixth .....do....	453		

Fourth Ward.

First .....division,	323	Eighth .....division,	695
Second.....do....	427	Ninth.....do....	590
Third.....do....	295	Tenth.....do....	451
Fourth .....do....	299	Eleventh .....do....	438
Fifth .....do....	356	Total	4,997
Sixth..... .....do....	521		
Seventh.....do....	602		

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PHILADELPHIA---Continued.

FIFTH WARD.

First.....division,	693	Sixth.....division,	779
Second.....do....	412	Seventh ... .do....	589
Third.....do....	832	Eighth .....do....	246
Fourth .....do....	499	Total.....	4,282
Fifth .....do....	282		

SIXTH WARD.

First.....division,	355	Sixth.....division,	405
Second..... .....do....	362	Seventh .....do....	326
Third.....do....	655	Eighth .....do....	693
Fourth .....do....	110	Total.....	3,118
Fifth .....do....	212		

SEVENTH WARD.

First.....division,	878	Ninth .....division,	517
Second..... .....do....	674	Tenth .....do....	489
Third.....do....	553	Eleventh.....do....	525
Fourth .....do....	587	Twelfth .....do....	451
Fifth .....do....	352	Thirteenth .....do....	303
Sixth .....do....	458	Fourteenth.....do....	706
Seventh .....do....	462	Total.....	7,499
Eighth .....do....	544		

EIGHTH WARD.

First.....division,	227	Seventh .....division,	520
Second.....do....	320	Eighth ....do....	559
Third.....do....	487	Ninth .....do....	316
Fourth .....do....	443	Tenth .....do....	698
Fifth .....do....	648	Total.....	4,649
Sixth .....do....	431		

NINTH WARD.

First.....division,	281	Sixth.....division,	548
Second.....do....	425	Seventh.....do....	667
Third.....do....	421	Eighth .....do....	883
Fourth .....do....	472	Total.....	4,092
Fifth .....do....	395		

TENTH WARD.

First.....division,	523	Fourth .....division,	359
Second. .....do....	699	Fifth .....do....	343
Third.....do....	778	Sixth .....do....	642

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PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

TENTH WARD—*Continued.*

Seventh .....division,	457	Eleventh.....division,	484
Eighth .....do....	396	Twelfth .....do....	421
Ninth.....do....	231		
Tenth.....do....	467	Total	5,800

ELEVENTH WARD.

First .....division,	592	Sixth.....division,	563
Second.....do....	304	Seventh.....do....	641
Third.....do....	335	Eighth .....do....	549
Fourth .....do....	426		
Fifth .....do....	361	Total	3,791

TWELFTH WARD.

First .....division,	389	Sixth.....division,	590
Second.....do....	652	Seventh ..... do....	593
Third.....do....	679		
Fourth .....do....	550	Total	4,117
Fifth .....do....	664		

THIRTEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	538	Sixth .....division,	530
Second.....do....	564	Seventh ....do....	563
Third.....do....	458	Eighth .....do....	510
Fourth .....do....	563		
Fifth .....do....	551	Total	4,277

FOURTEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	572	Seventh .....division,	410
Second.....do...	731	Eighth .....do....	294
Third.....do....	629	Ninth.....do....	509
Fourth .....do....	750	Tenth ....do....	460
Fifth .....do....	664		
Sixth .....do....	704	Total	5,723

FIFTEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	603	Eighth .....division,	700
Second.....do....	753	Ninth.....do....	576
Third.....do....	383	Tenth.....do....	437
Fourth. .....do....	696	Eleventh .....do....	683
Fifth .....do....	375	Twelfth .....do....	603
Sixth ....do....	518	Thirteenth .....do....	758
Seventh .....do....	906	Fourteenth.....do....	421

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PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

FIFTEENTH WARD—*Continued.*

Fifteenth .....division,	747	Eighteenth .....division,	390
Sixteenth .....do....	322	Nineteenth.....do....	336
Seventeenth.....do....	437	Total.....	10,644

SIXTEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	607	Sixth .....division,	526
Second.....do....	456	Seventh .....do....	817
Third.....do....	532	Eighth .....do....	663
Fourth .....do....	592	Total.....	4,785
Fifth .....do....	652		

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	410	Seventh .....division,	469
Second.....do....	448	Eighth .....do....	722
Third.....do....	439	Ninth.....do....	692
Fourth .....do....	463	Tenth.....do....	326
Fifth .....do....	387	Total.....	4,780
Sixth .....do....	424		

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	565	Eighth .....division,	722
Second.....do....	543	Ninth.....do....	523
Third.....do....	630	Tenth.....do....	848
Fourth .....do....	593	Eleventh .....do....	275
Fifth .....do....	584	Twelfth .....do....	914
Sixth .....do....	474	Total.....	6,987
Seventh.....do....	516		

NINETEENTH WARD.

First .....division,	394	Thirteenth.....division.	471
Second.....do....	397	Fourteenth.....do....	471
Third.....do....	604	Fifteenth.....do....	450
Fourth .....do....	716	Sixteenth.....do....	171
Fifth. .....do....	483	Seventeenth.....do....	430
Sixth .....do....	568	Eighteenth.....do....	314
Seventh.....do....	618	Nineteenth.....do....	227
Eighth .....do....	352	Twentieth.....do....	581
Ninth.....do....	463	Twenty-first .....do....	568
Tenth.....do....	467	Twenty-second ....do....	403
Eleventh .....do....	509	Total.....	9,935
Twelfth .....do....	338		

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PHILADELPHIA---Continued.

TWENTIETH WARD.

First	division,	840	Fourteenth	division,	157
Second	do....	550	Fifteenth	do....	519
Third	do....	478	Sixteenth	do....	474
Fourth	do....	699	Seventeenth	do....	326
Fifth	do....	584	Eighteenth	do....	469
Sixth	do....	752	Nineteenth	do....	835
Seventh	do....	622	Twentieth	do....	245
Eighth	do....	386	Twenty-first	do....	390
Ninth	do....	331	Twenty-second	do....	190
Tenth	do....	844	Twenty-third	do....	560
Eleventh	do....	664	Total		12,563
Twelfth	do....	589			
Thirteenth	do....	778			

TWENTY-FIRST WARD.

First	division,	358	Seventh	division,	335
Second	do....	320	Eighth	do....	454
Third	do....	341	Ninth	do....	294
Fourth	do....	316	Tenth	do....	149
Fifth	do....	344	Total		3,335
Sixth	do....	424			

TWENTY-SECOND WARD.

First	division,	407	Eighth	division,	617
Second	do....	410	Ninth	do....	538
Third	do....	607	Tenth	do....	343
Fourth	do....	567	Eleventh	do....	510
Fifth	do....	729	Twelfth	do....	389
Sixth	do....	687	Total		6,160
Seventh	do....	356			

TWENTY-THIRD WARD.

First	division,	252	Eighth	division,	266
Second	do....	385	Ninth	do....	466
Third	do....	418	Tenth	do....	682
Fourth	do....	453	Eleventh	do....	411
Fifth	do....	401	Twelfth	do....	322
Sixth	do....	537	Total		4,990
Seventh	do....	397			

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PHILADELPHIA—Continued.

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

First .....division,	489	Ninth .....divison,	253
Second.....do....	424	Tenth.....do....	497
Third.....do....	429	Eleventh .....do....	419
Fourth .....do....	522	Twelfth..... .....do....	463
Fifth .....do....	708	Thirteenth .....do....	288
Sixth .....do....	404	Fourteenth .....do....	349
Seventh.....do....	609	Total	6,407
Eighth .....do....	453		

TWENTY-FIFTH WARD.

First .....division	285	Sixth .....division,	656
Second.....do....	436	Seventh .....do....	650
Third .....do....	486	Eighth .....do....	237
Fourth .....do....	400	Total	3,519
Fifth .....do....	360		

TWENTY-SIXTH WARD.

First .....division,	308	Eleventh.....division,	651
Second.....do....	340	Twelfth .....do....	398
Third ....do....	475	Thirteenth .....do....	507
Fourth.....do....	371	Fourteenth.....do....	378
Fifth .....do....	718	Fifteenth.....do....	523
Sixth .....do....	756	Sixteenth.....do....	425
Seventh.....do....	522	Seventeenth.....do....	266
Eighth .....do....	806	Total	8,346
Ninth ....do....	687		
Tenth .....do....	205		

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD.

First .....division,	481	Sixth ....division,	462
Second.....do....	301	Seventh ....do....	393
Third.....do....	439	Eighth .....do....	404
Fourth ....do....	340	Total	3,075
Fifth ....do....	255		

TWENTY-EIGHTH WARD.

First .....division,	729	Sixth ....division,	310
Second.....do....	288	Seventh..... .....do....	249
Third.....do....	312	Eighth .....do....	371
Fourth .....do....	218	Total	2,715
Fifth .....do....	238		

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RECAPITULATION.

First ..... ward,	5,907	Sixteenth ..... ward,	4,785
Second..... do..	8,263	Seventeenth..... do..	4,780
Third..... do..	4,230	Eighteenth..... do..	6,987
Fourth ..... do..	4,997	Nineteenth..... do..	9,935
Fifth ..... do..	4,282	Twentieth..... do..	12,563
Sixth ..... do..	3,118	Twenty-first ..... do..	3,335
Seventh ..... do..	7,499	Twenty-second ..... do..	6,160
Eighth ..... do..	4,649	Twenty-third..... do..	4,990
Ninth..... do..	4,092	Twenty-fourth..... do..	6,407
Tenth..... do..	5,800	Twenty-fifth..... do..	3,519
Eleventh ..... do..	3,791	Twenty-sixth..... do..	8,346
Twelfth ..... do..	4,117	Twenty-seventh ..... do..	3,075
Thirteenth ..... do..	4,277	Twenty-eighth ..... do..	2,715
Fourteenth..... do..	5,723		158,996
Fifteenth..... do..	10,664		

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Population of Philadelphia, in 1870, by Wards.

First	25,809	Sixteenth	19,256
Second	30,224	Seventeenth	21,341
Third	19,149	Eighteenth	26,358
Fourth	20,844	Nineteenth	45,251
Fifth	18,739	Twentieth	56,454
Sixth	12,067	Twenty-first	13,865
Seventh	31,560	Twenty-second	22,530
Eighth	22,285	Twenty-third	20,887
Ninth	16,648	Twenty-fourth	24,921
Tenth	23,353	Twenty-fifth	18,647
Eleventh	14,847	Twenty-sixth	36,611
Twelfth	15,171	Twenty-seventh	19,286
Thirteenth	19,945	Twenty-eighth	10,329
Fourteenth	22,637	Aggregate	674,022
Fifteenth	44,622		

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Population of the Principal Cities and Towns of the State.

	1850.	1860.	1870.
Philadelphia	408,762	565,529	674,022
Pittsburg	46,601	49,217	121,977
Allegheny	21,262	28,702	58,506
Scranton	.....	9,223	35,093
Reading	15,748	23,162	33,930
Harrisburg	7,834	13,405	23,104
Lancaster	12,369	17,603	20,233
Erie	5,858	9,419	19,646
Wilkesbarre	2,723	4,253	17,264
Williamsport	1,615	5,664	16,030
Allentown	3,779	8,025	13,884
Pottsville	7,515	9,444	12,384
York	6,863	8,605	11,003
Easton	7,250	8,944	10,987
Norristown	6,024	8,848	10,753
Altoona	.....	3,501	10,610
Chester	1,667	4,631	9,485
Titusville	243	438	8,639
Danville	3,302	6,385	8,436
Meadville	2,578	3,702	7,103
Lock Haven	830	3,349	6,986
Corry	.....	.....	6,809
Pittston	.....	3,688	6,760
Lebanon	2,184	4,449	6,727
Carlisle	4,581	5,664	6,650
Columbia	4,140	5,067	6,461
Carbondale	4,945	5,575	6,393
Chambersburg	3,235	5,255	6,308
New Castle	1,614	1,882	6,164
Johnstown	1,269	4,185	6,028
West Chester	3,172	4,737	5,630
Phœnixville	2,670	4,886	5,292

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Election of United States Senator.

Persons to represent Pennsylvania in the Senate of the United States are elected by the Legislature in the following manner:

Each House votes separately "on the third Tuesday of January, at three o'clock P. M., if the Legislature shall have organized before the second Tuesday."

On the day following, at twelve o'clock M., the two Houses meet in joint convention, and the journals of the two Houses are then read and certificates signed.

Nominations must be made two days prior, and communicated to each House.

Election and Inauguration of Governor.

Election of Governor Tuesday November 2, 1875.
Inauguration of Governor January 18, 1876.

Returns of election of Governor opened in presence of both Houses, Thursday before inauguration.

Lieutenant Governor takes oath of office third Tuesday of January following his election.

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TIME OF MEETING OF ASSEMBLY.

General Assembly meets on the first Tuesday of January in each year.

The House of Representatives is called to order at twelve o'clock M., and the Senate at twelve o'clock M.

MEMBERS OF THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE.

Elected November 5, 1872, to cast the vote for President and Vice President of the United States.

PRESIDENT OF COLLEGE.
Adolph E. Borie.

SECRETARIES,
Russell Errett, Jno. A. Smull, Thomas M'Camant.

Adolph E. Borie,
John M. Thompson,
William D. Forten,
Joseph A. Bonham,
Marcus A. Davis,
George Morrison Coates,
Henry Bumm,
Theodore M. Wilson,
John M. Broomall,
Francis Shroder,
Mark H. Richards,
Edward H. Green,
David K. Shoemaker,
Daniel R. Miller,
Leander M. Morton,
Theodore Strong,
John Passmore,
William J. Colegrove,
Jesse Merrill,
Henry Orlady,
Robert Bell,
Jasper M. Thompson,
Isaac Frazer,
George W. Andrews,
Henry Lloyd,
John J. Gillespie,
James Patterson,
John W. Wallace,
Charles C. Boyd.

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Presidents and Vice Presidents of the United States.

PRESIDENTS.

Year of election	Name.	Where From.	Term of Office.
1789..	George Washington....	Virginia	8 years.
1797..	John Adams.....	Massachusetts.	4 "
1801..	Thomas Jefferson.....	Virginia	8 "
1809..	James Madison	Virginia	8 "
1817..	James Monroe.....	Virginia	8 "
1824..	John Quincy Adams....	Massachusetts.	4 "
1829..	Andrew Jackson.....	Tennessee	8 "
1837..	Martin Van Buren.....	New York.....	4 "
1841..	Wm. Henry Harrison.*	Ohio	1 month.
1841..	John Tyler.....	Virginia	3 years, 11 mos.
1845..	James Knox Polk.....	Tennessee	4 years.
1849..	Zachary Taylor†	Louisiana.....	1 yr. 4 mos. 5 d.
1850..	Millard Fillmore.....	New York.....	2 yrs. 7 m. 26 d.
1853..	Franklin Pierce.....	N. Hampshire.	4 years.
1857..	James Buchanan	Pennsylvania.	4 "
1861..	Abraham Lincoln‡.....	Illinois.....	4 yrs. 1 m. 10 d.
1865..	Andrew Johnson	Tennessee	3 yrs. 10 m. 20 d.
1869..	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	4 years.
1873..	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Illinois.....	

* Died in office, April 4, 1841, when Vice President Tyler succeeded him.

† Died in office, July 9, 1850, when Vice President Fillmore succeeded him.

‡ Assassinated April 14, 1865, when Vice President Johnson succeeded him.

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VICE PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualification	Name.	Where From.
1789....	John Adams	Massachusetts.
1797....	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia.
1801....	Aaron Burr	New York.
1804....	George Clifton	New York.
1813....	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts.
1817....	Daniel D. Tompkins	New York.
1821....	John C. Calhoun	South Carolina.
1833....	Martin Van Buren	New York.
1837....	Richard M. Johnson	Kentucky.
1841....	John Tyler	Virginia.
1842....	Samuel L. Southard*	New Jersey.
1845....	George M. Dallas	Pennsylvania.
1849....	Millard Fillmore	New York.
1851....	Wm. R. King*	Alabama.
1853....	David R. Achison*	Missouri.
1855....	Jesse D. Bright*	Indiana.
1857....	John C. Breckenridge	Kentucky.
1861....	Hannibal Hamlin	Maine.
1865....	Andrew Johnston	Tennessee.
1865....	Lafayette Foster*	Connecticut.
1866....	Benjamin F. Wade*	Ohio.
1869....	Schuyler Colfax	Indiana.
1873....	Henry Wilson	Massachusetts.

* Ex-officio as President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

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The Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania for President and Vice President of the United States.

First Term—March 4, 1789, to March 3, 1793.—Number of electors, 10.

President—George Washington, of Virginia 10
John Adams, Massachusetts..... 8
John Hancock, Massachusetts..... 2

George Washington elected President and John Adams Vice President.

Second Term—March 4, 1793, to March 3, 1797.—Number of electors, 15.

President—George Washington, of Virginia..... 15
John Adams, Massachusetts..... 14
George Clinton, New York..... 1

George Washington and John Adams re-elected.

Third Term—March 4, 1797, to March 3, 1801.—Number of electors, 15.

President—John Adams, Massachusetts..... 1
Thomas Jefferson, Virginia..... 14
Thomas Pinckney, South Carolina..... 2
Aaron Burr, New York 13

John Adams elected President and Thomas Jefferson Vice President.

Fourth Term—March 4, 1801, to March 3, 1805.—Number of electors, 15.

President—Thomas Jefferson, Virginia..... 8
Aaron Burr, New York 8
John Adams, Massachusetts 7
C. C. Pinckney, South Carolina 7

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The vote for Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr being equal, no choice was made by the people. The House of Representatives proceeded to the choice of President, when Thomas Jefferson was elected President and Aaron Burr Vice President.

Fifth Term—March 4, 1805, to March 3, 1809.—Number of electors, 20.

President—Thomas Jefferson, Virginia..... 20
Vice President—George Clinton, New York..... 20

Previous to this election two persons were voted for, the highest being President, the next Vice President. The Constitution was amended as it now stands. Thomas Jefferson re-elected President and George Clinton elected Vice President.

Sixth Term—March 4, 1809, to March 3, 1813.—Number of electors, 20.

President—James Madison, Virginia..... 20
Vice President—George Clinton, New York..... 20

James Madison elected President and George Clinton re-elected Vice President.

Seventh Term—March 4, 1813, to March 3, 1817.—Number of electors, 25.

President—James Madison, Virginia..... 25
Vice President—Elbridge Gerry, Massachusetts, 25

James Madison re-elected President and Elbridge Gerry elected Vice President.

Eighth Term—March 4, 1817, to March 3, 1821.—Number of electors, 25.

President—James Monroe, Virginia..... 25
Vice President—Daniel D. Tompkins, New York, 25

James Monroe elected President and Daniel D. Tompkins Vice President.

Ninth Term—March 4, 1821, to March 3, 1825.—Number of electors, 25.

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President—James Monroe, Virginia..... 24
Vice President—Daniel D. Tompkins, New York, 24

James Monroe re-elected President and Daniel D. Tompkins Vice President.

Tenth Term—March 4, 1825, to March 3, 1829.—Number of electors, 28.
President—Andrew Jackson, Tennessee..... 28
Vice President—John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, 28

Neither candidate for the Presidency having received a majority of the electoral votes, it devolved upon the House of Representatives to choose from the three highest on the list voted for, who were Andrew Jackson, Tennessee, John Quincy Adams, Massachusetts, and William. H. Crawford, Georgia; John Quincy Adams was chosen.

John Quincy Adams, President, and John C. Calhoun, Vice President.

Eleventh Term—March 4, 1829, to March 3, 1833.—Number of electors, 28.
President—Andrew Jackson, Tennessee..... 28
Vice President—John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, 28

Andrew Jackson elected President and John C. Calhoun re-elected Vice President.

Twelfth Term—March 4, 1833, to March 3, 1837.—Number of electors, 30.
President—Andrew Jackson, Tennessee 30
Vice President—William Wilkins, Pennsylvania, 30

Andrew Jackson re-elected President and Martin Van Buren, New York, elected Vice President.

Thirteenth Term—March 4, 1837, to March 3, 1841.—Number of electors, 30.
President—Martin Van Buren, New York..... 30
Vice President—Richard M. Johnson, Kentucky, 30

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Martin Van Buren elected President and Richard M. Johnson Vice President.

Fourteenth Term—March 4, 1841, to March 3, 1845.—Number of electors, 30.

President—Wm. H. Harrison, Ohio 30
Vice President—John Tyler, Virginia 30

Wm. H. Harrison elected President and John Tyler Vice President. President Harrison died one month after his inauguration, when the Vice President assumed the Executive functions.

Fifteenth Term—March 4, 1845, to March 3, 1848.—Number of electors, 26.

President—James K. Polk, Tennessee..... 26
Vice President—Geo. M. Dallas, Pennsylvania.. 26

James K. Polk elected President and Geo. M. Dallas Vice President.

Sixteenth Term—March 4, 1849, to March 3, 1853.—Number of electors, 26.

President—Zachary Taylor, Louisiana..... 26
Vice President—Millard Fillmore, New York... 26

Zachary Taylor elected President and Millard Fillmore Vice President. President Taylor dying July 9, 1850, the Vice President assumed the Executive functions.

Seventeenth Term—March 4, 1853, to March 3, 1857.—Number of electors, 27.

President—Franklin Pierce, New Hampshire... 27
Vice President—Wm. R. King, Alabama..... 27

Franklin Pierce was elected President and Wm. R. King Vice President.

Eighteenth Term—March 4, 1857, to March 3, 1861.—Number of electors, 27.

President—James Buchanan, Pennsylvania..... 27
Vice President—Jno. C. Breckenridge, Kentucky, 27

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James Buchanan elected President and John C. Breckenridge Vice President.

Nineteenth Term.—March 4, 1861, to March 3, 1865.—Number of electors, 27.

President—Abraham Lincoln, Illinois 27
Vice President—Hannibal Hamlin, Maine..... 27

Abraham Lincoln elected President and Hannibal Hamlin Vice President.

Twentieth Term.—March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1869.—Number of electors, 26.

President—Abraham Lincoln, Illinois 26
Vice President—Andrew Johnson, Tennessee... 26

Abraham Lincoln re-elected President and Andrew Johnson elected Vice President. President Lincoln having been assassinated April 14, 1865, the Vice President assumed the Executive functions.

Twenty-first Term.—March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1873.—Number of electors, 26.

President—Ulysses S. Grant, Illinois..... 26
Vice President—Schuyler Colfax, Indiana 26

Ulysses S. Grant elected President and Schuyler Colfax Vice President.

Twenty-second Term.—March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1877.—Number of electors, 29.

President—Ulysses S. Grant, Illinois..... 29
Vice President—Henry Wilson, Massachusetts.. 29

Ulysses S. Grant elected President and Henry Wilson Vice President.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, 1875.

President—Ulysses S. Grant, Illinois.
Vice President—Henry Wilson, Massachusetts.
Private Secretary to the President—General O. E. Babcock, Vermont.

CABINET.

Secretary of State—Hamilton Fish, New York.
Secretary of the Treasury—B. H. Bristow, Kentucky.
Secretary of War—William W. Belknap, Iowa.
Secretary of the Navy—George M. Robeson, New Jersey.
Secretary of the Interior—Columbus Delano, Ohio.
Postmaster General—Marshal Jewel, Connecticut.
Attorney General—Edwards Pierrepont, New York.

HEADS OF DEPARTMENT BUREAUS.

Assistant Secretary of State—Charles Hale, Massachusetts.
Assistant Secretary of the Treasury—Frederick A. Sawyer.
Superintendent of Coast Survey—Benjamin Pierce, Massachusetts.
Director of Bureau of Statistics—Edward Young, New York.
Congressional Printer—Almon M. Clapp, New York.
Librarian of Congress—Ainsworth R. Spofford, District of Columbia.
Assistant Attorney General—Thos. Simons, New York.
Treasurer of the United States—Jno. C. New, Indiana.

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Commissioner of Internal Revenue—Daniel D. Pratt, Indiana.

Commissioner of Customs—H. C. Johnson, Pennsylvania.

Commissioner of Patents—Mortimer D. Leggett, Ohio.

Commissioner of Pensions—J. H. Baker, Minnesota.

Commissioner of Indian Affairs—Edward P. Smith, New York.

Commissioner of Land Office—W. S. Drummond, Illinois.

Commissioner of Agriculture—Frederick Watts, Pennsylvania.

Commissioner of Education—John Eaton, Jr., Tennessee.

Register of the Treasury—John Allison, Pennsylvania.

Comptroller of the Currency—John Jay Knox, New York.

Director of the U. S. Mint—Dr. Henry R. Linderman, Pennsylvania.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—Morrison R. Waite, Ohio.

Associate Justices.

	APP.
Nathan Clifford, Maine	1858
Noah H. Swayne, Ohio	1862
Samuel F. Miller, Iowa	1862
David Davis, Illinois	1862
Stephen J. Field, California	1863
William Strong, Pennsylvania	1870
Joseph P. Bradley, New Jersey	1870
Ward Hunt, New York	1872

Reporter—John William Wallace, Pennsylvania, appointed 1868.

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Principal Officers of the United States Government from Pennsylvania, from the First Continental Congress to the Present time.

NAME.	Date of app't'ment.	Born.	Died.
PRESIDENTS. *Prior to the adoption of the Constitution.*			
Thomas Mifflin	Nov. 3, 1773	1744	1800
Arthur St. Clair	Feb. 2, 1787	.....	1818
	Term of service.	**Born.**	**Died.**
PRESIDENT. *Under the Constitution.*			
James Buchanan	1857–1861	1791	1868
VICE PRESIDENT.			
George M. Dallas	1845-1849	1792	1864
SECRETARIES OF STATE.			
James Buchanan	1845-1849	1791	1868
Jeremiah S. Black	1861-1861	1810	.....
SECRETARIES OF THE TREAS'Y.			
Albert Gallatin	1802-1814	1761	1849
Alexander J. Dallas	1814-1817	1760	1817
Richard Rush	1825-1829	1780	1860
Samuel D. Ingham	1829-1831	1779	1860
William J. Duane	1833-1833	1780	1865
Walter Forward	1841-1843	1786	1852
William M. Meredith	1849-1850	1799	1873
SECRETARIES OF WAR.			
Timothy Pickering	1795-1795	1745	1829
James M. Porter	1843-1844	.....	.....
William Wilkins	1844-1845	1799	1865
Simon Cameron	1861-1862	1799	.....
Edwin M. Stanton	1862-1868	1814	1870
SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY.			
William Jones	1813-1814	.....	1831
Adolph E. Borie	1869-1869	1809	.....
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.			
T. M. T. M'Kennan	1850-1850	.....	1852

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PRINCIPAL OFFICERS—Continued.

NAME.	Term of service.	Born.	Died.
POSTMASTERS GENERAL.			
Timothy Pickering	1791-1795	1745	1829
James Campbell	1853-1857	.....	.....
ATTORNEYS GENERAL.			
Wm. Bradford	1794-1795	1756	1795
Richard Rush	1814-1817	1780	1860
Henry D. Gilpin	1840-1841	1801	1860
Jeremiah S. Black	1857-1860	1810	.....
Edwin M. Stanton	1860-1861	1814	1870
ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.			
James Wilson	1789-1798	1742	1798
Henry Baldwin	1830-1846	1779	1846
Robert C. Grier	1846-1870	1794	1870
William Strong	1870-....	1808	.....
PRESIDENTS PRO TEM. OF THE SENATE.			
William Bingham	1797-1797	1729	1808
James Ross	1799-1799	1761	1847
Andrew Gregg	1809-1809	1755	1835
SPEAKERS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.			
F. A. Muhlenberg	1789-1791	1756	1801
F. A. Muhlenberg	1793-1795	.....	.....
Galusha A. Grow	1861-1863	1823	.....
CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS.			
Joseph Casey	1863-....	.....	.....

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List of U. S. Senators from Pennsylvania since the foundation of the Government.

Isaac D. Barnard.	1827-1831	George Logan	1801-1807
William Bigler	1855-1861	Michael Leib	1808-1814
William Bingham	1795-1801	Walter Lowrie	1819-1825
Richard Brodhead	1851-1857	Samuel Maclay	1803-1808
James Buchanan	1835-1845	William Maclay	1789-1791
Chas. R. Buckalew	1863-1869	William Marks	1825-1831
Simon Cameron	1845-1849	Samuel M'Lean	1835-1839
	1857-1861	Robert Morris	1789-1795
	1867-1873	Peter Muhlenberg	1801-1801
	1873-1879	Jonathan Roberts.	1814-1821
James Cooper	1849-1855	James Ross	1794-1803
Edgar Cowan	1861-1867	John Scott	1869-1875
George Mifflin Dallas,	1831-1833	Daniel Sturgeon	1840-1851
William Findlay	1821-1827	Wm. A. Wallace	1875-1881
Albert Gallatin	1793-1794	William Wilkins	1831-1834
Andrew Gregg	1807-1813	David Wilmot	1861-186
Abner Leacock	1813-1819		

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Speakers of House of Representatives of the United States, from 1789 to 1875.

First Congress—Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania, elected Speaker of the House of Representatives, April 1, 1789, and served to March 3, 1791.

Second Congress—Jonathan Trumbell, of Connecticut, elected Speaker, and served from October 24, 1791, to March 3, 1793.

Third Congress—Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania, elected Speaker, and served from December 2, 1793, to March 3, 1795.

Fourth and Fifth Congresses—Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey, elected Speaker, and served from December 7, 1795, to March 3, 1799.

Sixth Congress—Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts, elected Speaker, and served from December 2, 1799, to March 3, 1801.

Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Congresses—Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina, elected Speaker, and served from December 7, 1801, to March 3, 1807.

Tenth and Eleventh Congresses—Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts, elected Speaker, and served from October 26, 1807, to March 3, 1811.

Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congresses—Henry Clay, of Kentucky, elected Speaker, and served from November 4, 1811, to March 3, 1821.

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Seventeenth Congress—Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia, elected Speaker, and served from December 3, 1821, to March 3, 1823.

Eighteenth Congress—Henry Clay, of Kentucky, elected Speaker, and served from December 1, 1823, to March 1, 1825.

Nineteenth Congress—John W. Taylor, of New York, elected Speaker, and served from December 5, 1825, to March 3, 1827.

Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second and Twenty-third Congresses—Andrew Stephenson, of Virginia, elected Speaker, and served from December 3, 1827, to June 3, 1834; and John Bell, of Tennessee, elected on 4th June, to serve out balance Twenty-third Congress, which ended March 3, 1835.

Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth Congresses—James K. Polk, of Tennessee, elected Speaker, and served from December 7, 1835, to March 3, 1839.

Twenty-sixth Congress—Robert M. T. Hunter, of Virginia, elected Speaker, and served from December 16, 1839, to March 3, 1841.

Twenty-seventh Congress—John White, of Kentucky, elected Speaker, and served from May 31, 1841, to March 3, 1843.

Twenty-eighth Congress—John W. Jones, of Virginia, elected Speaker, and served from December 4, 1843, to March 3, 1845.

Twenty-ninth Congress—John W. Davis, of Indiana, elected Speaker, and served from December 4, 1845, to March 3, 1847.

Thirtieth Congress—Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts, elected Speaker, and served from December 16, 1847, to March 3, 1849.

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Thirty-first Congress—Howell Cobb, of Georgia, elected Speaker, and served from December 24, 1849, to March 3, 1851.

Thirty-second and Thirty-third Congresses—Lynn Boyd, of Kentucky, elected Speaker, and served from December 4, 1851, to March 3, 1855.

Thirty-fourth Congress—Nathaniel P. Banks, Jr., of Massachusetts, elected Speaker, and served from February 2, 1856, to March 3, 1857.

Thirty-fifth Congress—Jas. L. Orr, of South Carolina, elected Speaker, and served from December 7, 1857, to March 3, 1859.

Thirty-sixth Congress—Wm. Pennington, of New Jersey, elected Speaker, and served from February 1, 1860, to March 3, 1861.

Thirty-seventh Congress—Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania, elected Speaker, and served from July 4, 1861, to March 3, 1863.

Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth and Fortieth Congresses—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana, elected Speaker, and served from December 7, 1863, to March 2, 1869; and Theodore M. Pomeroy, of New York, elected March 2, to serve out balance of Fortieth Congress, which ended March 3, 1869.

Forty-first, Forty-second and Forty-third Congresses—James G. Blaine, of Maine, elected March 4, 1869, re-elected March 4, 1871, and March 4, 1873.

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CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

The House of Representatives of the United States is composed of Members elected by districts, with a term of two years. The number apportioned to the State of Pennsylvania has varied at each decennial census, as shown by the following table:

Census	By Whom.	When Apportioned.	Penn'a Rep.	Whole number of Rep.	Ratio one to
1790	State Convention	By Constitution	8	105	33,000
1800	Penn'a Legislature,	April 1, 1802	11	141	33,000
1810	do	March 20, 1812	15	181	35,000
1820	do	April 2, 1822	18	212	40,000
1830	do	June 9, 1832	25	240	46,706
1840	do	March 25, 1843	24	223	70,680
1850	do	May 1, 1852	25	233	93,424
1860	do	March 4, 1862	24	242	127,000
1870	do	April 28, 1873	27	244	.....

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List of the Governors of the Colonies on the Delaware, of the Province and of the State.

DOMINION OF THE SWEDES, DUTCH AND ENGLISH.

UNDER THE SWEDES.

Peter Minuit	1633
Peter Hollander	1641
John Printz	1643
John Pappegoya, (Printz's son-in-law,)	1653
Johan Claudius Rysingh	1654
[Captured by Peter Stuyvesant, 1655.]	

UNDER THE DUTCH.

Deryck Schmidt, *pro tem*	1655
John Paul Jacquet	1655
[1657 to 1662, colony divided into city and company.]	
Jacob Alricks, (city,)	1657
Alex. D'Hinoyossa, (city,)	1659
Goeran Van Dyke, (company,)	1657
Wm. Beekman, (company,)	1658
[1662, Colony united.]	
Wm. Beekman	1662
Alex. D'Hinoyossa	1663
[Captured by the English, 1664.]	

UNDER THE ENGLISH.

Col. Richard Nichols, Governor	1664
Robert Carr, Deputy Governor	1664
Col. Francis Lovelace	1667
[Re-captured by the Dutch, 1673.]	

UNDER THE DUTCH.

Anthony Colve, Governor	1673
Peter Alricks, Deputy Governor	1673
[Re-captured by the English, 1774.]	

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UNDER THE ENGLISH.

Sir Edmund Andross	1674

THE PROPRIETARY GOVERNMENT.

William Markham, Deputy Governor	1681
William Penn, Proprietor	1682
The Council, Thos. Lloyd, President	1684
Five Commissioners appointed by Penn	1688
John Blackwell, Deputy Governor	1688
The Council, Thos. Lloyd, President	1690
Thomas Lloyd, D. G., of Province	1691
Wm. Markham, D. G., lower counties	1691
Benj. Fletcher, Gov. of New York, Governor,	1693
Wm. Markham, Lieutenant Governor	1693
Wm. Markham, Deputy Governor	1695
William Penn, Proprietor	1699
Andrew Hamilton, Deputy Governor, (died,)	1701
The Council, Ed. Shippen, President	1703
John Evans, Deputy Governor	1704
Charles Gookin, Deputy Governor	1709
Sir Wm. Keith, Deputy Governor	1717
Patrick Gordon, Deputy Governor	1726
The Council, James Logan, President	1736
George Thomas, Deputy Governor	1738
The Council, Anthony Palmer, President	1747
James Hamilton, Deputy Governor	1748
Robert Hunter Morris, Deputy Governor	1754
William Denny, Deputy Governor	1756
James Hamilton, Deputy Governor	1759
John Penn, Lieutenant Governor	1763
The Council, James Hamilton, President	1771
Richard Penn, Lieutenant Governor	1771
John Penn, Lieutenant Governor	1776

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IN THE REVOLUTION.

The Committee of Safety, Benjamin Franklin, chairman, from September, 1776, to March, 1777.

PRESIDENTS OF THE SUPREME EX. COUNCIL.

Thomas Wharton, Jr.	1777
Joseph Reed	1778
William Moore	1781
John Dickinson	1782
Benjamin Franklin	1785
Thomas Mifflin	1788

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1790.

Thomas Mifflin	1790
Thomas M'Kean	1799
Simon Snyder	1808
William Findlay	1817
Joseph Hiester	1820
John Andrew Shulze	1823
George Wolf	1829
Joseph Ritner*	1835

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838.

David R. Porter	1839
Francis R. Shunk, (died,)	1845
William F. Johnston	1848
William Bigler	1852
James Pollock	1855
William F. Packer	1858
Andrew G. Curtin	1861
John W. Geary	1867
John F. Hartranft	1873

*Joseph Ritner, the last of the Governors under the Constitution of 1790, died October 16, 1869, aged 90 years.

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Popular Vote of Candidates for Governor since 1790.

1790.	Thomas Mifflin, Dem	27,725
	Arthur St. Clair, Fed	2,802
	Whole vote	30,527
1793.	Thomas Mifflin, Dem	18,590
	F. A. Muhlenberg, Fed	10,706
	Whole vote	29,296
1796.	Thomas Mifflin, Dem	30,020
	F. A. Muhlenberg, Fed	1,011
	Whole vote	31,031
1799.	Thomas M'Kean, Dem	38,036
	James Ross, Fed	32,641
	Whole vote	70,676
1802.	Thomas M'Kean, Dem	47,879
	James Ross, of Pittsburg, Fed	9,499
	James Ross, Fed	7,538
	Scattering	94
1805.	Thomas M'Kean, Ind., Dem	43,644
	Simon Snyder, Dem	38,483
	Samuel Snyder	395
1808.	Simon Snyder, Dem	67,975
	James Ross, Fed	39,575
	John Spayd, Ind	4,006
	Scattering	8
1811.	Simon Snyder, Dem	52,319
	William Tilghman, Fed	3,609
	Scattering	1,675
1814.	Simon Snyder, Dem	51,099
	Isaac Wayne, Fed	29,566
	George Littimore, Ind	910
	Scattering	18

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1817.	William Findlay, Dem	66,331
	Joseph Hiester, Fed	59,272
	Scattering	11
1820.	Joseph Hiester, Fed	67,905
	William Findlay, Dem	66,300
	Scattering	21
1823.	J. Andrew Shultze, Dem	89,928
	Andrew Gregg, Fed	64,211
	Scattering	8
1826.	J. Andrew Shultze, Dem	72,710
	John Sergeant, Fed	1,175
	Scattering	1,174
1829.	George Wolf, Dem	78,219
	Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason	61,776
	Scattering	12
1832.	George Wolf, Dem	91,335
	Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason	88,165
1835.	Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason	94,023
	George Wolf, Ind. Dem	65,804
	Henry A. Muhlenberg, Dem	40,586
1838.	David R. Porter, Dem	127,821
	Joseph Ritner, Anti-Mason	122,325
1841.	David R. Porter, Dem	136,504
	John Banks, Whig	113,473
	F. J. Lamoyne, Abolition	763
	Scattering	23
1844.	Francis R. Shunk, Dem	160,322
	Joseph Markle, Whig	146,040
	F. J. Lamoyne, Abolition	2,566
1847.	Francis R. Shunk, Dem	146,081
	James Irvin, Whig	128,148
	E. C. Reigart, Native American	11,247
	F. J. Lamoyne, Abolition	1,861
	Scattering	6

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1848.	William F. Johnston, Whig	168,522
	Morris Longstreth, Dem	168,225
	E. D. Gazzam, Free Soil	48
	Scattering	24
1851.	William Bigler, Dem	186,489
	William F. Johnston, Whig	178,034
	Kimber Cleaver, Native American	1,850
	Scattering	67
1854.	James Pollock, Whig and American,	203,822
	William Bigler, Dem	166,991
	B. Rush Bradford, Free Soil	2,194
	Scattering	33
1857.	William F. Packer, Dem	188,846
	David Wilmot, Free Soil	146,139
	Isaac Hazelhurst, American	28,168
	Scattering	12
1860.	Andrew G. Curtin, Rep	262,346
	H. D. Foster, Dem	230,239
1863.	Andrew G. Curtin, Rep	269,506
	George W. Woodward, Dem	254,171
	Scattering	2
1866.	John W. Geary, Rep	307,274
	Hiester Clymer, Dem	290,096
1869.	John W. Geary, Rep	290,552
	Asa Packer, Dem	285,956
1872.	John F. Hartranft, Rep	353,387
	Charles R. Buckalew, Dem	317,760

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SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

	Date of Appointment.
Alex. James Dallas	Jan. 19, 1791
(Resigned April 27, 1801.)	
Thos. M'Kean Thompson	April 28, 1801
Nathaniel B. Boileau	Dec. 20, 1808
Thomas Sergeant	Dec. 16, 1817
(Resigned July 6, 1819.)	
Samuel D. Ingham	July 6, 1819
Andrew Gregg	Dec. 19, 1829
Molton C. Rogers	Dec. 16, 1823
(Resigned January 2, 1826.)	
Isaac G. Barnard	Jan. 2, 1826
(Resigned November 28, 1827.)	
Calvin Blythe	Nov. 28, 1827
Samuel M'Kean	Dec. 16, 1829
James Findley	Dec. 17, 1833
Thomas H. Burrowes	Dec. 15, 1835
Francis R. Shunk	Jan. 15, 1839
Anson V. Parsons	Jan. 22, 1842
(Resigned February 16, 1843.)	
Charles M'Clure	Feb. 20, 1843
Jesse Miller	Jan. 21, 1845
Townsend Haines	July 29, 1848
Alexander L. Russell	Jan. 25, 1850
F. W. Hughes	Jan. 21, 1852
(Resigned March 14, 1853.)	
Charles A. Black	Mar. 14, 1853
Andrew G. Curtin	Jan. 17, 1855
William M. Heister	Jan. 20, 1858
Eli Slifer	Jan. 16, 1861
Francis Jordan	Jan. 16, 1867
Mathew S. Quay	Jan. 22, 1873

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AUDITORS GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA.

UNDER APPOINTMENT BY THE GOVERNOR.

George Bryan,	appointed in	1809,	served	12 years.
James Duncan,	"	1821,	"	3 "
David Mann,	"	1824,	"	6 "
Daniel Sturgeon,	"	1830,	"	6 "
Nathan'l P. Hobart,	"	1836,	"	3 "
George R. Espy,	"	1839,	"	3 "
Wm. F. Packer,	"	1842,	"	3 "
John N. Purviance,	"	1845,	"	6 "

BY ELECTION OF THE PEOPLE.

Ephraim Banks, elected in 1850; commissioned first Tuesday of May, 1851; served six years.

Jacob Fry, Jr., elected in 1856; commissioned first Tuesday of May, 1857; served three years.

Thomas E. Cochran, elected in 1859; commissioned first Tuesday of May, 1860; served three years.

Isaac Slenker, elected in 1862; commissioned first Tuesday of May, 1863; served three years.

John F. Hartranft, elected in 1865; commissioned first Tuesday of May, 1866; served three years.

John F. Hartranft, re-elected in 1868; commissioned first Tuesday of May, 1869.

Dr. David Stanton, elected in 1871; died before assuming office. By direction of the Legislature, John F. Hartranft continued in office until December, 1872.

Harrison Allen, elected in 1872; commissioned first Monday in December, 1872.

Justus F. Temple, elected November, 1874; to serve from first Tuesday in May, 1875, for three years.

NOTE.—Previous to 1809 the office was called Comptroller General and Register General.

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Land Department under the Province and Commonwealth.

PROVINCIAL SURVEYORS GENERAL.

Thomas Holme, commissioned March 22, 1682.
Edward Pennington, commissioned Feb. 26, 1698.

COMMISSIONERS OF PROPERTY.

From November 10, 1701, Commissioners of Property transacted the business of the Land Office, viz:

Edward Shippen,	Thomas Story,
Griffith Owen,	James Logan.

SURVEYORS GENERAL.

	When Commissioned.
Jacob Taylor	Nov. 26, 1706
Benjamin Eastburn	Oct. 29, 1733
William Parsons	Aug. 27, 1741
Nicholas Scull	June 14, 1748
John Lukens	Dec. 8, 1761

The offices of the Secretary of the Land Office, Keeper of the Great Seal, Master of Rolls and Receiver General were also filled during the provincial period.

SECRETARIES OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

	Sworn.
David Kennedy	April 25, 1785
Nathan Lufborough	Dec. 10, 1799
Tenche Coxe	Jan. 3, 1800
Andrew Elliott	Oct. 1, 1801
Samuel Cochran	May 10, 1809
William Clark	May 10, 1818
James Brady	May 10, 1821

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	Sworn.
Joshua Dickerson	May 10, 1824
Samuel Workman	May 10, 1830
John Gebhart	May 10, 1836
John Klingensmith, Jr.	May 10, 1839
William Hopkins	May 10, 1842

[The office of Secretary of Land Office was abolished by the act of the 17th day of April, 1843, and the duties devolved upon the Surveyor General.]

MASTER OF ROLLS.

	When Commissioned.
John Morris	Mar. 22, 1777
Mathew Irwin	Mar. 14, 1785
Timothy Matlack	April 14, 1800

[The office of Master of Rolls was abolished by the act of the 29th of March, 1809. A portion of the books and papers were placed under the charge of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and the rest in the care of the Secretary of the Land Office.]

RECEIVERS GENERAL.

	When Commissioned.
Francis Johnston	April 29, 1785
Frederick A. Muhlenberg	Dec. 3, 1799
John M'Kissick	June 30, 1801

[The act of the 29th of March, 1809, abolished the office of Receiver General of the Land Office, and directed the books, &c., to be taken in charge by the Secretary of the Land office, and all moneys due on lands to be paid to the State Treasurer.]

SURVEYORS GENERAL SINCE THE REVOLUTION.

	Sworn.
John Lukens	April 25, 1785
Daniel Brodhead	Nov. 5, 1789

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	Sworn.
Samuel Cochran	April 23, 1800
Andrew Porter	May 10, 1809
Richard T. Leech, (to fill vacancy.)	
Jacob Spangler	May 10, 1818
Samuel Cochran	May 10, 1821
Gabriel Heister	May 10, 1824
Jacob Spangler	May 10, 1830
John Taylor	May 10, 1836
Jacob Sallade	May 10, 1839
John Laporte	May 10, 1845
J. Porter Brawley	First Tuesday in May, 1851
John Rowe	First Tuesday in May, 1857
William A. Keim	First Tuesday in May, 1860
Henry Souther, (to fill vacancy.)	
James P. Barr	First Tuesday in May, 1863
Jacob M. Campbell	First Tuesday in May, 1866
Robert B. Beath	First Tuesday in May, 1872

[Office of Secretary of Internal Affairs, created by the Constitution of 1873, and Surveyor General's and Bureau of Statistics office merged into it.]

William M'Candless, elected November, 1874, to take office from first Tuesday in May, 1875.

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STATE TREASURERS OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Isaac Weaver, Jr	1802	Joseph Baily	1854
Andrew Gregg	1806	Eli Slifer	1855
William Findley	1807	H. S. Magraw	1856
R. M. Crain	1817	Eli Slifer	1859
John B. Trevor	1820	Henry D. Moore	1861
William Clark	1821	Wm. V. M'Grath	1863
Alexander Mahon	1827	Henry D. Moore	1864
Joseph Lawrence	1835	Wm. H. Kemble	1865
Daniel Sturgeon	1836	Wm. H. Kemble.	1866
Almon H. Reed	1840	Wm. H. Kemble	1867
John Gilmore	1841	W. W. Irwin	1868
Job Mann	1842	Robert W. Mackey	1869
James R. Snowden.	1845	W. W. Irwin	1870
John Banks	1847	Robert W. Mackey	1871
Arnold Plumer	1848	Robert W. Mackey	1872
Gideon J. Ball.	1849	Robert W. Mackey*	1873
John M. Bickel	1850		

SUPERINTENDENTS OF COMMON SCHOOLS.

[From the adoption of the Common School law, until 1857, the duties of this office were performed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.]

	When appointed.
Henry C. Hickok	1857
Thomas H. Burrowes	1860
Charles R. Coburn	1863
James P. Wickersham	1866
James P. Wickersham	1869
James P. Wickersham	1872

* Elected at first general election held for State Treasurer, October, 1873, for two years from first Monday in May, 1874.

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ATTORNEYS GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Wm. Bradford, Jr.	1791	Wm. B. Reed	1838
Jared Ingersoll	1791	Ovid F. Johnston	1839
Jared Ingersoll	1800	Ovid F. Johnston	1842
Joseph B. M'Kean	1800	John K. Kane	1845
Mahlon Dickerson	1808	John M. Read	1846
Walter Franklin	1809	Benj. Champneys	1846
Joseph Reed	1810	Benj. Champneys	1848
Richard Rush	1811	James Cooper	1848
Jared Ingersoll	1811	Cornelius Darragh	1849
Amos Ellmaker	1816	Cornelius Darragh	1849
Amos Ellmaker	1818	Thos. E. Franklin	1851
Thomas Sergeant	1819	James Campbell	1852
Thomas Elder	1820	Francis W. Hughes	1853
Frederick Smith	1823	Thos. E. Franklin	1855
Frederick Smith	1827	John C. Knox	1858
Calvin Blythe	1828	Samuel A. Purviance	1861
Amos Ellmaker	1828	Wm. M. Meredith	1861
Philip S. Markley	1829	Wm. M. Meredith	1864
Samuel Douglas	1830	B. Harris Brewster	1867
Ellis Lewis	1833	F. Carroll Brewster	1869
George M. Dallas	1833	Samuel E. Dimmick	187
James Todd	1835		

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FORMER SPEAKERS OF THE SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

[This list does not include those elected to supply vacancies.]

Richard Peters	1791	Daniel L. Sherwood	1846
Samuel Powel	1792	Charles Gibbons	1847
Anthony Morris	1794	Wm. Williamson	1848
Wm. Bingham	1795	George Darsie	1849
Robert Hare	1796	Valentine Best	1850
John Wood	1800	Benjamin Mathias	1851
Samuel M'Clay	1802	John H. Walker	1852
Robert Whitehill	1804	Thomas Carson	1853
James Brady	1806	Maxwell M'Caslin	1854
P. C. Lane	1807	Wm. M. Hiester	1855
John Todd	1815	Wm. M. Platt	1856
Isaac Weaver	1817	David Taggart	1857
Wm. Mafks, Jr.	1821	William H. Welsh	1858
Thomas Burnside	1825	John Cresswell, Jr.	1859
Alexander Mahon	1826	Wm. M. Francis	1860
Daniel Sturgeon	1828	Robert M. Palmer	1861
Wm. G. Hawkin	1830	Louis W. Hall	1862
Jesse R. Burden	1833	George V. Lawrence	1863
Thomas Ringland	1834	John P. Penney	1864
Jacob Kern	1835	Wm. J. Turrell	1865
T. S. Cunningham	1836	David Fleming	1866
Jesse R. Burden	1837	Louis W. Hall	1867
Chas. B. Penrose	1838	James L. Graham	1868
Wm. T. Rogers	1840	Wilmer Worthington	1869
Chas. B. Penrose	1841	Chas. H. Stinson	1870
John Strohm	1842	Wm. A. Wallace	1871
Benjamin Crispin	1843	James S. Rutan	1872
Wm. Bigler	1844	Geo. H. Anderson	1873
Wm. P. Wilcox	1845	Butler B. Strang	1874

PRESIDENT PRO TEM.

Geo. H. Cutler	1875

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Former Speakers of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania.

William Bingham	1791	H. B. Wright	1843
Gerardus Wynkoop	1793	J. Ross Snowden	1844
George Latimer	1794	Findley Patterson	1845
Cadwalader Evans	1799	James Cooper	1847
Isaac Weaver, Jr	1800	William F. Packer	1848
Simon Snyder	1804	William F. Packer	1849
Charles Porter	1806	John S. M'Calmont	1850
Simon Snyder	1807	John Cessna	1851
James Engle	1809	John S. Rhey	1852
John Weber	1810	William P. Schell	1853
John Todd	1812	E. B. Chase	1854
John St. Clair	1814	Henry K. Strong	1855
Jacob Holgate	1815	Richard L. Wright	1856
Rees Hill	1816	J. Lawrence Getz	1857
William Davidson	1818	A. B. Longaker	1858
Rees Hill	1819	W. C. A. Lawrence	1859
Joseph Lawrence	1820	W. C. A. Lawrence	1860
John Gilmore	1821	Elisha W. Davis	1861
Joseph Lawrence	1822	John Rowe	1862
Joel B. Sutherland	1825	John Cessna	1863
Joseph Ritner	1826	Henry C. Johnson	1864
Ner Middleswarth	1828	Arthur G. Olmsted	1865
Frederick Smith	1830	James R. Kelly	1866
John Laporte	1832	John P. Glass	1867
Samuel Anderson	1833	Elisha W. Davis	1868
William Patterson	1834	John Clark	1869
James Thompson	1835	Butler B. Strang	1870
Ner Middleswarth	1836	James H. Webb	1871
Lewis Dewart	1837	William Elliott	1872
William Hopkins	1839	William Elliott	1873
William A. Crabb	1841	H. H. M'Cormick	1874
J. Ross Snowden	1842	S. F. Patterson	1875

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Judges of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

CHIEF JUSTICES.

	Date of Commission.
Arthur Cook	1680
William Moore	1684
James Harrison	1685
John Symcock	1690
Andrew Robeson	1693
Edward Shippen	1699
William Clark	1702
John Guest	1705
Roger Monpesson	1706
Joseph Growden	1715
David Lloyd	1718
Isaac Norris	April 8, 1731
Isaac Norris declined, and James Logan appointed	1731
Jeremiah Langhorne	1739
John Kinsey	April 5, 1743
John Finning, lower counties	Nov. 2, 1764
William Allen	Sept. 14, 1767
Richard M'Williams, lower counties,	Oct. 30, 1773
Benjamin Chew	April 29, 1774
Thomas M'Kean	July 28, 1777
Edward Shippen	Dec. 18, 1799
Wm. Tilghman	Feb. 28, 1806
John B. Gibson	May 18, 1827
Jeremiah S. Black	Oct. 24, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie.	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson	Nov. 25, 1867

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	Date of Commission.
John M. Reed	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 1, 1873
PUISNE JUDGES.	
Joseph Growden	May 30, 1715
William Trent	May 30, 1715
Richard Hill	May 30, 1715
Jonathan Dickinson	May 30, 1715
George Roche	May 30, 1715
James Logan	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne	Aug. 20, 1731
Dr. Thomas Græme	Aug. 20, 1731
John Curtis, lower counties	April 5, 1743
William Till	April 5, 1743
Thomas Græme	Aug. 9, 1749
Thomas Griffits, lower counties	Aug. 9, 1749
Jacob Van Bebber...do	Nov. 2, 1764
Richard M'Williams, do	Nov. 2, 1764
John Clowes.....do	Nov. 2, 1764
William Coleman	Sept. 14, 1767
John Lawrence	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing	Sept. 14, 1767
Cæsar Rodney, lower counties	May 4, 1769
Samuel Chew	Oct. 30, 1773
John Morton	April 29, 1774
Wm. Augustus Atlee	Aug. 17, 1777
John Evans	Aug. 17, 1777
George Bryan	April 3, 1780
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yeates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith	Jan. 31, 1794
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1799

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	Date of Commission.
John Bannister Gibson	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan	Mar. 14, 1817
Molton Cropper Rodgers	April 15, 1826
Charles Huston	April 17, 1826
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	April 16, 1830
John Kennedy	Nov. 29, 1830
Thomas Sergeant	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside	Jan. 2, 1845
Richard Coulter	Sept. 16, 1846
Thomas S. Bell	Dec. 18, 1846
George Chambers	April 16, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Oct. 24, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Oct. 24, 1851
Richard Coulter	Oct. 24, 1851
George W. Woodward	May 8, 1852
John C. Knox	Nov. 11, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black	Nov. 13, 1854
James Armstrong	April 6, 1857
William Strong	Nov. 6, 1857
James Thompson	Nov. 6, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read	Nov. 12, 1858
Daniel Agnew	Nov. 5, 1863
George Sharswood	Nov. 6, 1867
Henry W. Williams*	Oct. 1, 1868
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 1, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren J. Woodward	Jan. 4, 1875

*Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy. Elected for full term of fifteen years, from first Monday of December, 1869.

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Organization of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

CHIEF JUSTICE—Hon. Daniel Agnew. Term expires 1st Monday of December, 1878.

JUSTICES—Hon. George Sharswood. Term expires 1st Monday of December, 1882.

Hon. Henry W. Williams. Term expires 1st Monday of December, 1884.

Hon. Ulysses Mercur. Term expires 1st Monday of December, 1887.

Hon. Isaac G. Gordon. Term expires 1st Monday of December, 1888.

Hon. Edward M. Paxson. Term expires 1st Monday of January, 1896.

Hon. Warren J. Woodward. Term expires 1st Monday of January, 1896.

PROTHONOTARY—Benj. E. Fletcher, Esq., Eastern District.

Robert Snodgrass, Esq., Middle District.

Thos. J. Keenan, Esq., Western District.

C. J. Cummings, Esq., Northern District.

THE PLACES AND TIME FOR HOLDING COURT.

At Philadelphia, commencing 1st Monday of January.

At Harrisburg, commencing 1st Monday of May.

At Pittsburg, commencing 1st Monday of October.

At Sunbury, commencing 3d Monday of September.

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JUDGES.

JUDGES OF THE DISTRICT COURTS.

PHILADELPHIA.

Court No. 1—Jos. Allison.
Wm. S. Peirce,
Craig Biddle.
Court No. 2—J. I. Clarke Hare.
Jas. T. Mitchell,
Jos. T. Pratt.
Court No. 3—Jas. R. Ludlow,
Thos. M. Finletter,
Jas. Lynd.
Court No. 4—M. R. Thayer,
Amos Briggs,
Wm. R. Elcock.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

President—Thos. Ewing.
Associate—J. M. Kirkpatrick.
J. W. F. White,
Edwin H. Stowe.
F. H. Collier.

CAMBRIA COUNTY.

Jno. F. Barnes.

JUDGES OF ORPHANS' COURTS.

PHILADELPHIA.

Wm. B. Hanna,
T. Bradford Dwight.
Dennis W. O'Brien.

ALLEGHENY.

W. G. Hawkins, Jr.

LUZERNE.

Daniel L. Rheme.

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PRESIDENT JUDGES OF THE COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS.

Judicial Districts.	*Judicial Districts.*
1. Joseph Allison.	23. Jeremiah Hagenman.
2. John B. Livingston.	24. John Dean.
3. Oliver H. Meyers.	25. Charles A. Mayer.
4. Henry W. Williams.	26. William Elwell.
5. James P. Sterrett.	27. A. W. Acheson.
6. John P. Vincent.	28. John Trunkey.
7. Richard Watson.	29. James Gamble.
8. William M. Rockefeller.	30. Walter H. Lowrie.
9. M. C. Herman.	31. A. Brower Longaker.
10. James A. Logan.	32. Thomas J. Clayton.
11. Garrick Mallaroy Harding.	33. Jackson Boggs.
12. John J. Pearson.	34. Ferris B. Streeter.
13. Paul D. Morrow.	35. A. M'Dermitt.
14. A. E. Wilson.	36. Henry Hice.
15. William Butler.	37. L. D. Wetmore.
16. William M. Hall.	38. Henry P. Ross.
17. Ebenezer M'Junkin	39. D. Watson Rowe.
18. William P. Jenks.	40. John P. Blair.
19. Robert J. Fisher.	41. Benjamin F. Junkin.
20. Joseph C. Bucher.	42. William M'Clean.
21. Cyrus L. Pershing.	43. S. H. Dreher.
22. Charles P. Waller.	44. Thomas J. Inghan

ASSOCIATE LAW JUDGES.

Districts.	*Districts.*
2. D. W. Patterson.	17. James Breeden.
4. S. F. Wilson.	21. Thomas H. Walker.
11. E. L. Dana.	23. Henry Van Reed.
John Handley.	25. John H. Orvis.
12. R. M. Henderson.	

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ORGANIZATION OF COUNTIES.

Names and date, day, month and year of the erection of the several counties of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and the territory from which they were formed; the three first counties which were formed, to wit: Philadelphia, Bucks and Chester, were established at the first settlement of the Province of Pennsylvania, and formed the only original counties of all that territory of which the now great State is formed, comprised of sixty-six counties, as follows, viz:

1. Adams, January 22, 1800, formed of a part of York.
2. Allegheny, September 24, 1788, formed of a part of Westmoreland and Washington.
3. Armstrong, March 12, 1800, formed of a part of Allegheny, Westmoreland and Lycoming.
4. Beaver, March 12, 1800, formed of a part of Allegheny and Washington.
5. Bedford, March 9, 1771, formed of a part of Cumberland.
6. Berks, March 11, 1752, formed of a part of Philadelphia, Chester and Lancaster.
7. Blair, February 26, 1846, formed of a part of Huntingdon and Bedford.
8. Bradford, February 21, 1810, formed of a part of Luzerne and Lycoming.*
9. Bucks, one of the original counties of the Provinces.†

* Previous to March 24, 1812, this county was called Ontario, but its name was changed to Bradford on that day.

† Bucks county was one of the three original counties established at the first settlement of the Province of Pennsylvania; the other two being Philadelphia and Chester. *See Votes of the Assembly. Vol. I.*

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10. Butler, March 12, 1800, formed of a part of Allegheny.
11. Cambria, March 26, 1804, formed of a part of Huntingdon, Somerset and Bedford.
12. Cameron, March 29, 1860, formed of a part of Clinton, Elk, M'Kean and Potter.
13. Carbon, March 13, 1843, formed of a part of Northampton and Monroe.
14. Centre, February 13, 1800, formed of a part of Mifflin, Northumberland, Lycoming and Huntingdon.
15. Chester, one of the original counties established at the first settlement of the Provinces.
16. Clarion, March 11, 1839, formed of a part of Venango and Armstrong.
17. Clearfield, March 26, 1804, formed of a part of Lycoming and Northumberland.
18. Clinton, June 21, 1839, formed of a part of Lycoming and Centre.
19. Columbia, March 22, 1813, formed of a part of Northumberland.
20. Crawford, March 12, 1800, formed of a part of Allegheny.
21. Cumberland, January 27, 1750, formed of a part of Lancaster.
22. Dauphin, March 4, 1785, formed of a part of Lancaster.
23. Delaware, September 26, 1789, formed of a part of Chester.
24. Elk, April 18, 1843, formed of a part of Jefferson, Clearfield and M'Kean.
25. Erie, March 12, 1800, formed of a part of Allegheny.

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26. Fayette, September 26, 1783, formed of a part of Westmoreland.
27. Forest, April 11, 1848, formed from a part of Jefferson and Venango.*
28. Franklin, September 9, 1784, formed from a part of Cumberland.
29. Fulton, April 19, 1850, formed from a part of Bedford.
30. Greene, February 9, 1796, formed from a part of Washington.
31. Huntingdon, September 20, 1787, formed from a part of Bedford.
32. Indiana, March 30, 1803, formed from a part of Westmoreland and Lycoming.
33. Jefferson, March 26, 1804, formed from a part of Lycoming.
34. Juniata, March 2, 1831, formed from a part of Mifflin.
35. Lancaster, May 10, 1729, formed from a part of Chester.
36. Lawrence, March 25, 1850, formed from a part of Beaver and Mercer.
37. Lebanon, February 16, 1813, formed from a part of Dauphin and Lancaster.
38. Lehigh, March 6, 1812, formed from a part of Northumberland.
39. Luzerne, September 25, 1786, formed from a part of Northumberland.
40. Lycoming, April 13, 1796, formed from a part of Northumberland.
41. M'Kean, March 20, 1804, formed from a part of Lycoming.

* Part of Venango added by act approved October 31, 1866.

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42. Mercer, March 12, 1800, formed from a part of Allegheny.
43. Mifflin, September 19, 1789, formed from a part of Cumberland and Northumberland.
44. Monroe, April 1, 1836, formed from a part of Northampton and Pike.
45. Montgomery, September 10, 1784, formed from a part of Philadelphia.
46. Montour, May 3, 1850, formed from a part of Columbia.
47. Northampton, March 11, 1752, formed from a part of Bucks.
48. Northumberland, March 27, 1772, formed from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford and Northampton.
49. Perry, March 22, 1820, formed from a part of Cumberland.
50. Philadelphia, one of the three original counties established at the first settlement of the Province.
51. Pike, March 26, 1814, formed from a part of Wayne.
52. Potter, March 26, 1804, formed from a part of Lycoming.
53. Schuylkill, March 1, 1811, formed from a part of Bucks and Northampton.
54. Snyder, March 2, 1855, formed from a part of Union.
55. Somerset, April 17, 1795, formed from a part of Bedford.
56. Sullivan, March 15, 1847, formed from a part of Lycoming.
57. Susquehanna, February 21, 1810, formed from a part of Luzerne.

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58. Tioga, March 26, 1804, formed from a part of Lycoming.
59. Union, March 22, 1813, formed from a part of Northumberland.
60. Venango, March 13, 1800, formed from a part of Allegheny and Lycoming.
61. Warren, March 12, 1800, formed from a part of Allegheny and Lycoming.
62. Wayne, March 21, 1796, formed from a part of Northampton.
63. Washington, March 28, 1781, formed from a part of Westmoreland.
64. Westmoreland, February 26, 1773, formed from a part of Bedford, and in 1785 part of the purchase of 1784 was added thereto.
65. Wyoming, April 4, 1842, formed from a part of Luzerne.
66. York, August 19, 1749, formed from a part of Lancaster.

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Organization of Counties and County Towns in Pennsylvania.

COUNTIES.	When formed.	COUNTY TOWNS.	When laid out.
Chester	1682	West Chester	1786
Bucks	1682	Doylestown	1778
Philadelphia	1682	Philadelphia	1682
Lancaster	1729	Lancaster	1730
York	1749	York	1741
Cumberland	1750	Carlisle	1751
Berks	1752	Reading	1748
Northampton	1752	Easton	1738
Bedford	1771	Bedford	1766
Northumberland	1772	Sunbury	1772
Westmoreland	1773	Greensburg	1782
Washington	1781	Washington	1782
Fayette	1783	Uniontown	1767
Franklin	1784	Chambersburg	1764
Montgomery	1784	Norristown	1784
Dauphin	1785	Harrisburg	1785
Luzerne	1786	Wilkesbarre	1783
Huntingdon	1787	Huntingdon	1774
Allegheny	1788	Pittsburg	1765
Delaware	1789	Media	1749
Mifflin	1789	Lewistown	1790
Somerset	1795	Somerset	1795
Lycoming	1796	Williamsport	1796
Greene	1796	Waynesburg	1796
Wayne	1798	Honesdale	1826
Armstrong	1800	Kittanning	1804
Adams	1800	Gettysburg	1780
Butler	1800	Butler	1800
Beaver	1800	Beaver	1701
Centre	1800	Bellefonte	1795
Crawford	1800	Meadville	1795
Erie	1800	Erie	1795
Mercer	1800	Mercer	1803
Venango	1800	Franklin	1795
Warren	1800	Warren	1795
Indiana	1803	Indiana	1805
Jefferson	1804	Brookville	1830
M'Kean	1804	Smethport	1807
Potter	1804	Coudersport	1807
Tioga	1804	Wellsboro'	1806
Cambria	1804	Ebensburg	1805
Clearfield	1804	Clearfield	1805
Bradford	1810	Towanda	1812
Susquehanna	1810	Montrose	1811
Schuylkill	1811	Pottsville	1816
Lehigh	1812	Allentown	1751

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ORGANIZATION OF COUNTIES, &c.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	When formed.	COUNTY TOWNS.	When laid out.
Lebanon	1813	Lebanon	1750
Columbia	1813	Bloomsburg	1802
Union	1813	Lewisburg	1785
Pike	1814	Milford	1800
Perry	1828	New Bloomfield	1825
Juniata	1831	Mifflintown	1791
Monroe	1836	Stroudsburg	1806
Clarion	1839	Clarion	1840
Clinton	1839	Lock Haven	1834
Wyoming	1842	Tunkhannock	1790
Carbon	1843	Mauch Chunk	1818
Elk	1843	Ridgway	1843
Blair	1846	Hollidaysburg	1820
Sullivan	1847	Laporte	1850
Forest	1848	Tionesta	1859
Fulton	1850	M'Connellsburg	1786
Lawrence	1850	New Castle	1800
Montour	1850	Danville	1800
Snyder	1855	Middleburg	1800
Cameron	1860	Emporium	1861

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DOMESTIC POSTAGES.

LETTERS.—Postage on letters passing from one post office to another is, for each half ounce or fraction thereof, three cents.

DROP LETTERS.—Postage on drop, or local letters, at post offices where letter carriers are employed, for each half ounce or fraction thereof, two cents; at other than letter carrier offices, one cent for each half ounce or fraction thereof.

POSTAL CARDS, with postage stamp impressed upon them, one cent. (To be furnished only by the U. S. Post Office Department.)

NEWSPAPERS AND CIRCULARS.—Postage on transient newspapers, circulars, magazines, books and packages of merchandise, one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof. Weight of package limited to four pounds, and must be fully prepaid or it cannot be forwarded in the mail.

The postage on all regular newspapers and periodicals will be prepaid at the offices where mailed, at the following rates: Newspapers and periodicals, published once a week or oftener, two cents for each pound or fraction thereof. Published less frequently, three cents a pound or fraction thereof.

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Distributing Post Offices in the United States.

Boston, Massachusetts.
Portland, Maine.
Hartford, Connecticut.
New York, New York.
Albany, New York.
Buffalo, New York.
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.
Baltimore, Maryland.
Washington, D. C.
Wheeling, West Virginia.
Kanawha C. H., W. Va.
Cincinnati, Ohio.
Cleveland, Ohio.
Detroit, Michigan.
Indianapolis, Indiana.
Chicago, Illinois.
St. Louis, Missouri.
Louisville, Kentucky.
San Francisco, California.
Sacramento, California.
Richmond, Virginia.
Raleigh, North Carolina.
Montgomery, Alabama.
New Orleans, Louisiana.
Charleston, South Carolina.
Savannah, Georgia.
Nashville, Tennessee.
Memphis, Tennessee.
Little Rock, Arkansas.
Galveston, Texas.

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Money Order Post Offices in Pennsylvania.

[Corrected to 1875.]

RATES OF CHARGES.

On orders not exceeding $10 ..... 5 cts.
On orders over $10, and not exceeding $20 ..... 10 cts.
On orders over $20, and not exceeding $30 ..... 15 cts.
On orders over $30, and not exceeding $40 ..... 20 cts.
On orders over $40, and not exceeding $50 ..... 25 cts.

Albion, Erie co.
Allegheny, Allegheny co.
Allentown, Lehigh co.
Altoona, Blair co.
Annville, Lebanon co.
Ashland, Schuylkill co.
Athens, Bradford co.
Audenried, Carbon co.
Avondale, Chester co.
Beatty, Westmoreland co.
Beaver, Beaver co.
Beaver Falls, Beaver co.
Bedford, Bedford co.
Bellefonte, Centre co.
Belle Vernon, Fayette co.
Bethlehem, Northampton co.
Blairsville, Indiana co.
Bloomsburg, Columbia co.
Blossburg, Tioga co.
Bristol, Bucks co.
Brookville, Jefferson co.
Brownsville, Fayette co.
Bryn Mawr, Montgomery co.
Butler, Butler co.
Canonsburg, Washington co.
Carbondale, Luzerne co.
Carlisle, Cumberland co.
Catasaqua, Lehigh co.
Chambersburg, Franklin co.
Chester, Delaware co.
Clarion, Clarion co.
Clearfield, Clearfield co.
Coatesville, Chester co.
Cochrantown, Chester co.
Collegeville Montgomery co.
Columbia, Lancaster co.
Conneautville, Crawford co.
Corry, Erie co.
Coudersport, Potter co.
Cressona, Schuylkill co.
Cunningham, Clarion co.
Danville, Montour co.
Doylestown, Bucks co.
Dushore, Sullivan co.
EASTON, Northampton co.
Ebensburg, Cambria co.
Emlenton, Venango co.
Emporium, Cameron co.
Erie, Erie co.
Fairview, Erie co.
Franklin, Venango co.
Freeport, Armstrong co.
Friedensville, Lehigh co.
Gettysburg, Adams co.
Girard, Erie co.
Girardsville, Schuylkill co.
Glen Rock, York co.
Green Castle, Franklin co.

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MONEY ORDER POST OFFICES—Continued.

Greensburg, Westmoreland co.
Greenville, Mercer co.
Hamburg, Berks co.
Hanover, York co.
HARRISBURG, Dauphin co.
Hawley, Wayne co.
Hazleton, Luzerne co.
Hollidaysburg, Blair co.
Honesdale, Wayne co.
Huntingdon, Huntingdon co.
Indiana, Indiana co.
Irwin's Station, West'd co.
Jamestown, Mercer co.
Jersey Shore, Lycoming co.
Johnstown, Cambria co.
Jonestown, Lebanon co.
Kennett's Square, Chester co.
Kittanning, Armstrong co.
Knoxville, Tioga co.
Lancaster, Lancaster co.
Laporte, Sullivan co.
Latrobe, Westmoreland co.
Lebanon, Lebanon co.
Lewisburg, Union co.
Lewistown, Mifflin co.
Linesville Station, Crawf'd co.
Litiz, Lancaster co.
Lock Haven, Clinton co.
Loretto, Cambria co.
Lykens, Dauphin co.
M'Connellsburg, Fulton co.
M'Keesport, Allegheny co.
Macungie, Lehigh co.
Mahanoy City, Schuylkill co.
Marietta, Lancaster co.
Mauch Chunk, Carbon co.
Meadville, Crawford co.
Mechanicsburg, Cumb'd co.
Media, Delaware co.
Mercer, Mercer co.
Mercersburg, Franklin co.
Meyerstown, Lebanon co.
Middletown, Dauphin co.
Mifflintown, Juniata co.
Milford, Pike co.
Millersburg, Dauphin co.
Millersville, Lancaster co.
Milton, Northumberland co.
Minersville, Schuylkill co.
Monongahela City, Wash. co.
Montrose, Susquehanna co.
Mount Joy, Lancaster co.
Mount Pleasant, West'd co.
Mount Union, Huntingdon co.
Muncy, Lycoming co.
Myersdale, Somerset co.
Nazareth, Northampton co.
New Bloomfield, Perry co.
New Brighton, Beaver co.
New Castle, Lawrence co.
Newport, Perry co.
Newtown, Bucks co.
Newville, Cumberland co.
New Wilmington, Lawrence co.
Nicholson, Wyoming co.
Norristown, Montgomery co.
North-East, Erie co.
Northumberland, North'd co.
Oil City, Venango co.
Oxford, Chester co.
Parker's Landing, Arm'g co.
Parkesburg, Chester co.
Petersburg, Huntingdon co.
Petrolia, Butler co.
Petroleum Centre, Venango co.
PHILADELPHIA.
Station B, West Philadelphia.
Station E, Port Richmond.
Station F, Frankford.
Station G, Germantown.
Station I, Manayunk.
Phillipsburg, Centre co.
Phœnixville, Chester co.
Pit-Hole City, Venango co.

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MONEY ORDER POST OFFICES—Continued.

PITTSBURG, Allegheny co.
Pittston, Luzerne co.
Pleasantville, Venango co.
Plymouth, Luzerne co.
Portland, Northampton co.
Pottstown, Montgomery co.
Pottsville, Schuylkill co.
Punxsutawney, Jefferson co.
Quakertown, Bucks co.
Reading, Berks co.
Renovo, Clinton co.
Ridgway, Elk co.
Rochester, Beaver co.
Rouseville, Venango co.
Saint Clair, Schuylkill co.
Saint Petersburg, Clarion co.
Saltsburg, Indiana co.
Sandy Lake, Mercer co.
Scranton, Luzerne co.
Selinsgrove, Snyder co.
Shamburg, Venango co.
Shamokin, Northumberland co.
Sharon, Mercer co.
Sheakleyville, Mercer co.
Shenandoah, Schuylkill co.
Shippensburg, Cumberland co.
Shrewsbury, York co.
Smethport, M'Kean co.
Somerset, Somerset co.
South Bethlehem, North'n co.
Spartansburg, Crawford co.
Spring, Crawford co.
Stroudsburg, Monroe co.
Sugar Grove, Warren co.
Sunbury, Northumberland co.
Susquehanna Depot, Susq. co.
Tamaqua, Schuylkill co.
Tarr Farm, Venango co.
Tidioute, Warren co.
Tionesta, Forest co.
Titusville, Crawford co.
Towanda, Bradford co.
Tremont, Schuylkill co.
Treverton, Northumberland co.
Troy, Bradford co.
Tunkhannock, Wyoming co.
Tyrone, Blair co.
Union City, Erie co.
Uniontown, Fayette co.
Warren, Warren co.
Washington, Washington co.
Waterford, Erie co.
Watsontown, Northumb'd co.
Wattsburg, Erie co.
Waynesboro', Franklin co.
Waynesburg, Greene co.
Wellsborough, Tioga co.
West Bangor, York co.
West Chester, Chester co.
West Grove Station, Chester co.
West Newton, Westmorel'd co.
Wilkesbarre, Luzerne co.
Williamsport, Lycoming co
Womelsdorf, Berks co.
York, York co.

First-class offices are in CAPITAL letters.

NOTE.—No single order issued for more than $50. Parties desiring to remit larger sums must obtain additional money orders. United States Treasury notes or National Bank notes only received or paid.

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POST OFFICES OF PENNSYLVANIA.

[CORRECTED TO 1875.]

EXPLANATIONS.

Offices having a (*) affixed, denote that the postmasters are appointed by the President of the United States.

Those printed in italics, with a small c. h. in parentheses, indicate the county seats.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Abbottstown,
Arendtsville,
Bendersville,
Bermudian,
Bigler,
Bonneville,
Cashtown,
East Berlin,
Fairfield,
Flora Dale,
Fountain Dale,
Gettysburg, (*c. h.*)*
Graefenburg,
Granite Hill,
Green Mount,
Hampton,
Heidlersburg,
Hunterstown,
Kingsdale,
Latimore,
Littlestown,
M'Knightstown,
M'Sherrystown,
Menallen,
Mummasburg,
New Chester,
New Oxford,
Red Land,
Round Hill,
Sell's Station,
Seven Stars,
Table Rock,
Two Taverns,
Wenks,
York Sulphur Springs.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

Allegheny,*
Bakerstown,
Beers,
Boston,
Braddock's Fields,
Bridgeville,
Brinton,
Brodhead,
Buchanan,*
Buena Vista,
Carrick,
Chartiers,
Clinton,
Coal Valley,
Dixmont,
Dorseyville,
Dravosburg,
Duncan,
Eakin,
Elizabeth,
Emsworth,
Etna,
Ewing's Mills,
Fayette,
Gamble's,
Gill Hall,
Green Tree,
Harmarville,
Herriottsville,
Hope Church,
Houston,
Hulton,
Lebanon Church,
Leetsdale,
Library,
Logan's Ferry,
M'Keesport,*
Mansfield Valley,
Monroeville,
Moon,
Mount Lebanon,
Mount Oliver,
Mount Washington,
Natrona,
Negley,

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY—*Continued.*

New Texas,
Noblestown,
North Star,
Oakdale Station,
Ormsby,
Palmersville,
Perrysville,
Pittsburg, (*c. h.*)*
Port Perry,
Remington,
Robella,
Rural Ridge,
Sewickleyville,
Sharpsburg,
Shirland,
Shoustown,
Spring Dale,
Sunny Side,
Surgeon's Hall,
Tally Cavey,
Tarentum,
Temperanceville,
Thornhill,
Turtle Creek,
Upper Saint Clair,
Vancefort,
Walker's Mills,
West Elizabeth,
West View,
Wexford,
White Ash,
Wilkinsburg,
Woodville.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY.

Adams,
Adrian,
Apollo,
Atwood,
Barnard's,
Belknap,
Blanket Hill,
Brady's Bend,
Brantonville,
Cochran's Mills,
Cowansville,
Craigsville,
Dayton,
Echo,
Eddyville,
Elderton,
Foster's Mills,
Freeport,
Goheenville.
Greendale,
Kellersburg,
Kelly's Station,
Kiskiminetas,
Kittanning, (*c. h.*)*
Leechburg,
Long Run,
M'Vill,
Mahoning,
Manorsville,
Miller's Eddy,
Monticello,
North Buffalo,
Oakland,
Olivet,
Oscar,
Parker's Landing.*
Phœnix,
Pierce,
Pine Creek Furnace,
Pine Township,
Putneyville,
Rimer,
Rosston,
Rural Valley,
Shady Plain,
Shenley Station,
Sherret,
Slate Lick,
South Bend,
Spring Church,
Templeton,
Whitesburg,
Worthington.

BEAVER COUNTY.

Baden,
Barrisville,
Beaver, (*c. h.*)*
Beaver Falls,
Bellowsville,
Black Hawk,
Brush Creek,
Cannelton,
Comettsburg,
Darlington,
Economy,
Frankfort Springs,
Freedom,
Georgetown,
Green Garden,
Harshaville,
Holt,
Homewood,
Hookstown,
Industry,
Kendall,
Knob,
M'Cleary,
New Brighton,*
New Galilee,
New Scottsville,
New Sheffield,

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BEAVER COUNTY—*Continued.*

North Sewickly,
Ohioville,
Poe,
Rochester,*
Rock Point,
Service,
Seventy-six,
Shippingport,
Smith's Ferry,
Wall Rose,
Water Cure.

BEDFORD COUNTY.

Alum Bank,
Bean's Cove,
*Bedford, (c. h.)**
Buffalo Mills,
Burns' Mills,
Cessna,
Chaneysville,
Charlesville,
Clearville,
Cook's Mills,
Cumberland Valley,
Dry Ridge,
Elbinsville,
Everett,
Fossilville,
Green Point,
Hopewell,
Imlerstown,
Mann's Choice,
Mowry's Mills,
New Bridgeport,
New Buena Vista,
New Enterprise,
New Paris,
Pattonville,
Pavia,
Piney Creek,
Piper's Run,
Purcell,
Rainesburg,
Ray's Hill,
Riddlesburg,
Robinsonville,
Saint Clairsville,
Saxton,
Schellsburg,
Six Mile Run,
Six Roads,
Spring Hope,
Spring Meadow,
Stuckeysville,
Tatesville,
Walters,
Waterside,
West End,
Wolfsburg,
Woodbury,
Yellow Creek,
Younts.

BERKS COUNTY.

Addams Tavern,
Albany,
Alsace,
Baumstown,
Bechtelville,
Beckersville,
Bernville,
Bethel,
Birdsborough,
Blandon,
Bower's Station,
Boyerstown,
Brower,
Brumfieldsville,
Centre Post,
Clayton,
Colebrookdale,
Cross Kill Mills,
Cumru,
Dale,
Douglassville,
Dryville,
Eagle Point,
Earlville,
Exeter Station,
Fetherolfsville,
Fleetwood,
Fredericksville,
Fritztown,
Geiger's Mills,
Gouglersville,
Greshville,
Griesemersville,
Grimville,
Hamburg,
Hereford,
Heister's Mills,
Hill Church,
Host,
Huff's Church,
Hummel's Store,
Jacksonwald,
Joanna Furnace,
Kirbyville,
Klinesville,
Knauer's,
Krick's Mill,
Kutztown,
Landis' Store,
Leesport,
Leinbach's,

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BERKS COUNTY—*Continued.*

Lenhartsville,
Limekiln,
Little Oley,
Lobachsville,
Long Swamp,
Lower Bern,
Lower Heidelberg,
Lybn's Station,
Maiden Creek,
Manatawny,
Maxatawny,
Mertztown,
Mohn's Store,
Mohrsville,
Molltown,
Monocacy,
Monocacy Junction,
Monterey,
Morgantown,
Moslem Springs,
Moslem.
Mount Ætna,
Mountain,
New Jerusalem,
North Heidelberg,
Oley,
Pikeville,
Pine Iron Works.
Pricetown,
Reading, (*c. h.*)*
Rehrersburg,
Robeson,
Robesonia Furnaces,
Scarlet's Mill,
Seisholtzville,
Shanesville,
Shartlesville,
Shoemakersville,
Sinking Springs,
South Evansville,
Spangville,
Stonersville,
Stony Run,
Stouchsburg,
Strausstown,
Temple,
Topton,
Tuckertown,
Tulpehocken,
Upper Bern,
Virginville.
Wernersville,
West Leesport,
Windsor Castle,
Wintersville,
Womelsdorf,
Yellow House.

BLAIR COUNTY.

Altoona,*
Antestown,
Arch Spring,
Bennington Furn'e,
Blue Knob,
Canoe Creek,
Clover Creek,
Duncansville,
East Freedom,
Eldorado,
Fostoria,
Frankstown,
Henrietta,
Hollidays'g, (*c. h.*)*
Kittaning Point,
M'Kee's Gap,
Martinsburg,
Newry,
Olivia,
Poplar Run,
Roaring Spring,
Royer,
Sabbath Rest,
Sarah,
Sinking Valley,
Tipton,
Tyrone,*
Williamsburg,
Yellow Springs.

BRADFORD COUNTY.

Alba,
Allis Hollow,
Aspinwall,
Asylum,
Athens,*
Austinville,
Ballibay,
Barclay,
Bentley Creek.
Big Pond,
Birney,
Browntown,
Burlington,
Bushville,
Camptown,
Canton,
Carbon Run,
Coal Creek,
Columbia X Roads.
Durrell,
East Canton,
East Smithfield,
East Springhill.
East Troy,
Edsallville,
Elwell,
Evergreen,
Fasset,
Foot-of-Plane,
Franklindale,

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BRADFORD COUNTY—*Continued.*

Ghent,
Grantville Centre,
Granville Summit,
Grover,
Herrick,
Herrickville,
Highland,
Homet's Ferry,
Hornbrook,
Laddsburg,
Leona,
Le Raysville,
Le Roy,
Liberty Corners,
Lime Hill,
Litchfield,
Luther's Mills,
Macedonia,
Marshview,
Mercur,
Merryall,
Milan,
Minnequa,
Monroeton,
Mountain Lake,
Myersburg,
Neath,
New Albany,
New Era,
North Orwell,
North Rome,
North Smithfield,
North Towanda,
Orcut Creek,
Orwell,
Overton,
Parke's Creek,
Potterville,
Powell,
Ridgebury,
Rome,
Rummerfield Creek,
Sayre,
Sheshequin,
Smithfield Summit,
Snedekerville,
South Branch,
South Creek,
South Hill,
South Litchfield,
South Warren,
Springfield,
Spring Hill,
Standing Stone,
Stevensville,
Sugar Run,
Sylvania,
Terrytown,
Tioga Valley,
Towanda, (*c. h.*)*
Troy,*
Tuscarora Valley,
Ulster,
Warren Centre,
Warrenham,
Wells,
West Burlington,
West Franklin,
West Warren,
West Windham,
Wilmot,
Windham,
Windham Centre,
Windham Summit,
Wyalusing,
Wysox.

BUCKS COUNTY.

Andalusia,
Applebachsville,
Aquetong,
Attleborough,
Bedminster,
Bensalem,
Bridge Valley,
Bridgewater,
Bristol,*
Brownsburg,
Buckingham,
Buckmanville,
Bucksville,
Bursonville,
Carversville,
Centre Bridge,
Chalfant,
Church Hill,
Danborough,
Davisville,
Dolington,
Doylestown, (*c. h.*)*
Dublin,
Durham,
Eddington,
Edgewood,
Emilie,
Erwinna,
Fallsington,
Feasterville,
Fountainville,
Gardenville,
Geryville,
Hagersville,
Hartsville,
Haycock Run,
Hiltown,
Holland,
Hulmeville,
Kintnersville,
Lahaska,
Lumberville,

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BUCKS COUNTY—*Continued.*

Mechanicsville,
Milford Square,
Morrisville,
Moyer's Store,
Neshaming,
New Britain,
New Hope,
Newportville,
Newtown,
Oakford,
Ottsville,
Oxford Valley,
Penn's Park,
Penn Valley,
Perkasie,
Pineville,
Pipersville,
Pleasant Valley,
Plumsteadville,
Point Pleasant,
Quakertown,
Richborough,
Richland Centre,
Richlandtown,
Reiglesville,
Schlichter,
Sellersville,
Spinnerstown,
Springtown,
Steinsburg,
Taylorsville,
Tohickon,
Trumbaursville,
Tullytown,
Uhlerstown,
Upper Black Eddie.
Warminster,
Warrington,
Wismer,
Wrightstown,
Yardleyville,
Zion Hill.

BUTLER COUNTY.

Anandale,
Baldwin,
Barnhart's Mills,
Bonnie Brook,
Breakneck,
Brownsdale,
Bruin,
Butler, (*c. h.*)*
Conoquenessing,
Coultersville,
Coyle,
Coyleville,
Denny,
Eau Claire,
Forestville,
Glade Mills,
Greece City,
Harmony,
Harrisville,
Herman,
Holyoke,
Hooker,
Jacksville,
Karns City,
Leasuresville,
M'Candless,
Maharg,
Mars,
Melissadale,
Memphis,
Middle Lancaster,
Mount Chestnut,
Murrinsville,
North Hope,
North Oakland,
Ogle,
Peachville,
Petrolia,*
Portersville,
Prospect,
Riddle's X Roads,
Sarversville,
Saxonburg,
Six Points,
Slippery Rock,
West Liberty,
Whitestown,
Zelienople.

CAMBRIA COUNTY.

Cambria,
Carrolltown,
Chest Springs,
Conemaugh,
Cooperdale,
Cresson,
Ebensburg, (*c. h.*)*
Fallen Timber,
Gallitzen,
Garman's Mills,
Geistown,
Glendale,
Hemlock,
Johnstown,*
Loretto,
Mineral Point,
Munster,
Nicktown,
Plattville,
Portage,
Saint Augustine,

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CAMBRIA COUNTY—*Continued.*

Saint Bonifacius,	South Fork,	Summit,
Saint Lawrence,	Summer Hill,	Wilmore.
Scalp Level,		

CAMERON COUNTY.

Beech Wood,	*Emporium*, (*c. h.*)*	Sinnemahoning.
Cameron,	First Fork,	Sterling Run.
Driftwood,	North Shippen,	

CARBON COUNTY.

Albrightsville,	Lehigh Gap,	Parryville,
Aquashicola,	Lehigh Tannery,	Penn Haven,
Ashton,	Lehighton,	Pleasant Corners.
Audenreid,	Little Gap,	Rockport,
Beaver Meadows,	*Mauch Chunk*, (*c. h.*)*	Stembersville,
Buck Mountain,	Meckersville,	Summit Hill,
Carbon,	Nesquehoning,	Tresckow,
East Mauch Chunk,	New Mahoning,	Weatherly,
Hickory Run,	Packerton,	Weissport.
Hudsondale,		

CENTRE COUNTY.

Aaronsburg,	Langdon,	Pleasant Gap,
Bellefonte, (*c. h.*)*	Lemont,	Port Matilda,
Blanchard,	Linden Hall,	Potter's Mills,
Boalsburg,	Loveville,	Rebersburg,
Buffalo Run,	Madisonburg,	Rock Spring,
Centre Hall,	Martha Furnace,	Rowland,
Centre Hill,	Meshannon,	Sandy Ridge,
Centre Mills,	Milesburg,	Snow Shoe,
Fillmore,	Millheim,	Spring Mills,
Fleming,	Mountain Eagle,	State College,
Half Moon,	Nittany,	Walker,
Houserville,	Penn Hall,	Wolf's Store.
Howard,	Phillipsburg,*	Woodward,
Hublersburg,	Pine Glenn,	Zion.
Julian Furnace.	Pine Grove Mills,	

CHESTER COUNTY.

Avondale,	Blue Rock,	Chatham,
Barneston,	Brandywine Manor,	Chester Springs.
Birch Run Ville,	Caln,	Chester Valley.
Black Horse.	Cambria Station.	Chesterville.

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CHESTER COUNTY—*Continued.*

Chrome,
Coatesville,*
Cochransville,
Collamer,
Cupola,
Dilworthtown,
Doe Run,
Dorlan's Mills,
Downingtown,
East Coventry,
East Nantmeal,
Elk Dale,
Elk Mills,
Elk View,
Emberville,
Ercildown,
Exton,
Fairville,
Frazer,
Fremont,
Glen Hall,
Glenloch,
Glen More,
Glen Roy,
Goshenville,
Gum Tree,
Guthriesville,
Hamorton,
Hayesville,
Hickory Hill,
Honey Brook,
Hopewell Cotton Works,
Isabella,
Jennersville,
Kaolin,
Kelton,
Kemblesville,
Kennett Square,
Kimberton,
Landingburg,
Lenape,
Leopard,
Lewisville,
Lincoln University,
Lionville,
Loag,
Londonderry,
London Grove,
M'Williamstown,
Marlborough,
Marsh,
Marshallton,
Martin's Corner,
Milford Mills,
Milltown,
Modena,
Mortinville,
Mount Vernon,
New Centreville,
New Garden,
New London,
Nottingham,
Northbrook,
North Coventry,
Norway,
Oxford,*
Painters' Bridge,
Paoli,
Parkersville,
Parkesburg,
Pawling,
Penningtonville,*
Phœnixville,
Pickering,
Pomeroy,
Pughtown,
Reesville,
Rockville,
Rosenvick,
Russellville,
Sadsburyville,
Saint Peter's,
Schuylkill,
Setzler's Store,
Spread Eagle,
Spring City,
Steeleville,
Street Road,
Strickersville,
Sugartown,
Supiee,
Talbotville,
Thornbury,
Thorndale Iron Works,
Tough Kenamon,
Unionville,
Uwchland,
Valley Forge,
Vincent,
Wagontown,
Wallace,
Warren Tavern,
Warwick,
West Chester, (*c. h.*)*
West Grove Station,
West Pikeland,
West Vincent,
West Whiteland,
White Horse,
Wild Brier,
Willistown Inn,
Willowdale.

CLARION COUNTY.

Alum Rock,
Blair's Corners,
Blinkerton,
Callensburg,
Catfish,
Clarion, (*c. h.*)*

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CLARION COUNTY—*Continued.*

Cunningham,*
Curllsville,
Fisher,
Foxburg,*
Frampton,
Fryburg,
Helen Furnace,
Kahle's,
Kerr's Store,
Kingsville,
Knox,
Kossuth,
Lamartine,
Lawsonham,
Leatherwood,
Lickingville,
Limestone,
Lucinda Furnace,
New Athens,
New Bethlehem,
Newmansville,
North Pine Grove,
Phillpston,
Piny,
Pollock,
Red Bank Furnace,
Reidsburg,
Rimersburg,
Saint Petersburg,*
Scotch Hill,
Shannondale,
Shippensville,
Sligo,
Strattonville,
Tylersburg,
Valley,
West Freedom,
West Monterey.

CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

Alleman's,
Ansonville,
Bald Hill,
Bloomington,
Bower,
Burnside,
Chest,
Clearfield, (*c. h.*)*
Clearfield Bridge,
Curwensville,
Cush,
East Ridge,
Forest,
Frenchville,
Glen Hope,
Grahampton,
Grampion Hills,
Hegarty's X Roads,
Houtzdall,
Hurd,
Jefferson Line,
Jeffries,
Karthaus,
Kylertown,
Leconte's Mills,
Lumber City,
Luthersburg,
Madera,
Marron,
Morrisdale Mines,
New Millport,
New Washington,
Osceola Mills,*
Ostend,
Patchinsville,
Penfield,
Rockton,
Rumbarger,
Sabula,
Salt Lick,
Shawsville,
Smith's Mills,
Three Runs,
Troutville,
Tylers,
Utahville,
Wallacetown,
West Decatur,
Westover's,
William's Grove,
Woodland.

CLINTON COUNTY.

Beech Creek,
Booneville,
Carroll,
Cedar Springs,
Chatham Run,
Clintondale,
Cross Fork,
Farrandsville,
Flemington,
Glen Union,
Hammersley's Fork,
Hiner's Run,
Island,
Lamar,
Lamar Mills,
Leidy,
Lock Haven, (*c. h.*)*
Logan Mills,
M'Elhattan,
Mill Hall,
Nasby,

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CLINTON COUNTY—*Continued.*

Pine Station,
Rauch's Gap,
Renovo,*
Ritchey,
Rosecrans,
Round Island,
Salona,
Sugar Valley,
Tylersville,
Westport,
Wistar,
Young Womanstown.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Bear Gap,
Beaver Valley,
Benton,
Berwick,
Bloomsburg, (*c. h.*)*
Buckhorn,
Canby,
Catawissa,
Central,
Centralia,
Cole's Creek,
Espy,
Evansville,
Eyer's Grove,
Fishing Creek,
Forks,
Foundryville,
Fowlersville,
Glen City,
Greenwood,
Iola,
Jerseytown,
Light Street,
Lime Ridge,
Mainville,
Mifflinville,
Mill Grove,
Millville,
Mordansville,
Numida,
Orangeville,
Pine Summit,
Raven Creek,
Roaring Creek,
Rohrsburg,
Rupert,
Sereno,
Stillwater,
Van Camp,
Welliversville,
Willow Springs,
Willow Vale.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Adamsville,
Atlantic,
Beaver Centre,
Black Ash,
Bloomfield,
Blooming Valley,
Brown Hill,
Calvin's Corners,
Cambridge borough,
Centre Road Station,
Centreville,
Chapinville,
Cochranton,
Conneautville,*
Coon's Corners,
Crossingville,
Custard's,
Deckard,
Dicksonburg,
Drake's Mills,
Dutch Hill,
Espyville,
Evansburg,
Frenchtown,
Geneva,
Glyndon,
Guy's Mills,
Harmonsburg,
Hartstown,
Hayfield,
Lincolnville,
Lines Hollow,
Linesville Station,
Little Cooley,
Long's Stand,
Mead Corners,
Meadville, (*c. h.*)*
Miller's Station,
Moisertown,
New Richmond,
Norrisville,
North Shenango,
Oil Creek,
Penn Line,
Pettis,
Potter's Corners,
Randolph,
Riceville,
Royalton,
Rundell's,
Sægerstown,
Shaw's Landing,
Spartansburg,
Spring,
Steamburg,
Stony Point,
Sugar Lake,
Tamarac,
Taylor's Stand,
Titusville,*

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CRAWFORD COUNTY—*Continued.*

Townville,	Turnersville,	Woodcock.
Troy Centre,	Venango,	
Tryonville,	West Greenwood,	

CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

Allen,	Hogestown,	New Kingston,
Big Spring,	Hunter's Run,	Newville,
Blosserville,	Kerrsville,	Oakville,
Boiling Springs,	Lee's Cross Roads,	Plainfield,
Camp Hill,	Lisburn,	Shepherdstown,
Carlisle, (*c. h.*)*	Mechanicsburg,*	Shippensburg,*
Carlisle Springs,	Middle Spring,	Shiremanstown,
Dickinson,	Mountain Creek,	Stoughstown,
Eberly's Mills,	Mt. Holly Springs,	Walnut Bottom,
Good Hope,	Mount Rock,	West Fairview,
Greason,	Newburg,	White House,
Green Springs,	New Cumberland,	Williams' Mill.

DAUPHIN COUNTY.

Bachmanville,	Gratz,	Pillow,
Benvenue,	Halifax,	Powell's Creek,
Berrysburg,	HARRISBURG, (*c. h.*)*	Powell's Valley,
Curtin,	Highspire,	Progress,
Dauphin,	Hummelstown,	Short Mountain,
Derry Church,	Killinger,	Steel Works,
Elizabethville,	Linglestown,	Susquehanna,
Ellendale Forge,	Lykens,	Swatara Station,
Enders,	Manada Hill,	Union Deposit,
Enterline,	Middletown,*	West Hanover,
Fisherville,	Millersburg,	Wiconisco,
Grantville,	Paxton,	Williamstown.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Booth Corner,	Edgemont,	Kellysville,
Brandywine Summit,	Elam,	Lazaretto Station.
Broomall,	Fernwood,	Lenni Mills,
Chadd's Ford,	Garrett Ford,	Lima,
Chelsea,	Glen Mills,	Linwood Station,
Chester,*	Glen Riddle,	Louella,
Cheyney,	Haverford,	Marple,
Concordville,	Howellville,	*Media*, (*c. h.*)*
D arby,	Ivy Mills,	Morton,

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DELAWARE COUNTY—*Continued*.

Newtown Square,
Oakdale,
Radnor,
Ridley Park,
Sharon Hill,
Swathmore,
Thornton,
Thurlow,
Uplands,
Upper Darby,
Upper Providence,
Village Green,
Villa Nova.

ELK COUNTY.

Arroyo,
Benezett,
Brandy Camp,
Brockport,
Caledonia,
Daguscahonda.
Dent's Run,
Dry Sawmill,
Earley,
Kersey's,
Millstone,
Rathbun,
Ridgway, (*c. h.*)
St. Mary's,*
Spangler,
Weedville,
Wilcox,
Williamsville,
Wilmarth.

ERIE COUNTY.

Albion,
Avonia,
Belle Valley,
Carter Hill,
Cherry Hill,
Concord Station,
Corry,*
East Greene,
East Springfield,
Edinborough,
Elk Creek,
Erie. (*c. h.*)*
Fairview,
Franklin Corners,
Girard,
Greenfield,
Harbor Creek,
Hatch Hollow,
Kearsarge,
Keepville,
Lake Pleasant,
Lebœuf,
Lovell's Station,
Lundy's Lane,
M'Kean,
M'Lane,
M'Lellan's Corners,
Miles' Grove,
Millvillage,
Moorheadville,
North-East,*
North Springfield,
Northville,
Phillipsville,
Platea,
Sterrettania,
Swanville,
Union City,*
Waterford,
Wattsburg,
Wayne,
Wesleyville,
West Greene,
West Mill Creek,
West Springfield.

FAYETTE COUNTY.

Belle Vernon,
Broad Ford,
Brownsville,*
Connellsville,*
Dawson Station,
Dunbar,
East Liberty,
East Riverside,
Elm,
Falls City,
Farmington,
Fayette City,
Fayette Springs,
Flatwoods,
Frost's Station,
Gibbon's Glade,
Hiestersburg,
Indian Creek,
Layton's Station.
M'Clellandtown,
Maple Grove,
Markleysburg,
Masontown.
Merritstown,
Mill Run,
Morris Cross Roads,
Mount Braddock,

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FAYETTE COUNTY—*Continued.*

New Geneva,
New Salem,
Pennsville,
Perryopolis,
Redstone,
Searights,
Smithfield,
Springhill Furnace,
Stewarton,
Tippecanoe,
Uniontown, (*c. h.*)*
Upper Middletown,

FOREST COUNTY.

Clarington,
Cooksburg,
East Hickory,
Marionville,
Nebraska,
Newton Mills,
Panther Rock,
Perry,
Raught's Mills,
Redclyffe,
Tionesta, (*c. h.*)
Trunkeyville,
West Hickory.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Amberson's Valley,
Black's Gap,
Bridgeport Mills,
Brown's Mills,
Carrick Furnace,
Chambersb'g, (*c.h.*)*
Clay Lick,
Concord,
Doylesburg,
Dry Run,
Fannettsburg,
Fayetteville,
Five Forks,
Green Castle,
Green Village,
Jackson Hall,
Loudon,
Marion,
Mason and Dixon,
Mercersburg,
Mont Alto,
Monterey Springs,
Mount Parnel,
Mowersville,
New Bridge,
Orrstown,
Quincy,
Richmond Furnace,
Rowzersville,
Roxbury,
Saint Thomas,
Scotland,
Shady Grove,
Spring Run,
State Line,
Stone Bridge,
Sylvan,
Upper Strasburg,
Upton,
Waynesboro',
Welsh Run,
Williamson.

FULTON COUNTY.

Ackersville,
Big Cove Tannery,
Buck Valley,
Burnt Cabins,
Clear Ridge,
Dublin Mills,
Emmaville,
Fort Littleton,
Franklin Mills,
Gapsville,
Harrisonville,
Hustontown,
Knobsville,
Locust Grove,
M'Connellsb'g, (*c.h*)
Needmore,
New Grenada,
Sideling Hill,
Sipe's Mill,
Speersville,
Warfordsburg,
Webster's Mills,
Well's Tannery,
West Dublin.

GREENE COUNTY.

Aleppo,
Big Tree,
Bristoria,
Brock,
Carmichael's,
Ceylon,
Clarksville,
Crow's Mills,
Davistown,
Deep Valley,
Delight,
Dent,

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GREENE COUNTY—*Continued.*

Dunkard,	Leonardville,	Ruff Creek,
Fordyce,	Lippincott,	Rutan,
Gray's Landing,	Lone Tree,	Ryerson's Station,
Greensborough,	Mapletown,	Spragg's,
Harvey's,	Mount Morris,	Thom's Run,
Holbrook,	New Freeport,	*Waynesburg*, (*c. h.*)*
Hope,	Nineveh,	White Cottage,
Hopkin's Mills,	Oak Forest,	Whiteley,
Jefferson,	Rice's Landing,	Wiley,
Jollytown,	Rogersville,	Willow Tree,
Kirby,	Rosedale,	Wind Ridge.

HUNTINGDON COUNTY.

Airy Dale,	Eagle Foundry,	Mill Creek,
Alexandria,	Ennisville,	Morrell,
Aughwick's Mills,	Franklinville,	Mount Union,
Barre Forge,	Grafton,	Neff's Mills,
Birmingham,	Graysville,	Nossville,
Broad Top,	Greenwood Furnace,	Orbisonia,
Calvin,	Hare's Valley,	Petersburg,
Cassville,	Hill Valley,	Saltillo,
Coalmont,	Hubelsville,	Saulsburg,
Coffee Run,	*Huntingdon*, (*c.h.*)*	Shade Gap,
Colerain Forge,	James Creek,	Shirleysburg,
Colfax,	M'Alevy's Fort,	Spruce Creek,
Compropst's Mills,	M'Connellstown,	Three Springs,
Cottage,	Maddensville,	Todd,
Cove Station,	Manor Hill,	Warrior's Mark,
Donation,	Mapleton Depot,	Water Street.
Dudley,	Meadow Gap,	

INDIANA COUNTY.

Advance,	Covode,	Heshbon,
Ambrose,	Creekside,	Hillsdale,
Armagh,	Davis,	Home,
Black Lick Station,	Decker's Point,	Homer City,
Blairsville,*	Dicksonville,	Horton's,
Brady,	Ebenezer,	*Indiana*, (*c. h.*)
Brush Valley,	Elder's Ridge,	Kent,
Chambersville,	Georgeville,	Kimmel,
Clarksburg,	Gilpin,	Locust Lane,
Cookport,	Grant,	Marchand,

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INDIANA COUNTY—*Continued.*

Mitchell's Mills,
Nolo,
North Point,
Onberg,
Parkwood,
Penn Run,
Pipe Flats,
Plumville,
Purchase Line,
Rochester Mills,
Saltsburg,
Shelocta,
Smicksburg,
Smitten,
Spruce,
Strongstown,
Suncliffe,
Tannery,
Tunnelton,
Two Lick,
Utah,
Watt,
West Lebanon,
Willet.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Allen's Mills,
Bell's Mills,
Big Run,
Brockwayville,
Brookville, (*c. h.*)*
Canoe Ridge,
Cool Spring,
Corsica,
Emerickville,
Frostburg,
Hamilton,
Hudson,
Knox Dale.
New Petersburg,
Oliveburg,
Packer,
Porter,
Punxsutawney,
Reynoldsville,
Richardsville,
Ringgold,
Rockdale Mills,
Sandy Valley,
Schoffner's Corners,
Sigel,
Sprankle's Mills,
Stanton,
Summerville,
Warsaw,
Worthville.

JUNIATA COUNTY.

Academia,
Cocolamus,
Doyle's Mills,
East Salem,
East Waterford,
Evansdale,
Farmdale,
Farmers' Grove,
Honey Grove,
M'Allisterville,
M'Coysville,
M'Culloch's Mills,
Mexico,
Mifflintown, (*c. h.*)
Mohontongo,
Oakland Mills,
Oriental,
Patterson,
Peru Mills,
Pleasant View,
Port Royal,
Reed's Gap,
Richfield,
Shade Valley,
Spruce Hill,
Thompsontown,
Van Wirt,
Walnut,
Waterloo.

LANCASTER COUNTY.

Adamstown,
Akron,
Bainbridge,
Bareville,
Bart,
Bartville,
Beartown,
Bellemonte,
Bethesda,
Binkley's Bridge,
Bird-in-Hand,
Blue Ball,
Bowmansville,
Brickerville,
Brunnerville,
Buck,
Buyerstown,
Cain's,
Camargo,
Cambridge,
Chestnut Level,
Chiques,
Christiana,
Churchtown,

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LANCASTER COUNTY—*Continued.*

Clay,
Clonmell,
Cocalico,
Colemanville,
Colerain,
Columbia,*
Conestoga,
Conewago,
Creswell,
Durlach,
East Hempfield,
Elizabethtown,
Ephrata,
Falmouth,
Farmersville,
Fertility,
Fulton House,
Gap,
Goodville,
Gordonsville,
Goshen,
Green Bank,
Greene,
Greenland,
Groff's Store,
Hempfield,
Highville,
Hinkleton,
Intercourse,
Junction,
Kinzers,
Kirk's Mills,
Kirkwood,
Lampeter.
Lancaster, (*c. h.*)*
Landis Valley,
Landisville,
Lapp's,
Leacock,
Leamon Place,
Liberty Square,
Lime Valley,
Lincoln,
Litiz,
Little Britian,
Lyles,
Manheim,
Manor,
Manorville,
Marietta,*
Martickville,
Martinsville,
Mastersonville,
May,
Maytown,
Mechanic's Grove,
Millersville,
Millway,
Milton Grove,
Mount Hope,
Mount Joy,
Mount Nebo,
Mountville,
Muddy Creek,
Neffsville,
New Danville,
New Holland,
New Providence,
Nine Points,
Oak Hill,
Oak Shade,
Octorara,
Old Line,
Oregon,
Paradise,
Penn,
Pequea,
Peter's Creek,
Pleasant Grove,
Quarryville,
Rawlinsville,
Reamstown,
Red Run,
Reidenbach's Store,
Reinhold's Station,
Reinholdsville,
Rothsville,
Safe Harbor,
Salisbury,
Salunga,
Schœneck,
Silver Spring,
Slack Water,
Smithville,
Smyrna,
Soudersburg,
South Hermitage,
Sporting Hill,
Spring Garden,
Spring Grove,
Stevens,
Strasburg,
Swartzville,
Terre Hill,
Union Station,
Vogansville,
Wakefield,
West Earl,
Wheatland Mills,
White Oak,
Willow Street.

LAWRENCE COUNTY.

Chenango,
Cross Cut,
East Brook,
Edinburg,
Enon Valley,
Grant City,
Harlansburg.
Hazle Dell,
Hillsville,

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LAWRENCE COUNTY—*Continued.*

Irish Ripple,
Moravia,
Mount Jackson,
Neshannock Falls,
New Bedford,
New Castle, (*c. h.*)*
New Wilmington,
Plain Grove,
Princeton,
Pulaski,
Rose Point,
Volant,
Wampum,
Wurtemburg.

LEBANON COUNTY.

Annville,
Avon,
Belle View,
Bismark,
Bunker Hill,
Campbelltown,
Colebrook,
Cornwall,
East Hanover,
Fontana,
Fredericksburg,
Greble,
Hamlin,
Heilman's Dale,
Iona,
Jonestown,
Kleinfeltersville,
Lebanon, (*c. h.*)*
Meyerstown,
Millbach,
Mount Zion,
Ono,
Palmyra,
Pearson,
Reistville,
Richland Station,
Shæfferstown,
Sheridan,
Union Forge.

LEHIGH COUNTY.

Alburtus,
Allentown, (*c. h.*)*
Breinigsville,
Catasauqua,*
Centre Valley,
Claussville,
Coopersburg,
Coplay,
Dillingersville,
East Texas,
Egypt,
Emaus,
Fernsdale,
Foglesville,
Friedensville,
Guth's Station,
Hensingersville,
Hokendauqua,
Hosensack,
Ironton,
Jacksonville,
Jordan,
Lenark,
Laury's Station,
Limeport,
Litzenburg,
Locust Valley,
Lowhill,
Lynnport,
Lynnville,
Lyon Valley,
Macungie,
Moserville,
Neff's,
New Tripoli,
North Whitehall,
Orefield,
Rittersville,
Rockdale,
Rucksville,
Sægersville,
Schnecksville,
Seiberlingville
Shimmerville,
Shœnersville,
Sipestown,
Slatington,*
South Whitehall,
Stinesville,
Trexlertown,
Vera Cruz,
Weidasville,
Weisenburg.
Wescosville.

LUZERNE COUNTY.

Albert,
Archbald,
Ashley,
Askam,
Bald Mount,
Beach Haven,
Belbend,
Bloomingdale,
Briggsville,

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LUZERNE COUNTY—*Continued.*

Cambria,
Carbondale,*
Carverton,
Clark's Green,
Clifton,
Conyngham,
Daleville,
Dallas,
Dalton,
Dorrance,
Drum's,
Dunmore,
Dunnings,
East Benton,
Ebervale,
Eckley,
Exeter,
Fairmount Springs,
Falls Run City,
Fleetville,
Gouldsborough,
Gowen,
Grand Tunnel,
Green Grove,
Harding,
Harveyville,
Hazleton,*
Hobbie,
Humphreysville,
Hunlock Creek,
Huntsville,
Hyde Park,*
Jeansville,
Jeddo,
Jermyn,
Ketcham,
Kingston,*
Kunckle,
Lackawanna,
Lake,
Lake House,
Larksville,
Lehman,
Madisonville,
Marr,
Mill Hollow,
Milnesville,
Milwaukie,
Moosehead,
Moosic,
Morrison,
Moscow,
Mountain Grove,
Mountain Top,
Mountain Valley,
Muhlenberg,
Nanticoke,
Nescopec,
New Columbus,
Old Forge,
Olyphant,
Orange,
Parsons,
Peckville,
Pittston,*
Plains,
Plainsville,
Plymouth,*
Port Blanchard,
Providence,*
Ransom,
Red Rock,
Ruggles,
Sax,
Schultzville,
Scott,
Scranton,*
Shickshinny,
Slocum,
Spring Brook.
Stockton,
Stoddartsville,
Sugar Notch,
Sweet Valley,
Sybertsville,
Thompkinsville.
Town Hill,
Town Line,
Trucksville,
Upper Lehigh,
Wallsville,
Wanamie,
Wapwallowpen,
Waterton,
Waverly,
West Nanticoke,
White Haven,*
*Wilkesbarre, (c. h.)**
Winton,
Woodside,
Wyoming.

LYCOMING COUNTY.

Antes Fort,
Barbour's Mills,
Bastross,
Bodinesville,
Buttonwood,
Carpenter,
Cedar Run,
Chestnut Grove,
Clarkestown,
Cogan House,
Cogan Station,
Collumsville,
Duboistown,
Elimsport,
English Centre,
English Mills,
Fairfield Centre,
Field's Station,

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LYCOMING COUNTY—*Continued.*

Haneyville,
Hughesville,
Huntersville,
Jersey Mills,
Jersey Shore,*
Kelleyburg,
Lairdsville,
Larry's Creek,
Linden,
Loyalsock,
M'Intyre,
Maple Hill,
Montgomery Station,
Montoursville.
Moreland,
Muncy,*
Muncy Station,
Newberry,
Nippenose,
Nisbet,
Oregon Hill,
Oriole,
Otter Run,
Picture Rocks,
Ralston,
Roaring Branch,
Rose's Valley,
Salladyburg,
Steam Valley,
Texas,
Tivoli,
Tomb's Run,
Trout Run,
Unityville,
Wallis Run,
Warrensville,
Waterville,
White Pine,
Williamsport, (*c h*)*
Wolf Run.

M'KEAN COUNTY.

Allegheny Ridge,
Alton,
Annin Creek,
Bradford,
Clermontville,
Colegrove,
Coryville,
Degolia,
Farmer's Valley,
Glenn,
Kane,
Kasson,
Larabeck,
Ludlow,
Norwich,
Portage Creek,
Port Allegheny.
Prentiss Vale,
Sergeant,
Smethport, (*c. h.*)
State Line Mills,
Turtle Point.

MERCER COUNTY.

Balm,
Carlton,
Centretown,
Clark,
Clark's Mills,
Delaware Grove,
Fredonia,
French Creek,
Greenville,*
Hadley,
Harthegig,
Henderson,
Hermitage,
Hill,
Indian Run,
Jamestown,
Kennard,
Leechs' Corners,
Leesburg,
London,
Mercer, (*c. h.*)*
Millbrook,
Milledgeville,
Neshannock,
New Hamburg,
New Lebanon,
New Vernon,
North Liberty,
North Sandy,
North's Mills,
Otter Creek,
Pardoe,
Perrine,
Pleasant,
Sandy Lake,
Satterfield,
Sharon,*
Sharpsville,
Sheakleyville,
Stoneborough,
Transfer,
West Middlesex,
West Salem,
Wheatland,
Wheeler,
Wolf Creek,
Worth.

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MIFFLIN COUNTY.

Allensville,
Atkinson's Mills,
Barr,
Belleville,
Decatur,
Granville,
Kishacoquillas,
Lewistown, (*c. h.*)*
M'Veytown,
Maitland,
Mattawan,
Menno,
Milroy,
Newton Hamilton,
Paintersville,
Reedsville,
Siglerville,
Soradoville,
Strode's Mills,
Wagner,
Yeagertown.

MONROE COUNTY.

Analomink,
Bartonsville,
Bossardsville,
Brodheadsville,
Canadensis,
Coolbaugh's,
Delaware Water Gap,
East Stroudsburg,
Effort,
Experiment Mills,
Fork's Station,
Gilbert,
Henrysville,
Jackson Corners,
Kellersville,
Kresgeville,
Kunkletown,
M'Michael's,
Marshal's Creek,
Merwinsburg,
Mountain Home,
Paradise Valley,
Pocono,
Resaco,
Roscommon,
Rossland,
Saylorsburg,
Sciota,
Shawnee,
Shoemakers,
Snydersville,
Stormville,
Stroudsburg, (*c. h.*)*
Tannersville,
Tobyhanna Mills.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Abington,
Ardmore,
Barren Hill,
Blue Bell,
Bridgeport,
Bryn Mawr,
Broad Axe,
Centre Square,
Cheltenham,
Collegeville,
Colmar,
Conshohocken,*
Crooked Hill,
Davis Grove,
Douglass,
Eagleville,
Eureka,
agleysville,
Fairview Village,
Fitzwatertown,
Flourtown,
Frederick,
General Wayne,
Gilbertsville,
Grater's Ford,
Green Lane,
Gulf Mills,
Gwynedd,
Harleysville,
Hatborough,
Hatfield,
Haverford College,
Hendricks,
Hickorytown,
Hillegas,
Hoppenville,
Horsham,
Huntingdon Valley,
Jarrettown,
Jeffersonville,
Jenkintown,
King of Prussia.
Kleins,
Kulpsville,
Landsdale,
Lederachsville,
Limerick,
Limerick Station,
Line Lexington,
Lower Merion,
Lower Providence,
Merion,
Montgomery Square,
New Hanover,

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MONTGOMERY COUNTY—*Continued.*

Norristown, (*c. h.*)* Port Providence, Swankville,
Norritonville, Pottstown,* Swedeland,
North Wales, Prospectville, Telford,
Oaks, Red Hill, Three Tons,
Overbrook, Royer's Ford, Trappe,
Palm,* Salfordsville, Tyler's Port,
Penllyn, Shannonville, Upper Dublin,
Pennsburg, Shoemakertown, Waverly Heights,
Penn's Square, Skippack, White Marsh,
Perkiomenville, Sorrel Horse, William Penn,
Pleasant Run, Souder's Station, Willow Grove,
Plymouth Meeting, Spring House, Worchester,
Port Kennedy, Sumneytown, Ziegiersville.

MONTOUR COUNTY.

Comly, Limestoneville, Washingtonville,
Danville, (*c. h.*)* Moorsburg, White Hall.
Exchange,

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY.

Ackermanville, Freemansburg, Petersville,
Bangor, Hanoverville, Portland,
Bath, Hecktown, Redington,
Belfast, Hellerstown, Richmond,
Berlinsville, Johnsonville, Sandt's Eddy,
Bethlehem,* Kesslers, Seidersville,
Bingen, Klecknersville, Seigfried's Bridge.
Blue Mountain, Kreidersville, Slateford,
Bushkill Centre, Lower Saucon, South Bethlehem,*
Butztown, Martin's Creek, Stemton,
Chapman Quarries, Middagh's, Stockertown,
Cherryville, Moorestown, Stone Church,
Danielsville, Mount Bethel, Stouts,
Delpsburg, Nazareth, Uhlersville,
Easton, (*c. h.*)* Newhart's, Weaversville.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY.

Augusta, Dornsife, Hickory Corners.
Chillisquaque, Elysburg, Kline's Grove,
Chulasky, Excelsior, Leck Hill,
County Line, Fisher's Ferry, Line Mountain,
Dalmatia, Greenbrier, Locust Gap,
Dewart, Herndon, M'Ewensville,

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NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY—*Continued.*

Mahanoy,
Milton,*
Montandon,
Mount Carmel,
Northumberland,*
Paxinos,
Pott's Grove,
Rebuck's,
Riverside,
Rushtown,
Shamokin,*
Snydertown,
Sunbury, (*c. h.*)*
Trevorton,
Turbottville,
Union Corner,
Urbana,
Watsontown.*

PERRY COUNTY.

Acker,
Andersonburg,
Blain,
Centre,
Deliville,
Donally's Mills,
Duncannon,
Elliottsburg,
Eschol,
Falling Spring.
Green Park,
Grier's Point,
Ickesburg,
Juniata,
Keystone,
Landisburg,
Liverpool,
Loysville,
Mannsville,
Markelsville,
Marysville,
Millerstown,
Millerstown Station,
Montgomery's Ferry,
Nekoda,
N. Bloomfield, (*c. h.*)
New Buffalo,
New Germantown,
Newport,
Pfout's Valley,
Sandy Hill,
Sherman's Dale,
Sterrett's Gap.

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY.

Philadelphia, (*c. h.*)*

PIKE COUNTY.

Blooming Grove,
Bushkill,
Crescent,
Delaware,
Dingman's Ferry,
Egypt Mills,
Field Bend,
Hunter's Range,
Lackawaxen,
Lord's Valley,
Masthope,
Matamoras,
Milford, (*c. h.*)
Millville Depot,
Paupac,
Porter's Lake,
Rowland,
Shohola,
Tafton.

POTTER COUNTY.

Ayer's Hill,
Bingham Centre,
Brookland,
Burtville,
Cherry Spring,
Clara,
Colesburg,
Coudersport, (*c. h.*)
East Hebron,
East Homer,
East Sharon,
Eleven Mile,
Ellisburg,
Forest House,
Gennessee Fork,
Germania,
Harrison Valley.
Hebron,
Kettle Creek,
Millport,
North Fork,
North Wharton,
Oswayo,
Pike Mills,
Raymond's,
Roulette,
Sharon Centre,

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POTTER COUNTY—*Continued.*

Shinglehouse,
Sunderlinville,
Sweden,
Ulysses,
West Bingham,
West Pike,
Wharton,
White's Corners,
Williston.

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY.

Ashland,*
Auburn,
Barnesville,
Barry,
Branch Dale,
Brandonville,
Broad Mountain,
Coaldale,
Colorado,
Cressona,
Delano,
Donaldson,
Drehersville,
Elwood,
Fountain,
Frackville,
Friedensburg,
Gilberton,
Girard Manor,
Girardsville,
Glen Carbon,
Gordon,
Hegins,
Hepler,
Jollett,
Landingville,
Llewellyn,
M'Keansburg,
Mabel,
Mahanoy City,*
Mahanoy Plane,
Middleport,
Mifflin,
Minersville,*
New Ringgold,
North Penn,
Orwigsburg,
Orwin,
Pine Grove,
Pitman,
Port Carbon,
Port Clinton,
Pottsville, (*c. h.*)*
Raven Run,
Reynolds,
Ringtown,
Rock,
Rough-and-Ready,
Sacramento,
Saint Clair,
Saint Nicholas,
Schuylkill Haven,
Shenandoah,*
Silver Creek,
Summit Station,
Swatara,
Sylliman,
Tamanend,
Tamaqua,*
Tower City,
Tremont,
Tuscarora,
Valley View,
Weishample,
West Penn,
Zion's Grove.

SNYDER COUNTY.

Bannerville,
Beaver Springs,
Beavertown,
Chapman,
Freeburg,
Hummel's Wharf,
Kantz,
Kratzerville,
Kreamer,
M'Clure,
M'Kees Half Falls,
Middleburg, (*c. h.*)
Meiser,
Middle Creek,
Mt. Pleasant Mills,
Pallas,
Paxtonville,
Penn's Creek,
Port Trevorton,
Salem,
Selinsgrove,
Shamokin Dam,
Troxelville.

SOMERSET COUNTY.

Addison,
Bakersville,
Berkley's,
Berlin,
Buckstown,
Casselman,
Chestnut Hill,
Confluence,
Davidsville,
Dividing Ridge,
Elk Lick,
Fairhope,

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SOMERSET COUNTY—*Continued.*

Friedens,
Garrett,
Gebhart's,
Glade,
Harnedsville,
Jenner's X Roads,
Jennerstown,
Johnsburg,
Keystone Junction,
Kingwood,
Levansville,
Meyer's Dale,
Milford Station,
Mt. Healthy,
New Baltimore,
New Lexington,
Phillson,
Pine Hill,
Pocahontas,
Sand Patch,
Shade Furnace,
Schoff's Bridge,
Shanksville,
Sipesville,
Somerfield,
Somerset, (*c. h.*)*
Southampton Mills,
Staunton Mills,
Stoney Creek,
Stoyestown,
Summit Mills,
Turkey Foot,
Ursina,
Wellersburg,
Wittenberg.

SULLIVAN COUNTY.

Birch Creek,
Campbellville,
Colley,
Davidson,
Dushore,
Eagle's Mere,
Eldredsville,
Forksville,
Hill's Grove,
Laporte, (*c. h.*)
Lincoln Falls,
Millview,
Muncy Bottom,
Plunkett,
Shunk,
Sonestown,

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY.

Ararat,
Auburn Centre,
Auburn Four Cor'rs,
Bichardville,
Brackney,
Brookdale,
Brooklyn,
Choconut,
Clifford,
Dimock,
Dundaff,
East Bridgewater,
East Dimock,
East Rush,
Elk Lake,
Fairdale,
Forrest Lake,
Franklin Forks,
Friendsville,
Gibson,
Glenwood,
Great Bend,
Great Bend Village,
Harford,
Harmony Centre.
Herrick Centre,
Hickory Grove,
Hop Bottom,
Jackson,
Jackson Valley,
Lanesborough,
Lathrop,
Lawsville Centre,
Lenox,
Lenoxville,
Little Meadows,
Lynn,
Middletown Centre,
Montrose, (*c. h.*)*
Montrose Depot,
New Milford,
Niven,
North Jackson,
Oakley,
Richmond Hill,
Rush,
Rush Four Corners,
Rushville,
Saint Joseph,
Sheldon,
Silver Lake.
Smiley,
South Auburn,
South Gibson,
Springville,
Susquehanna Depot,*
Thompson,
Union Dale,
Upsonville,
West Auburn,
West Lenox.

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TIOGA COUNTY.

Ansonia,
Antrim,
Arnot,
Barfeldon,
Blossburg,
Brookfield,
Canoe Camp,
Charleston,
Chase Mills,
Chatham Valley,
Cherry Flats,
Covington,
Cowanesque Valley,
Crooked Creek,
Daggett's Mills,
East Charleston,
East Chatham,
Elkland,
Elk Run,
Fall Brook,
Farmington Centre,
Farmington Hill,
Gaines,
Hammond's Creek,
Keeneyville,
Knoxville,
Lamb's Creek,
Lansing,
Lawrenceville,
Liberty,
Little Marsh,
Lloyd,
Mainesburg,
Mansfield,
Maple Ridge,
Marshfield,
Middleburg Centre,
Mitchell's Creek.
Mixtown,
Morris,
Morris Run.
Nauvoo,
Nelson,
Nile's Valley,
Ogdensburg.
Osceola,
Round Top.
Rutland,
Sabinsville,
Summer's Lane.
Stony Fork.
Sullivan,
Tioga,
Wellsborough, (*c h*)*
West Covington,
Westfield.

UNION COUNTY.

Alvira,
Buffalo X Roads,
Cairo,
Cowan,
Forest Hill,
Hartleton,
Kelly Point,
Laurelton,
Lewisburg, (*c. h.*)*
Lochiel,
Mifflinburg,
New Berlin,
New Columbia,
Vicksburg,
West Milton.
White Deer Mills.
Winfield.

VENANGO COUNTY.

Agnew's Mills.
Balliett,
Barkeyville,
Big Bend,
Bredinsburg,
Canal,
Cherry Tree,
Clintonville,
Coal City,
Columbia Farm,
Cooperstown,
Cranberry,
Crawford Corners.
Dempseytown,
Diamond,
Eagle Rock,
East Sandy,
Emlenton,
Fertig,
Franklin, (*c. h.*)*
Kane City,
Kennerdell,
Kilgore,
Lamb's,
Laytonia,
Lineyville,
M'Clintockville,
Meredith,
Nickleyville,
Oil City,*
Oleopolis,
Petroleum Centre.
Pioneer,
Pit-Hole City,
Pittsville,
Pleasantville,*
Plum,
Plummer.
Polk.

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VENANGO COUNTY—*Continued.*

Porterfield,
President.
Raymilton,
Reno,
Rockland,
Rouseville,*
Seneca,
Shamburg,
Sidney,
South Oil City,
Stewart's Run,
Sugar Creek,
Sunville,
Tarr Farm,
Ten Mile Bottom,
Utica,
Wallaceville,
Wesley,
Wilson's Mills,
Witherups.

WARREN COUNTY.

Barnes,
Bear Lake,
Chandler's Valley,
Cobham,
Columbus,
Cornplanter,
Corydon,
Eagle,
Enterprise,
Fagundus,
Freehold,
Garland,
Germany,
Irvine,
Kinzua,
Lander,
Lottsville,
North Warren,
Pittsfield,
Russellsburg,
Scofield,
Sheffield,
Spring Creek,
Star,
Stoneham,
Sugar Grove,
Tidioute,*
Warren, (*c*, *h*.)*
West Spring Creek,
Youngsville.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Allenport,
Amity,
Arden,
Atchison,
Bavington,
Beallsville,
Beck's Mills,
Bentleyville,
Bower Hill,
Buffalo,
Bulger,
Burgettstown,
Candor,
Cannonsburg,
Cardville,
Cecil,
Cherry Valley,
Claysville,
Clokey,
Coal Bluff,
Coon Island,
Cross Creek Village,
Dinsmore,
Donley,
Dunningsville,
Dunsfort,
East Bethlehem.
East Findley,
Findleyville,
Florence,
Fredericktown,
Ginger Hill,
Good Intent,
Hamlin Station,
Harmon's Creek,
Hickory,
Houstonville,
Independence,
Kamerer,
Kerr's Station,
Lawrence,
Lindly's Mill,
Lock, No. 4.
Locust Hill,
Lone Pine,
M'Donald,
Midway,
Millsborough,
Monongahela City,*
Morganza,
Morrisonville,
Mount Airy,
Munntown,
Murdocksville,
Noble's Mills,
Odell,
Paris,
Patterson's Mills,
Pike Run,
Prosperity,
Racoon,
Sagamore,
Scenery Hill,

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WASHINGTON COUNTY—*Continued.*

Simpson's Store,
Sparta,
Strabane,
Taylorstown,
Ten Mile,
Thompsonville,
Van Buren,
Vanceville,
Venice,
Washington, (*c. h.**)
West Alexander,
West Brownsville,
West Findley,
West Middletown,
Woodrow,
Zollarsville,

WAYNE COUNTY.

Aldenville,
Ariel,
Arlington,
Ball's Eddy,
Beach Pond,
Bethany,
Canaan,
Cherry Ridge,
Cold Spring,
Damascus,
Dyberry,
Eldred,
Equinunk,
Hamlinton,
Hawley,
Hemlock Hollow,
High Lake,
Hines' Corners,
Hollisterville,
Honesdale, (*c. h.*)*
Lake Como,
Ledge Dale,
Middle Valley,
Milanville,
Newfoundland,
Pleasant Mount,
Preston,
Prompton,
Rileyville,
Rock Lake,
Sand Cut,
Scott Centre,
Seelyville,
Sherman,
South Sterling,
Starucca,
Sterling,
Stevenson's Mills,
Tallmanville,
Tanner's Falls,
Waymart,
West Damascus,
White Mills,
White's Valley,

WESTMORELAND COUNTY.

Adamsburg,
Beatty,
Bolivar,
Bradenville,
Branch Junction,
Burrell,
Cavettsville,
Cokeville,
Congruity,
Crab Tree,
Cribb's,
Delmont,
Derry Station,
Donegal,
Fitz Henry,
Fulton,
Geary,
Grapeville,
Greensburg, (*c. h.*)*
Harrison City,
Hillside,
Hill's View,
Irwin's Station,*
Jacob's Creek,
Jones' Mills,
Larimer's Station,
Latrobe,*
Laughlintown,
Laurelville,
Ligonier,
Livermore,
Lockport Station,
Lucesco,
Lycippus,
Madison,
Manor Dale,
Manor Station,
Markle,
Mendon,
Millwood,
Mount Pleasant,
Murrysville,
New Alexandria,
New Derry,
New Florence,
New Stanton,
North Washington,
Oakland Cross Roads,
Painter,
Parnassus,
Paulton,
Penn's Station,
Pleasant Unity,
Ridgeview.

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WESTMORELAND COUNTY—*Continued.*

Rostraver,
Ruff's Dale,
Salina,
Sardis,
Scottdale,
Shearer's X Roads,
Smithton,
Stahlstown,
Stauffer,
Stewartsville,
Sutersville,
Tinker Run,
Verona,
Walt's Mills,
Weaver's Old Stand,
Webster,
West Bethany,
West Fairfield,
West Newton,
West Overton,
Williams' Store,
Yohoghany,
Youngstown.

WYOMING COUNTY.

Bellasylva,
Black Walnut,
Bowman's Creek,
Centre Moreland,
Clinton Corners,
Dixon,
East Lemon,
Eaton,
Factoryville,
Falls,
Forkston,
Golden Hill,
Jenningsville,
Keelersburg,
Laceyville,
Lemon,
Lovelton,
M'Kune's Depot,
Mehoopany,
Meshoppen,
Mill City,
Nicholson,
Osterhout,
Pierceville,
Russell Hill,
Scottsville,
Skinner's Eddy,
South Eaton,
Tunkhannock, (*c. h*)*
Vernon,
Vosburg.

YORK COUNTY.

Airville,
Alpine,
Apple Grove,
Bald Eagle,
Black Rock,
Brodbeck's,
Bryansville,
Castle Fin,
Chanceford,
Clear Spring,
Codorus,
Constitution,
Cross Roads,
Dallastown,
Davidsburg,
Delta,
Dillsburg,
Dover,
East Prospect,
Emigsville,
Etters,
Fawn Grove,
Franklintown,
Gatchellville,
Glen Rock,
Grahamville,
Hall,
Hanover,*
Hanover Junction,
Hartley,
Hellam,
Hetricks,
Hopewell Centre,
Jefferson Station,
Keys,
Lewisberry,
Loganville,
M'Call's Ferry,
Manchester,
Mount Royal,
Mount Top,
Mount Wolf,
Muddy Creek Forks,
Mulberry,
Newberrytown,
New Bridgeville,
New Freedom,
New Park,
Peach Bottom,
Plank Road,
Porter's Sideling,
Rail Road,
Rossville,
Seven Valleys,

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YORK COUNTY—*Continued.*

Shrewsbury,
Sidensburg,
Slate Hill,
Smith's Station,
South Summit,
Spring Forge,
Stewartstown,
Strinestown,
Thomasville,
Union,
Valley Junction,
Wellsville,
West Bangor,
Windsor,
Winterstown,
Wrightsville,
Xenia,
Yocumtown,
York, (*c. h.*)*
York Furnace,
York New.

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County Officers of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, for 1875.

ADAMS—GETTYSBURG.

Sheriff—James Hersh.
Prothonotary—Thomas G. Neely.
Register and Recorder—Jacob C. Shriver.
Clerk of the Courts—Robert M'Cleaf.
Treasurer—William K. Gallagher.
District Attorney—J. C. Neeley.
Coroner—A. Holtz.
Commissioners—J. E. Smith, ——— Herbst, ——— Schwartz.
Surveyor—John G. Brinkerhoff.

ALLEGHENY—PITTSBURG.

Sheriff—John H. Hare.
Prothonotary—Benjamin F. Kennedy.
Register—Joseph H. Gray.
Recorder—R. J. Richardson.
Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—William H. M'Cleary.
Clerk of Orphans' Court—Alex. Hilands.
Treasurer—Samuel Kilgore.
District Attorney—Ed. A. Montooth.
Assistant District Attorney—Morton Hunter.
Coroner—Wm. M'Callin.
Commissioners—John A. Scott, A. Beckert, W. H. Murray.
County Controller—H. Lambert.
Surveyor—Robert Clugston.

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ARMSTRONG—KITTANNING.

Sheriff—John B. Boyd.
Prothonotary, Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—James G. Henry.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—W. R. Milliron.
Treasurer—Jas. Piper.
District Attorney—Jefferson Reynolds.
Coroner—D. C. Quigley.
Commissioners—Wm. Buffington, —— Herron, —— Henderson.
Surveyor—R. S. Slaymaker.

BEAVER—BEAVER.

Sheriff—Chamberlin White.
Prothonotary—Oscar A. Small.
Register and Recorder—James I. Stokes.
Clerk of the Courts—John C. Hart.
Treasurer—Jas. H. Mann.
District Attorney—John M. Buchanan.
Coroner—Daniel R. Corbus.
Commissioners—Daniel Neely, David Patten, A. Walterson.
Surveyor—Jas. Harper.

BEDFORD—BEDFORD.

Sheriff—H. Clay Lashley.
Prothonotary—Espy M. Alsip.
Register and Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—James Cleaver.
Treasurer—Philip G. Morgart.
District Attorney—H. D. Tate.
Coroner—John A. Cessna.

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Commissioners—Joseph S. Riddle, Michael Hillegas, Jas. Wishart.
Surveyor—Jos. Barkman.

BERKS—READING.

Sheriff—Geo. R. Yorgey.
Prothonotary—Ephraim Armstrong.
Register—Henry C. Croll.
Recorder—Charles Hill.
Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—Jacob H. Hain.
Clerk of the Orphans' Court—Isaac K. Knoll.
Treasurer—Husten M. Nagle.
District Attorney—Henry C. G. Reber.
Coroner—John Fox.
Commissioners—H. Seidel, Wm. Fry, —— Umbenhaur.
Surveyor—D. S. Zacharias.

BLAIR—HOLLIDAYSBURG.

Sheriff—Alex. Bobb.
Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts—Jas. P. Stuart.
Register and Recorder—Abraham Lingfelter.
Treasurer—Isaac Beamer.
District Attorney—James F. Milliken.
Coroner—J. Lykens.
Commissioners—S. Medrow, David Aurandt, John Clark.
Surveyor—John M. Gibbony.

BRADFORD—TOWANDA.

Sheriff—J. Monroe Smith.
Prothonotary, Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—Benjamin M. Peck.

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Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—O. J. Chubbuck.
Treasurer—Hiram Elsbree.
District Attorney—J. N. Califfe.
Coroner—J. V. Geiger.
Commissioners—G. C. Kellogg, Morris Shepard, Benjamin Kuykendall.
Surveyor—Geo. V. Myer.

BUCKS—DOYLESTOWN.

Sheriff—John M. Purdy.
Prothonotary—S. C. Vanpelt.
Register—J. H. Atkinson.
Recorder—J. W. Kase.
Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions—A. S. Dudbridge.
Clerk of Orphans' Court—Isaac G. Thomas.
Treasurer—Ed. Knight.
District Attorney—Levi L. James.
Coroner—J. W. Closson.
Commissioners—A. Thompson, C. B. Yost, ——— Keller.
Surveyor—Charles B. Savage.

BUTLER—BUTLER.

Sheriff—John T. Kelly.
Prothonotary—Eli Conn.
Register and Recorder—M. N. Greer.
Clerk of the Courts—John H. Sutton.
Treasurer—J. F. Campbell.
District Attorney—Fred. Reiber.
Coroner—D. Kirkpatrick.

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Commissioners—B. F. Garvin, Robert Barron, John Whistner.
Surveyor—F. Wilt.

CAMBRIA—EBENSBURG.

Sheriff—H. Baumer.
Prothonotary, Clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—B. M'Colgan.
Register and Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—James M. Singer.
Clerk of District Court—Samuel Masters.
Treasurer—A. D. Criste.
District Attorney—W. H. Rose.
Coroner—John Brady.
Commissioners—Francis O'Friel, W. D. M'Clellan, ——— Campbell.
Surveyor—Henry Scanlan.

CAMERON—EMPORIUM.

Sheriff—R. M. Overheiser.
Prothonotary, Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—J. M. Judd.
Treasurer—Jno. G. Bryan.
District Attorney—S. C. Hyde.
Coroner—W. J. Craigen.
Commissioners—R. M. Williams, J. W. Cochran, Isaac Ramago.
Surveyor—S. T. LeBaron.

CARBON—MAUCH CHUNK.

Sheriff—O. Brenizer.
Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts—Thomas Kemmerer.

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Register and Recorder—A. Whittingham.
Treasurer—W. E. Bevan.
District Attorney—E. R. Siewers.
Coroner—J. J. Smythe.
Commissioners—Samuel Harleman, Daniel Kennedy, Henry Boyer.
Surveyor—J. S. Hander.

CENTRE—BELLEFONTE.

Sheriff—B. F. Shaffer.
Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts—Aaron Williams.
Register—John H. Morrison.
Recorder—I. J. Grenoble.
Treasurer—J. B. Mitchell.
District Attorney—J. L. Spangler.
Coroner— ——— Fisher.
Commissioners— ——— Hinton, ——— Gramly, ——— Hall.
Surveyor—W. P. Mitchell.

CHESTER—WEST CHESTER.

Sheriff—W. B. Morrison.
Prothonotary—John A. Rupert.
Register—L. H. Evans.
Recorder—C. B. Hambleton.
Clerk of the Courts—Wm. W. Stott.
Treasurer—J. E. Phillips.
District Attorney—Abram Wanger.
Coroner—Jos. B. Smith.
Commissioners—Alfred Wood, John Irey, David Ramsey.
Surveyor—M. Shaner Chrisman.

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CLARION—Clarion.

Sheriff—A. H. Beck.
Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—James B. Watson.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—Joseph W. Long.
Treasurer—A. J. Edinger.
District Attorney—W. W. Barr.
Coroner—D. Bortoph.
Commissioners—C. Brenneman, —— Shaner, —— Henry.

CLEARFIELD—Clearfield.

Sheriff—W. R. M'Pherson.
Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts—Eli Bloom.
Register and Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—L. J. Morgan.
Treasurer—D. W. Wise.
District Attorney—F. Fielding.
Coroner—Geo. Thorn.
Commissioners——— Thompson, —— Brown, C. W. Kyler.
Surveyor—S. F. M'Closkey.

CLINTON—Lock Haven.

Sheriff—J. W. Fleming.
Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—W. H. Brown.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—Samuel B. Snook.
Treasurer—J. Q. Welsh.
District Attorney—J. M. Deise.

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Coroner—A. Prieson, M. D.
Commissioners—Wallace Gakel, Jacob Getz, W. A. White.
Surveyor—John L. Eckel.

COLUMBIA—BLOOMSBURG.

Sheriff—M. Grover.
Prothonotary—B. F. Zarr.
Register and Recorder—W. H. Jacoby.
Treasurer—John Snyder.
District Attorney—Jas. Bryson, Jr.
Coroner—C. G. Murphy.
Commissioners—Benjamin Lawton, —— Herner, —— Ent.
Surveyor—Isaac A. DeWitt.

CRAWFORD—MEADVILLE.

Sheriff—Orlando Reed.
Prothonotary—J. F. Morris.
Register and Recorder—W. F. Dickson.
Clerk of the Courts—A. J. M'Quiston.
Treasurer—B. F. Stebbins.
District Attorney—J. J. Henderson.
Coroner—Ansel M. Gorton.
Commissioners—G. W. Watson, —— Gerow, E. A. Reynolds.
Surveyor—Thomas Van Horn.

CUMBERLAND—CARLISLE.

Sheriff—Jos. Totten.
Prothonotary—David W. Worst.
Register—John Reep.

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Recorder and Clerk of Courts—Geo. S. Emig.
Treasurer—L. H. Orvis.
District Attorney—F. E. Beltzhover.
Coroner—David Smith.
Commissioners—John C. Sample, David Ernst, —— Barber.
Surveyor—Robert C. Lamberton.

DAUPHIN—HARRISBURG.

Sheriff—H. J. Sheafer.
Prothonotary, &c.—T. G. Fox.
Register—Simon Duey.
Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—John Fox.
Treasurer—Amos Early.
District Attorney—J. B. M'Pherson.
Coroner—James Porter.
Commissioners—J. L. Garver, Samuel M'Elhenny, Eli Swab.
County Solicitor—John S. Detwiler.
Surveyor—Wm. H. Ulrich.

DELAWARE—MEDIA.

Sheriff—Jos. Webster.
Prothonotary, &c—Isaac Johnson.
Recorder—C. P. Walter.
Register and Clerk of Orphans' Court—Thomas L. Lees.
Treasurer—A. Baldwin.
District Attorney—D. M. Johnson.
Coroner—W. A. Minshall.
Commissioners—John B. Holland, James M'Dade, Elias Baker.
Surveyor—Joseph Taylor.

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ELK—RIDGWAY,

Sheriff—Daniel Scull.
Prothonotary, Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—Frederick Schœnig.
Treasurer—Joseph Windfelder.
District Attorney—James K. P. Hall.
Coroner—Chas. M'Vean.
Commissioners—Robert Campbell, L. Vollmer, —— Jones.
Surveyor—George Walmsley.

ERIE—ERIE.

Sheriff—Jno. L. Hiner.
Prothonotary—E. L. Whittlesey.
Register and Recorder—D. Long.
Clerk of the Courts—Charles L. Pierce.
Treasurer—Newton T. Hume.
District Attorney—S. M. Brainard.
Coroner—M. S. Vincent.
Commissioners—M. H. Silverthorne, Garner Palmer, —— Bliss.
Surveyor—George Platt.

FAYETTE—UNIONTOWN.

Sheriff—C. Springer.
Prothonotary, &c.—J. K. M'Donald.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—Joseph Beatty.
Treasurer—Justus Dunn.
District Attorney—J. M. Ogleow.
Coroner—B. F. Brownfield.
Commissioners—Isaac Hurst, Jesse Reed, Jas. Cunningham.
Surveyor—A. J. Gilmore.

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FOREST—TIONESTA.

Sheriff—T. J. Vangriesen.
Prothonotary, Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—P. Monroe Clark.
Treasurer—S. J. Setley.
District Attorney—S. D. Irwin.
Coroner—M. Ittel, Jr.
Commissioners—Jacob Mercilliot, T. D. Collins, —— Clark.

FRANKLIN—CHAMBERSBURG.

Sheriff—John Sweeny.
Prothonotary—John A. Hyssong.
Register and Recorder—A. A. Skinner.
Clerk of Courts—L. W. Detrich.
Treasurer—H. M. White.
District Attorney—T. M'Gowan.
Coroner—W. P. Noble.
Commissioners—E. K. Lehman, S. M. Worley, W. D. Guthrie.
Surveyor—John W. Kuhn.

FULTON—M'CONNELLSBURG.

Sheriff—B. N. Sterrett.
Prothonotary, Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—R. A. M'Donald.
Treasurer—Geo. Snider.
District Attorney—J. N. Sipes.
Coroner—N. D. Shade.
Commissioners—Abner Hess, George Holly, —— Mellott.
Surveyor—H. W. Scott.

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GREENE—WAYNESBURG.

Sheriff—J. P. Cosgray.
Prothonotary, &c.—H. H. Lindsey.
Register and Recorder—T. J. Hoskinson.
Clerk of the Courts—H. C. Pollock.
Treasurer—S. Bayard.
District Attorney—William A. Hook.
Coroner—L. N. Johnson.
Commissioners—W. Cosgray, R. Smith, —— Payne.
Surveyor— —— Brock.

HUNTINGDON—HUNTINGDON.

Sheriff—T. K. Henderson.
Prothonotary, &c.—T. W. Myton.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—W. E. Lightner.
Treasurer—T. W. Montgomery.
District Attorney—H. C. Madden.
Coroner—W. P. M'Nite.
Commissioners—Jonathan Evans, David Hare, N. K. Covert.
Surveyor—Henry Wilson.

INDIANA—INDIANA.

Sheriff—James R. Daugherty.
Prothonotary, &c.—Albert C. Boyle.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—D. R. Lewis.
Treasurer— G. H. Johnson.
District Attorney—S. Cunningham.
Coroner—John Clawson.
Commissioners—Geo. W. Boadenhamer, —— Miller, —— Mahan.
Surveyor—E. Paige.

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JEFFERSON—BROOKVILLE.

Sheriff—J. S. Barr.
Prothonotary, Register and Recorder and Clerk of Courts—J. B. Henderson.
Treasurer—E. H. Wilson.
District Attorney—C. Corbert.
Coroner—Mark Rogers.
Commissioners—Henry Ham, M. V. Shaffer, S. A. Hunter.
Surveyor—Wm. J. Drum.

JUNIATA—MIFFLINTOWN.

Sheriff—W. H. Knouse.
Prothonotary, &c.—Irwin D. Wallis.
Register and Recorder—J. T. Metlin.
Treasurer—Samuel H. Showers.
District Attorney—Robert M'Meen.
Coroner— ——— Middagh.
Commissioners— ——— Dimm, ——— Crozier, ——— Watts.
Surveyor—Adam Wilt.

LANCASTER—LANCASTER.

Sheriff—A. Groff.
Prothonotary—W. M. Slaymaker.
Register—J. Rohrer.
Recorder—Peter Diffenbaugh.
Clerk of the Courts of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—J. W. Urban.
Clerk of the Orphans' Court—A. Setley.
Treasurer—Thomas Furniss.
District Attorney—J. W. Johnson.
Coroner—A. F. Bair.

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Commissioners—J. Greenawalt, James Wood, C. Coble.
County Solicitor—B. C. Kready.
Surveyor—M. N. Brubaker.

LAWRENCE—NEW CASTLE.

Sheriff—James H. Cooper.
Prothonotary, &c.—S. C. M'Creary.
Register and Recorder—J. C. Stevenson.
Treasurer—Forbes Holton.
District Attorney—A. L. Hazen.
Coroner—David P. Jackson.
Commissioners—Robert Mehard, D. M. Courtney, Jas. D. Bryson.

LEBANON—LEBANON.

Sheriff—F. H. Ebur.
Prothonotary—Jno. W. Shirk.
Register—D. E. Miller.
Recorder and Clerk of Quarter Sessions—W. S. Bordlemay.
Clerk of Orphans' Court—W. H. Boeshore,
Treasurer—Gideon Light.
District Attorney—Wm. G. Lehman.
Coroner—Henry Boltz.
Commissioners—Samuel Hauck, D. W. Zeiler, Simon Blouch.
Surveyor—M. Meily.

LEHIGH—ALLENTOWN.

Sheriff—E. Zimmerman.
Prothonotary—J. S. Dillinger.
Register—E. R. Newhard.

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Recorder—J. F. Seiberling.
Clerk of Orphans' Court—A. L. Ruhe.
Clerk of Quarter Sessions—Joseph Hunter.
Treasurer—Peter Hendricks.
District Attorney—C. J. Erdman.
Coroner—A. V. Moser.
Commissioners—Jacob A. Leiby, Jesse Soliday, Daniel Lauer.
Surveyor—Tobias Kessler.

LUZERNE—WILKESBARRE.

Sheriff—W. P. Kirkendall.
Prothonotary—Peter Seibel.
Register—S. L. French.
Recorder—Otto Kaiser.
Clerk of the Courts—M. Zimmerman.
Treasurer—J. Cartwright.
District Attorney—A. Farnham.
Coroner—G. B. Seamans.
Commissioners—John P. Williams, R. Garshbacker, N. Seybert.
Surveyor—P. B. Reynolds.

LYCOMING—WILLIAMSPORT.

Sheriff—T. Mahaffy.
Prothonotary, &c.—H. H. Blair.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—J. F. Stephenson.
Treasurer—C. B. Shale.
District Attorney—W. W. Hart.
Coroner—William Goehring.
Commissioners—Wm. F. Harlan, M. Windgardner, Samuel Maffett.
Surveyor—John S. Laird.

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M'KEAN—SMETHPORT.

Sheriff—M. N. Powell.
Prothonotary, Register and Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—M. A. Sprague.
Treasurer—C. H. Foster.
District Attorney—Wm. J. Miliken.
Coroner—L. H. Burlingame.
Commissioners—O. D. Coleman, C. Smith, ——— Broder.
Surveyor—W. K. King.

MERCER—MERCER.

Sheriff—R. C. M'Clure.
Prothonotary, &c.—S. F. Thompson.
Register and Clerk of the Courts—E. L. Rose.
Recorder—G. W. Wright.
Treasurer—F. M. Powell.
District Attorney—W. A. M'Cormick.
Coroner—H. G. Brush.
Commissioners—E. Baker, Andrew Robinson, Thos. Leech.
Surveyor—R. A. M'Kim.

MIFFLIN—LEWISTOWN.

Sheriff—David Mathersbough.
Prothonotary, &c.—W. S. Settle.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—W. V. B. Coplin.
Treasurer—Jesse Mendenhall.
District Attorney—W. H. Strohm.
Coroner—John Davis.
Commissioners—Henry Garber, Moses Miller, ——— Brindle.
Surveyor—William J. Swigart.

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MONROE—STROUDSBURG.

Sheriff—J. K. Shafer.
Prothonotary, &c.—Thomas M. M'Ilhaney.
Register and Recorder—John Appenzeller.
Treasurer—Jonas Altimus.
District Attorney—D. S. Lee.
Commissioners—John C. Strunk, Samuel Postens, Peter S. Edinger.
Surveyor—Melchoir Spragle.

MONTGOMERY—NORRISTOWN.

Sheriff—Jno. Linderman.
Prothonotary—William F. Reed.
Register—S. Roberts.
Recorder—G. W. Neiman.
Clerk of the Courts—M. M. Missimer.
Treasurer—S. F. Jarrett.
District Attorney—Henry W. Brunner.
Coroner—Isaac Fry.
Commissioners—J. T. Comley, E. D. Johnson, C. M. Solladay.
Surveyor—D. F. Reinert.

MONTOUR—DANVILLE.

Sheriff—E. Young.
Prothonotary, &c.—William O. Butler.
Register and Recorder—Wm. C. Johnston.
Treasurer—B. Dougherty.
District Attorney—John C. Montgomery.
Coroner—C. Appleman.
Commissioners—F. Kniss, David Grove, ——— M'Kee.
Surveyor—G. W. West.

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NORTHAMPTON—EASTON.

Sheriff—Birge Pearson.
Prothonotary—James J. Cope.
Register—S. Henry A. Seigfried.
Recorder—John H. Odenwelder.
Clerk of the Courts of Quarter Sessions and Oyer and Terminer—A. Jackson Thuyder.
Clerk of Orphans' Court—T. O. Fradeneck.
Treasurer—Owen Reich.
Coroner—S. Brunner.
District Attorney—J. C. Merrill.
Commissioners—J. P. G. Kessler, ——— Woodring, ——— Heiny.
Surveyor—Thomas R. Weber.
County Commissioners' Clerk—Oliver L. Fehr.

NORTHUMBERLAND—SUNBURY.

Sheriff—S. H. Rothermel.
Prothonotary, &c.—L. F. Rohrbach.
Register and Recorder—L. Shipman.
Treasurer—Jno. Hoag.
District Attorney—T. H. B. Kase.
Coroner—Fred. Hesser.
Commissioners—J. G. Durham, D. S. Reitz, H. Henne.
Surveyor—S. G. Frey.

PERRY—NEW BLOOMFIELD.

Sheriff—J. W. Williamson.
Prothonotary, &c.—James J. Sponenberger.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of Orphans' Court—Jos. S. Smith.
Treasurer—George Spahr.

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District Attorney—Jacob Baily.
Coroner—G. W. Zinn.
Commissioners— ——— Ulsh, ——— Smith, ——— Brooks.
Surveyor—James Bell.

PHILADELPHIA.

Sheriff—Wm. Elliott.
Clerk of the Orphans' Court—Richard Ellis.
Register of Wills—Gideon Clark.
Prothonotary of Court of Common Pleas—John A. Loughridge.
Prothonotary of District Court—W. B. R. Selby.
Clerk of Quarter Sessions—H. H. Bingham.
Mayor—William S. Stokely.
City Treasurer—P. A. B. Widener.
Recorder of Deeds—F. Theo. Walton.
District Attorney—Furman Sheppard.
City Commissioners—Alexander M'Ewen, W. L. Smith, J. S. Weller.
City Controller—Samuel P. Hancock.
City Solicitor—C. H. T. Collis.
Receiver of Taxes—Thomas J. Smith.
Coroner—Kingston Goddard.
Recorder of City—James Given.
Chief Engineer of Water Department—W. H. M'Fadden.
Chief Commissioner of Highways—Mahlon H. Dickinson.
Assistant Commissioners of Highways—Wm. Rittenhouse, Isaac M'Bride.
Chief Engineer and Surveyor—Samuel L. Smedley.
Health Officer—John E. Addicks.
Superintendent City Railroads—W. A. Bosler.

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Commissioner of Markets and City Property—Jonathan H. Pugh.
Agent of the Girard Estate—Samuel S. Cavin.
Superintendent of Girard Estate—Chas. S. Smith.
Superintendent of Police—R. H. Jones.

PIKE—MILFORD.

Sheriff—C. A. Smith.
Prothonotary, Register and Recorder and Clerk of Courts—W. K. Ridgway.
Treasurer—L. Rowland.
District Attorney—John D. Biddis.
Coroner—H. C. Knealing.
Commissioners—J. B. Rosencrance, S. W. Drake, George Geyer.
Surveyor—L. Westbrook.

POTTER—COUDERSPORT.

Sheriff—Walter Wells.
Prothonotary, &c.—H. G. Olmsted.
Register and Recorder—Daniel Baker.
Treasurer—Martin Dodge.
District Attorney—Wm. Metzgar.
Coroner—Charles Meine.
Commissioners—George W. Colvin, R. L. White, L. D. Estes.

SCHUYLKILL—POTTSVILLE.

Sheriff—J. F. Wener.
Prothonotary—Hiram Moyer.
Register—B. F. Cranshaw.
Recorder—J. J. Weber.
Clerk of the Courts—Charles F. Rahn.

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Treasurer—D. Barlow.
District Attorney—G. R. Kaercher.
Coroner—Charles E. Quail.
Commissioners—Valentine Benner, Moses Hine, —— Coury.
Surveyor—D. L. Boyer.
County Solicitor—F. W. Bechtel.

SNYDER—MIDDLEBURG.

Sheriff—Daniel S. Bolender.
Prothonotary, &c.—Jeremiah Crouse.
Register and Recorder—J. M. Vanzandt.
Treasurer—G. W. Raw.
District Attorney—L. N. Myers.
Coroner—Charles Bolender.
Commissioners—John T. Huffnagle, Joel Row, E. R. Swartz.
Surveyor—A. R. Gift.

SOMERSET—SOMERSET.

Sheriff—O. Knepper.
Prothonotary, &c.—Ed. M. Schrock.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—J. R. Walter.
Treasurer—G. M. Neff.
District Attorney—Jas. L. Pugh.
Coroner—Wm. Collins.
Commissioners—V. Miller, F. Countryman, O. W. Boyer.
Surveyor—J. Fritz.

SULLIVAN—LAPORTE.

Sheriff—W. H. Yonkin.
Prothonotary, Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Courts—Charles C. Finch.

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Treasurer—John Sullivan.
District Attorney—R. J. Thomson.
Coroner—R. W. Henly.
Commissioners—C. Mosier, John Cochran, Jasper Clark.
Surveyor—J. L. King.

SUSQUEHANNA—MONTROSE.

Sheriff—M. B. Helme.
Prothonotary—D. Sumners.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—H. N. Tiffany.
Treasurer—E. G. Taylor.
District Attorney—B. L. Baldwin.
Coroner—C. C. Halsey.
Commissioners—L. Blakeslee, E. G. Ball, Eli Barnes.
Surveyor—J. W. Chapman.

TIOGA—WELLSBORO'.

Sheriff—S. Bowen.
Prothonotary, &c.—Robert C. Cox.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—Darius L. Dean.
Treasurer—Thos. Allen.
District Attorney—W. A. Stone.
Coroner—G. Roberts.
Commissioners—F. O. Hollis, E. Hart, L. B. Sheive.
Surveyor—David Heise.

UNION—LEWISBURG.

Sheriff—L. F. Albright.
Prothonotary, &c.—C. H. Hassenplug.

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Register and Recorder—Reuben Kline.
Treasurer—Jas. Pross.
District Attorney—Alfred Hays.
Coroner—John M'Fadden.
Commissioners—J. W. Kauffman, Jos. Boop, ——— Schock.
Surveyor—Conrad Sheckler.

VENANGO—FRANKLIN.

Sheriff—L. T. Lamberton.
Prothonotary, &c.—E. G. Crawford.
Register and Recorder—James W. Shaw.
Treasurer—I. M. Sowers.
District Attorney—W. J. James.
Coroner—S. G. Snowdon.
Commissioners—James P. Riddle, A. M. Turner, C. E. Lyttle.
Surveyor—William Hilands.

WARREN—WARREN.

Sheriff—S. H. Davis.
Prothonotary, &c.—S. W. Walters.
Register, Recorder and Clerk of the Orphans' Court—James G. Marsh.
Treasurer—R. E. Miller.
District Attorney—F. D. Reeves.
Coroner—Theodore Chase.
Commissioners—H. Babcock, E. R. Wheelock, M. Dunham.
Surveyor—H. Cobham.

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WASHINGTON—WASHINGTON.

Sheriff—William Thompson.
Prothonotary—Julius G. Miller.
Register—A. O. Day.
Recorder—Seldon L. Wilson.
Clerk of the Courts—James S. Stocking.
Treasurer—J. C. French.
Coroner—J. M. Byers.
District Attorney—J. A. M'Ilvaine.
Commissioners—John S. Barr, Alex. M'Cleary, Jos. Gaston.
Surveyor—A. J. White.

WAYNE—HONESDALE.

Sheriff—E. M. Spencer.
Prothonotary, &c.—J. J. Curtis.
Register and Recorder—Charles Manner.
Treasurer—Paul Swingle.
District Attorney—Frank B. Brown.
Coroner—Elkana Patinore.
Commissioners—Sidney Bushnell, O. W. Chapman, —— Oppel.
Surveyor—L. S. Collins.

WESTMORELAND—GREENSBURG.

Sheriff—John Guffy.
Prothonotary—R. W. Singer.
Register and Recorder—John M. Laird.
Clerk of the Courts—G. W. Frick.
Treasurer—S. J. Miller.
District Attorney—David P. Harvey.
Coroner—L. Winsheimer.

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Commissioners—Hugh Regan, William Dererter, H. Keely.
Surveyor—C. T. Long.

WYOMING—TUNKHANNOCK.

Sheriff—Edward Stevens.
Prothonotary, &c.—A. B. Fitch.
Register and Recorder—S. H. Sickler.
Treasurer—T. B. Vosburg.
District Attorney—J. W. Pyatt.
Coroner—H. W. Chase.
Commissioners—B. M. Hall, G. W. Stark, Calvin Robinson.
Surveyor—Z. P. Marcy.

YORK—YORK.

Sheriff—Michael Stambaugh.
Prothonotary—Frank Geise.
Register—John Giesey.
Recorder—W. H. Sweitzer.
Clerk of the Courts—E. D. Bentzel.
Treasurer—Herman Noss.
District Attorney—John Blackford.
Coroner—O. C. Brickley.
Commissioners—D. Smyser, Michael Knisely, N. E. Leber.
Surveyor—Wm. L. Keech.

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Official Vote of Pennsylvania, Nov. 5, 1872, by Counties, for President of the United States.

COUNTIES.	Grant.	Greeley.
Adams	2,735	2,580
Allegheny	25,846	9,055
Armstrong	4,297	2,078
Beaver	3,517	1,798
Bedford	2,901	2,165
Berks	7,741	10,201
Blair	4,251	2,183
Bradford	7,452	3,583
Bucks	6,813	5,445
Butler	4,015	2,534
Cambria	2,841	2,544
Cameron	554	340
Carbon	2,452	1,948
Centre	3,142	2,695
Chester	9,249	3,802
Clarion	2,558	2,304
Clearfield	1,970	2,329
Clinton	2,003	1,758
Columbia	2,009	3,001
Crawford	6,938	4,897
Cumberland	3,895	3,557
Dauphin	6,954	3,331
Delaware	4,231	1,166
Elk	679	753
Erie	7,502	4,787
Fayette	3,881	2,603
Franklin	4,301	3,136
Fulton	737	807
Forest	360	155
Greene	1,852	2,829
Huntingdon	3,099	1,805
Indiana	4,386	1,286
Jefferson	2,253	1,156
Juniata	1,306	1,265
Lancaster	14,288	5,717
Lawrence	3,429	945
Lebanon	4,171	2,076
Lehigh	5,342	5,622
Luzerne	12,986	10,904
Lycoming	4,423	3,837
M'Kean	1,040	618
Mercer	5,517	3,411
Mifflin	1,685	1,127
Monroe	787	2,295
Montgomery	8,080	5,113
Montour	1,384	1,333
Northampton	4,841	6,155
Northumberland	4,271	3,358

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VOTE FOR PRESIDENT—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Grant.	Greeley.
Perry	2,563	1,744
Philadelphia	68,792	23,407
Pike	339	797
Potter	1,463	554
Schuylkill	8,657	6,983
Snyder	1,803	915
Somerset	3,495	1,383
Sullivan	440	571
Susquehanna	4,538	2,907
Tioga	5,730	1,777
Union	1,997	916
Venango	4,780	2,986
Warren	3,090	1,538
Washington	5,134	3,223
Wayne	2,463	2,152
Westmoreland	5,412	4,719
Wyoming	1,552	1,399
York	6,299	6,753
Total	349,689 211,961	211,961
Majority	137,728	

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Official Vote for Governor, October, 1872, by Counties.

COUNTIES.	Hartranft, R.	Buckalew, D.	Chase, T.
Adams	2,765	3,038	4
Allegheny	25,771	16,490	4
Armstrong	4,434	3,469	11
Beaver	3,685	2,882	97
Bedford	2,973	2,977	.....
Berks	7,898	13,947	1
Blair	4,263	3,244	141
Bradford	7,443	4,434	4
Bucks	7,278	7,658	.....
Butler	3,985	3,440	20
Cambria	2,823	3,530	26
Cameron	572	531	7
Carbon	2,444	2,533	.....
Centre	3,292	3,712	.....
Chester	9,386	6,510	98
Clarion	2,727	3,583	.....
Clearfield	1,995	3,432	.....
Clinton	2,018	2,632	2
Columbia	2,110	3,826	13
Crawford	7,031	6,473	16
Cumberland	4,176	4,614	.....
Dauphin	7,450	5,113	52
Delaware	4,339	2,638	7
Elk	628	1,193	2
Erie	7,467	5,271	25
Fayette	3,954	4,631	21
Forest	418	340	.....
Franklin	4,505	4,182	.....
Fulton	797	1,125	.....
Greene	1,795	3,460	1
Huntingdon	3,249	2,690	75
Indiana	4,472	2,146	30
Jefferson	2,407	2,247	.....
Juniata	1,352	1,739	16
Lancaster	13,774	9,064	215
Lawrence	3,428	1,705	.....
Lebanon	4,285	2,824	12
Lehigh	5,355	6,895	.....
Luzerne	12,341	14,433	62
Lycoming	4,639	5,056	.....
M'Kean	1,025	950	.....

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VOTE FOR GOVERNOR—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Hartranft, R.	Bucklew, D.	Chase, T.
Mercer	5,573	4,598	28
Mifflin	1,786	1,765	25
Monroe	658	2,839	11
Montgomery	8,454	8,463	60
Montour	1,378	1,623	.....
Northampton	4,880	8,121	.....
Northumberland	4,314	4,363	.....
Perry	2,752	2,514	.....
Philadelphia	69,278	48,841	.....
Pike	246	1,134	.....
Potter	1,466	1,042	.....
Schuylkill	8,980	9,378	24
Snyder	1,906	1,372	.....
Somerset	3,430	1,802	14
Sullivan	431	744	15
Susquehanna	4,333	3,403	44
Tioga	5,504	2,376	10
Union	2,069	1,374	.....
Venango	5,071	4,415	31
Warren	3,176	2,333	11
Washington	5,294	4,992	30
Wayne	2,119	3,030	1
Westmoreland	5,581	6,475	.....
Wyoming	1,561	1,791	4
York	6,400	8,388	1
Total	353,387	317,760	1,259

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Vote for Governor in Philadelphia, by Wards, 1872.

WARDS.	Hartranft, R.	Buckalew, D.
First	3,297	1,773
Second	2,581	2,659
Third	1,312	1,794
Fourth	1,226	2,032
Fifth	1,672	1,537
Sixth	886	1,190
Seventh	3,534	1,574
Eighth	1,997	1,355
Ninth	1,292	1,052
Tenth	3,100	1,228
Eleventh	873	1,256
Twelfth	1,308	1,366
Thirteenth	2,132	1,277
Fourteenth	2,378	1,049
Fifteenth	4,490	2,893
Sixteenth	1,777	1,306
Seventeenth	1,337	1,974
Eighteenth	3,346	1,654
Nineteenth	5,597	2,920
Twentieth	3,753	2,548
Twenty-first	1,606	1,058
Twenty-second	2,586	1,723
Twenty-third	2,557	1,427
Twenty-fourth	2,549	2,286
Twenty-fifth	1,931	1,551
Twenty-sixth	4,318	2,500
Twenty-seventh	1,850	843
Twenty-eighth	1,512	1,043
Twenty-ninth	2,483	1,386
Total	69,278	48,841

Majority, 20,437.

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Vote for and against the new Constitution, 1873.

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.
Adams	637	2,461
Allegheny	18,315	1,895
Armstrong	2,456	1,017
Beaver	3,037	1,159
Bedford	2,211	774
Berks	9,114	1,866
Blair	1,782	2,248
Bradford	4,340	1,193
Bucks	4,445	2,935
Butler	2,377	496
Cambria	1,972	1,813
Cameron	419	50
Carbon	1,747	699
Centre	2,911	1,077
Chester	5,630	797
Clarion	2,287	945
Clearfield	1,425	1,222
Clinton	2,374	161
Columbia	2,306	784
Crawford	5,608	841
Cumberland	3,360	1,664
Dauphin	3,119	4,032
Delaware	1,866	797
Elk	592	229
Erie	6,624	742
Fayette	2,727	883
Forest	330	18
Franklin	2,904	1,275
Fulton	893	98
Greene	988	1,864
Huntingdon	2,468	494
Indiana	1,509	3,152
Jefferson	1,396	912
Juniata	931	639
Lancaster	8,102	4,447
Lawrence	2,508	233
Lebanon	1,576	1,849
Lehigh	3,072	1,897
Luzerne	5,689	2,501
Lycoming	3,814	1,747
M'Kean	1,093	64
Mercer	3,890	2,104
Mifflin	1,599	376
Monroe	1,640	381
Montgomery	6,354	2,959
Montour	1,065	154
Northampton	3,245	2,581
Northumberland	2,170	1,621
Perry	1,491	1,916
Philadelphia	59,114	24,994

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VOTE ON NEW CONSTITUTION—Continued.

COUNTIES.	For.	Against.
Pike	668	63
Potter	549	617
Schuylkill	6,156	2,020
Snyder	408	2,236
Somerset	892	2,972
Sullivan	584	197
Susquehanna	2,973	331
Tioga	2,561	1,910
Union	1,599	317
Venango	4,716	189
Warren	2,487	128
Washington	4,626	638
Wayne	1,560	257
Westmoreland	4,081	2,456
Wyoming	1,756	125
York	4,514	3,091
Total vote	252,744	108,594

Majority, 144,150.

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Vote for State Treasurer, 1873.

COUNTIES.	Mackey.	Hutchinson.
Adams	2,148	2,488
Allegheny	12,012	8,591
Armstrong	3,068	2,817
Beaver	2,481	2,153
Bedford	2,570	2,844
Berks	3,872	7,980
Blair	3,065	2,594
Bradford	4,657	3,032
Bucks	5,814	6,227
Butler	2,541	2,158
Cambria	2,657	3,268
Cameron	448	397
Carbon	1,997	1,926
Centre	2,557	2,949
Chester	4,786	3,619
Clarion	1,773	2,609
Clearfield	1,607	2,609
Clinton	1,458	2,016
Columbia	1,103	2,584
Crawford	4,023	3,808
Cumberland	3,156	3,978
Dauphin	5,219	3,323
Delaware	3,396	1,975
Elk	447	1,218
Erie	3,652	2,899
Fayette	2,994	3,348
Forest	287	199
Franklin	3,153	3,111
Fulton	614	914
Greene	1,295	2,450
Huntingdon	2,909	2,234
Indiana	2,616	1,064
Jefferson	1,996	1,661
Juniata	1,110	1,460
Lancaster	7,933	4,889
Lawrence	2,323	1,301
Lebanon	3,377	2,429
Lehigh	3,624	4,661
Luzerne	7,178	8,617
Lycoming	3,173	3,590
M'Kean	620	594
Mercer	3,731	3,154
Mifflin	1,546	1,638
Monroe	407	1,900
Montgomery	6,860	7,066
Montour	850	1,316
Northampton	2,181	4,034
Northumberland	3,273	3,474
Perry	2,053	2,246

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VOTE FOR STATE TREASURER—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Mackey.	Hutchinson.
Philadelphia	59,677	34,266
Pike	128	497
Potter	823	645
Schuylkill	6,708	7,817
Snyder	1,744	1,155
Somerset	2,315	1,134
Sullivan	393	734
Susquehanna	2,486	1,745
Tioga	3,517	1,419
Union	1,672	1,145
Venango	2,367	2,259
Warren	1,785	1,682
Washington	4,063	4,071
Wayne	1,594	1,989
Westmoreland	3,830	4,757
Wyoming	1,130	1,459
York	3,716	5,249
Total	244,668	219,435

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LOCAL OPTION.

Vote cast for and against License at the Election of 1873.

COUNTIES.	LICENSE.		MAJORITIES.	
	Against.	For.	Against.	For.
Adams	1,804	2,417	.....	613
Allegheny	4,312	4,818	.....	506
Armstrong	2,999	1,976	1,023	.....
Beaver	2,412	1,182	1,230	.....
Bedford	2,232	2,076	156	.....
Berks	1,504	8,018	.....	6,514
Blair	.....	.....	1,479	.....
Bradford	5,213	2,889	2,324	.....
Bucks	3,895	7,180	.....	3,285
Butler	2,147	1,006	1,141	.....
Cambria	2,151	2,265	.....	114
Cameron	459	226	233	.....
Carbon	1,006	2,447	.....	1,441
Centre	2,996	1,558	1,438	.....
Chester	5,981	3,880	2,101	.....
Clarion	2,260	1,453	807	.....
Clearfield	1,406	926	480	.....
Clinton	1,506	709	797	.....
Columbia	1,792	2,632	.....	840
Crawford	2,903	2,343	560	.....
Cumberland	3,574	2,818	756	.....
Dauphin	2,225	3,517	.....	1,292
Delaware	1,880	1,462	418	.....
Elk	450	1,021	.....	571
Erie	2,592	1,781	811	.....
Fayette	3,800	1,721	2,079	.....
Franklin	3,573	2,720	853	.....
Fulton	512	756	.....	244
Forest	141	200	.....	59
Greene	2,741	1,427	1,314	.....
Huntingdon	2,429	1,259	1,170	.....
Indiana	2,342	1,394	948	.....
Jefferson	2,156	1,194	962	.....
Juniata	1,442	663	779	.....
Lancaster	6,470	8,314	.....	1,844
Lawrence	1,984	407	1,577	.....
Lebanon	1,720	4,093	.....	2,373
Lehigh	1,314	4,724	.....	3,409
Luzerne	5,780	5,161	619	.....
Lycoming	2,520	2,071	449	.....
M'Kean	681	561	120	.....
Mercer	3,179	2,236	943	.....

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LOCAL OPTION VOTE—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LICENSE.		MAJORITIES.	
	Against.	For.	Against.	For.
Mifflin	1,668	790	878	.....
Monroe	1,112	1,803	.....	691
Montgomery	4,002	8,208	.....	4,206
Montour	1,245	1,143	102	.....
Northampton	2,449	7,261	.....	4,812
Northumberland	3,106	3,348	.....	242
Perry	2,241	1,663	578	.....
Pike	294	619	.....	325
Potter.*				
Schuylkill	4,825	10,651	.....	5,826
Snyder	835	1,769	.....	934
Somerset	1,912	1,596	316	.....
Sullivan	406	510	.....	104
Susquehanna	3,222	1,380	1,842	.....
Tioga	2,863	1,993	870	.....
Union	1,410	1,172	238	.....
Venango	2,106	1,469	637	.....
Warren	2,309	1,392	917	.....
Washington	3,705	1,816	1,889	.....
Wayne	1,439	1,775	.....	336
Westmoreland	4,018	3,303	715	.....
Wyoming	1,923	497	1,426	.....
York	4,707	6,556	.....	1,894
			37,975	42,475

Cities and Boroughs Voting Separately.

CITIES AND BOROUGHS.	LICENSE.		MAJORITIES.	
	Against.	For.	Against.	For.
Altoona	1,517	584	933	.....
Allegheny	3,067	5,271	.....	2,204
Allentown	962	1,799	.....	837
Beaver Falls	372	157	116	.....
Chester	613	816	.....	203

*Potter county has a prohibitory law and did not vote.

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LOCAL OPTION VOTE—Continued.

Cities and Boroughs.	License.		Majorities.	
	Against.	For	Against.	For
Carbondale				53
Corry	316	556		240
Erie	696	2,017		1,321
Franklin	382	438		56
Harrisburg	1,982	2,049		67
Lock Haven	556	734		178
Lancaster	984	2,692		1,708
Meadville	350	863		513
New Castle	629	428	201	
New Brighton	329	70	259	
Oil City	350	553		203
Pittsburg	4,959	12,391		7,432
Philadelphia	25,171	52,804		27,633
Reading	2,216	3,831		1,615
Scranton				1,546
Titusville	598	1,050		452
West Chester	596	539	57	
Williamsport	1,654	819	837	
Wilkesbarre				473

NOTE.—I am indebted to the "Temperance Vindicator" for valuable aid in procuring the vote on local option, as no official returns were filed in the State offices.

S.

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Vote for Lieutenant Governor, Auditor General and Secretary of Internal Affairs, by Counties, November 8, 1874.

COUNTIES.	LIEUT. GOVERNOR.			AUDITOR GENERAL.			SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS.		
	Latta, D.	Olmsted, R.	Bradford, T.	Temple, D.	Allen, R.	Parsons, T.	M'Candless, D.	Beath, R.	Cuthbertson, T.
Adams	3,014	2,569	.....	3,015	2,568	.....	3,015	2,560	1
Allegheny	15,704	13,089	2,465	15,585	13,109	2,480	14,847	13,925	2,463
Armstrong	3,528	3,858	.....	3,517	3,859	.....	3,524	3,855	.....
Beaver	2,486	2,877	179	2,501	2,903	124	2,494	2,928	119
Bedford	2,959	2,524	.....	2,958	2,523	.....	2,959	2,520	.....
Berks	10,610	5,298	4	10,575	5,361	2	10,603	5,332	3
Blair	3,226	3,390	78	3,218	3,396	78	3,239	3,375	77
Bradford	4,264	5,519	10	4,269	5,519	10	4,279	5,519	10
Bucks	6,314	6,153	51	6,515	6,128	69	6,511	6,155	51
Butler	3,698	4,123	23	3,693	4,118	23	3,698	4,124	22
Cambria	3,379	2,238	10	3,371	2,242	10	3,369	2,241	10
Cameron	449	479	24	454	463	35	454	460	35
Carbon	2,420	2,060	4	2,416	2,065	4	2,417	2,061	4
Centre	3,083	2,118	12	3,090	2,119	12	3,115	2,090	13
Chester	4,554	6,152	52	4,528	6,181	58	4,555	6,145	51
Clarion	3,254	1,954	4	3,254	1,950	4	3,254	1,954	4
Clearfield	3,065	1,582	.....	3,061	1,588	2	3,064	1,578	1
Clinton	2,436	1,481	2	2,441	1,475	3	2,446	1,472	3

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Columbia	2,956	1,123	23	2,988	1,090	25	2,954	1,124	23
Crawford	4,724	4,821	13	4,727	4,799	14	4,728	4,814	12
Cumberland	4,378	3,683	.....	4,370	3,695	.....	4,377	3,688	.....
Dauphin	4,197	5,393	87	4,141	5,475	83	4,158	5,447	76
Delaware	2,207	3,599	.....	2,209	3,592	.....	2,234	3,572	.....
Elk	1,127	464	.....	1,127	464	.....	1,132	465	.....
Erie	4,612	5,087	17	4,609	5,097	17	4,611	5,094	17
Fayette	3,714	3,111	44	3,706	3,117	43	3,709	3,119	44
Forest	328	367	1	329	365	1	328	367	.....
Franklin	3,913	3,639	.....	3,914	3,639	.....	3,912	3,639	.....
Fulton	1,019	700	.....	1,019	700	.....	982	736	.....
Greene	2,663	1,469	2	2,699	1,337	3	2,662	1,470	3
Huntingdon	2,588	2,839	34	2,584	2,834	34	3,122	2,292	33
Indiana	1,694	3,590	13	1,701	3,589	12	1,708	3,580	10
Jefferson	2,161	2,048	13	2,161	2,047	11	2,156	2,046	9
Juniata	1,536	1,029	18	1,539	1,026	22	1,564	981	20
Lancaster	6,171	10,538	127	6,156	10,525	153	6,170	10,533	156
Lawrence	1,322	2,781	14	1,322	2,773	14	1,318	2,787	14
Lebanon	2,293	3,431	.....	2,287	3,428	.....	2,299	3,423	.....
Lehigh	5,913	4,087	5	5,819	4,073	5	5,804	4,088	5
Luzerne	10,312	8,631	641	10,179	8,552	760	10,192	8,644	650
Lycoming	4,495	3,533	8	4,503	3,527	8	4,504	3,524	8
Mercer	3,845	4,275	50	3,870	4,272	56	3,867	4,282	54
M'Kean	918	915	.....	922	910	.....	918	904	.....
Mifflin	1,540	1,383	20	1,530	1,391	20	1,547	1,389	18
Monroe	2,067	508	.....	1,944	463	1	2,030	461	1
Montgomery	7,683	7,390	193	7,857	7,395	192	7,863	7,384	191
Montour	1,455	875	8	1,430	922	8	1,430	921	8
Northampton	6,891	3,921	16	6,888	3,921	16	6,882	3,921	16
Northumberland	3,547	3,263	9	3,548	3,261	9	3,530	3,275	9
Perry	2,424	2,279	12	2,426	2,279	12	2,425	2,280	10
Philadelphia	46,887	59,850	121	46,894	59,810	123	47,357	59,285	116
Pike	1,039	238	.....	1,039	238	.....	1,039	238	.....
Potter	940	1,526	.....	1,090	1,366	.....	1,096	1,366	.....
Schuylkill	9,184	7,517	.....	9,087	7,637	.....	9,003	7,649	.....
Snyder	1,087	1,452	.....	1,085	1,451	.....	1,085	1,454	.....

VOTE OF NOVEMBER 3, 1874—Continued.

COUNTIES.	LIEUT. GOVERNOR.			AUDITOR GENERAL.			SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS.		
	Latta, D	Olmsted, R	Bradford, T	Temple, D	Allen, R	Parsons, T	M'Candless, D	Beath, R	Cuthbertson, T
Somerset	1,627	2,835	21	1,626	2,836	21	1,626	2,835	21
Sullivan	829	422	2	829	421	2	828	422	2
Susquehanna	2,766	3,425	14	2,767	3,407	12	2,773	3,410	13
Tioga	1,698	3,614	9	1,613	3,742	9	1,486	3,635	9
Union	1,176	1,837	.....	1,180	1,826	.....	1,146	1,864	.....
Venango	3,255	3,281	9	3,269	3,244	13	3,268	3,291	12
Warren	1,960	2,306	44	1,820	2,418	37	1,958	2,305	42
Washington	4,306	4,252	66	4,297	4,243	67	4,289	4,271	65
Wayne	2,433	2,236	21	2,431	2,236	21	2,426	2,237	21
Westmoreland	5,799	3,916	33	5,817	3,964	33	5,815	3,968	33
Wyoming	1,687	1,489	13	1,694	1,481	13	1,684	1,484	13
York	7,111	4,083	4	7,103	4,078	5	7,107	4,074	5
Totals	277,195 272,516	272,516	4,649	276,605 272,521	272,521	4,792	276,935 272,310	272,310	4,609
Majorities	4,679	.....	.....	4,084	.....	.....	4,625	.....	.....

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Vote for Members of Congress, 1874, by Counties and Congressional Districts.

PHILADELPHIA.

First District.

	Chapman Freeman, R.	T. B. Florence, D.	David Branson, Ind.
1st ward	2,250	1,819	507
2d ward	1,748	2,481	383
7th ward	2,421	1,305	543
26th ward	3,218	2,365	937
Total	9,637	7,970	2,370

Second District.

	Charles O'Neill, R.	Benjamin Rush, D.
8th ward	1,580	1,099
9th ward	1,077	968
10th ward	2,223	1,039
13th ward	1,501	1,266
14th ward	1,730	1,331
20th ward	3,085	2,502
17th ward, part of	496	455
Total	11,692	9,600

Third District.

	S. J. Randall, D.	D. F. Houston, R.	B. L. Berry, Ind.
3d ward	1,712	966	17
4th ward	1,783	1,051	1
5th ward	1,304	1,380	.....
6th ward	1,027	656	.....
11th ward	1,362	908	.....
12th ward	1,204	1,087	1
16th ward	1,311	1,317	.....
Total	9,703	7,060	19

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FOURTH DISTRICT.

	W. D. Kelly, R.	W. V. M'Grath, D.
15th ward	3,670	2,683
21st ward	1,493	1,165
24th ward	2,232	1,389
27th ward	1,396	696
28th ward	1,964	1,087
29th ward	2,181	1,479
Total	12,436	9,049

FIFTH DISTRICT.

	Jno. Robbins, D.	A. C. Harmer, R.	L. Myers, Ind. R.
18th ward	1,894	1,279	1,772
19th ward	3,225	2,806	2,691
22d ward	1,284	1,699	1,003
23d ward	1,304	1,065	947
25th ward	1,996	1,309	803
17th ward, part of	525	335	383
Total	10,228	9,095	7,579

SIXTH DISTRICT.

	Washington Townsend, R.	J. S. Forwood, D.
Chester	6,138	4,507
Delaware	3,347	2,409
Total	9,485	6,916

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

	Allan Wood, R.	E. L. Acker, D.
Montgomery	7,451	7,607
Bucks, part of	5,179	3,825
Total	12,630	11,432

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BERKS.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Heister Clymer, D..... 10,553
Chas. B. M'Knight, R..... 5,358

LANCASTER.

NINTH DISTRICT.

A. Herr Smith, R..... 10,505
Wm. Patton, D..... 6,220

TENTH DISTRICT.

	Wm. Mutchler, D.	S. V. B. Kachline, Ind
Northampton	5,362	5,223
Lehigh	5,727	1,172
Bucks, part of	2,648	315
Total	13,737	6,710

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

	F. D. Collins, D.	A. W. Butler, R.
Columbia	2,964	1,121
Montour	1,463	925
Carbon	2,288	2,158
Monroe	2,059	431
Pike	1,160	84
Part of Luzerne	3,052	1,127
Total	12,986	5,846

PART OF LUZERNE.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Winthrop W. Ketcham, R..... 7,932
H. B. Wright, D..... 7,165

SCHUYLKILL.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

James B. Reilly, D..... 8,600
Theodore Garrettson, R..... 8,056
Wm. M. Randall, Ind..... 144

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FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

	Jno. B. Packer, R.	Wm. M. Breslin, D.
Dauphin	5,471	4,210
Northumberland	3,703	3,106
Lebanon	3,354	2,357
Total	12,528	9,673

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

	Jos. Powell, D.	B. Laporte, R.
Bradford	5,112	4,991
Susquehanna	2,788	3,406
Wayne	2,458	2,269
Wyoming	1,825	1,416
Total	12,183	12,082

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

	Sobieski Ross, R.	W. W. Early, D.
Tioga	3,656	1,713
Potter	1,566	915
M'Kean	922	924
Cameron	486	470
Lycoming	3,561	4,487
Sullivan	469	822
Total	10,660	9,331

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

	John Reilly, D.	S. S. Blair, R.
Cambria	3,733	1,928
Bedford	2,975	2,501
Blair	3,384	3,296
Somerset	1,635	2,855
Total	11,727	10,580

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EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

	Wm. S. Stenger, D.	Langhorne Wister, R.
Franklin	4,220	3,354
Fulton	1,021	699
Juniata	1,606	980
Huntingdon	2,539	2,914
Snyder	1,090	1,456
Perry	2,328	2,378
Total	12,804	11,781

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

	Levi Maish, D.	H.G. M'Nair, R.	Wm. M'Conky, Ind.
York	7,143	1,035	2,984
Adams	3,008	2,535	.....
Cumberland	4,383	3,660	.....
Total	14,534	7,230	2,984

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

	L. A. Mackey, D.	C. T. Alexander, Ind.
Union	1,220	1,766
Clearfield	2,854	1,640
Clinton	2,938	899
Elk	1,100	335
Mifflin	1,382	1,484
Centre	2,556	2,553
Total	12,050	8,677

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

	Jacob Turney, D.	Andrew Stewart, R.
Westmoreland	5,863	3,975
Greene	2,643	1,504
Fayette	3,559	3,375
Total	12,065	8,854

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PART OF ALLEGHENY.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Jas. H. Hopkins, D	10,091
Jas. S. Negley, R	7,777
Scattering	216

PART OF ALLEGHENY.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

A. G. Cochran, D	5,206
Thos. M. Bayne, R	4,996
S. A. Purviance, Ind	2,803
Tom. Collins	1

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

	Jno. W. Wallace, R.	Geo. W. Miller, D.
Washington	3,915	4,510
Beaver	2,710	2,710
Lawrence	2,722	1,318
Total	9,347	8,538

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

	G. A. Jenks, D.	Harry White, R.
Clarion	3,332	1,843
Armstrong	3,586	3,863
Indiana	1,893	3,271
Forest	363	335
Jefferson	2,453	1,797
Total	11,627	11,109

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

	Jas. Sheakley, D.	John G. White, R.
Butler	4,027	3,862
Mercer	3,944	4,103
Crawford	4,839	4,772
Total	12,810	12,737

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TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

	A. G. Egbert, D.	C. B. Curtis, R.
Erie	4,873	4,999
Warren	2,032	2,278
Venango	3,488	3,104
Total	10,393	10,381

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Vote for Senators, 1874, by Counties, and Senatorial Districts.

PHILADELPHIA.

SECOND DISTRICT.

	D. A. Nagle, D.	David Mowat, R.
3d ward	1,706	974
4th ward	1,756	1,077
5th ward	1,298	1,377
6th ward	1,010	661
11th ward	1,338	618
Total	7,108	4,707

FOURTH DISTRICT.

	Horatio Gates Jones, R.	M. Vicker, D.
21st ward	1,473	1,186
22d ward	2,544	1,409
24th ward	2,120	2,086
27th ward	1,378	728
Total	7,515	5,409

FIFTH DISTRICT.

	E. W. Davis, R.	W. J. Nead, D.
15th ward	3,647	2,094
28th ward	1,413	1,113
29th ward	2,156	1,528
Total	7,216	5,335

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SIXTH DISTRICT.

	A. K. Dunkle, R.	Chas. Rogers, D.
7th ward	2,812	1,408
8th ward	1,584	1,089
9th ward	1,107	940
Total	5,503	3,437

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

	Hiram Hortor, R.	J. H. Mens, D.
10th ward	2,212	1,020
12th ward	1,083	1,191
13th ward	1,487	1,252
14th ward	1,704	1,315
Total	6,486	4,778

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

	Jacob Crouse, R.	Andrew Brophy, D.
19th ward	5,192	3,432
23d ward	2,561	1,316
25th ward	1,983	2,079
Total	9,736	6,827

PART OF LANCASTER.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

P. J. Roebuck, R	4,742
R. R. Tshudy, D	3,523

DAUPHIN.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

A. J. Herr, R	4,976
Lewis Heck, D	4,558

NORTHAMPTON.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

S. C. Shimer, Ind. D	5,574
David Engleman, D.	5,056

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CHESTER.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

R. L. M'Clellan, R	6,039
B. W. Jones, D	4,704

PART OF LUZERNE.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Wm. H. Stanton, D	3,434
Thos. Phillips, R	2,486
P. DeLacy, Ind	1,252

PART OF LUZERNE.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

H. B. Payne, R	6,673
J. B. Stark, D	5,628

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

	Delos Rockwell, D.	H. L. Scott, R.
Bradford	5,002	5,104
Wyoming	1,719	1,499
Total	6,721	6,603

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

	Butler B. Strang, R.	A. Nelson, D.
Tioga	3,738	
Potter	1,292	1,159
M'Kean	912	931
Total	5,942	2,090

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

	W. W. Watson, R.	E. B. Hawley, D.
Susquehanna	3,232	2,927
Wayne	2,365	2,351
Total	5,597	5,278

YORK.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

H. G. Bussey, D	6,995
Wm. F. Smith, R	4,099

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PART OF SCHUYLKILL.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Jno. P. Colihan, D	4,168
M. M. L'Velle, R	3,859
—— Herwig, Ind	572

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

	Jas. Chestnut, D.	E. B. Brandt, R.
Cumberland	4,190	3,783
Adams	3,009	2,570
Total	7,199	6,353

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

	Chambers M'Kibben, D.	Theo. M'Gowan, R.
Franklin	3,839	3,734
Huntingdon	3,135	2,339
Total	6,974	6,073

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

	Wm. A. Wallace, D.	E. P. M'Cormick, R.
Clinton	2,417	1,499
Clearfield	2,935	1,510
Centre	3,003	2,157
Total	8,355	5,166

THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.

	E. D. Yutzy, R.	W. P. Schell, D.
Somerset	2,938	1,520
Bedford	2,344	3,157
Fulton	620	1,105
Total	5,902	5,782

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THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

	R. C. Winslow, R.	D. S. Porter, R.
Indiana	1,696	3,315
Jefferson	3,240	459
Total	4,936	3,774

WESTMORELAND.

THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

J. C. Clarke, D	5,746
D. S. Atkinson, R	4,006

FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

	S. M. Jackson, R.	Josiah M'Michael, D.
Butler	4,149	3,717
Armstrong	4,066	3,381
Total	8,215	7,098

PART OF ALLEGHENY.

FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Hugh M'Neill, R	3,387
Samuel M'Kelvy, D	2,784
—— Gallagher, Pro	906

PART OF ALLEGHENY.

FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Jno. C. Newmyer, R	4,392
Jno. Routh, D	4,370

PART OF ALLEGHENY.

FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

E. A. Woods, D	4,244
M. S. Humphreys, R	3,037
F. A. Hutchinson, Pro	687

FORTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

	W. S. M'Mullin, R.	J. B. M'Alister, D.
Warren	2,349	1,973
Venango	3,363	3,198
Total	5,712	5,171

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Vote for Members of the House of Representatives, 1874, by Legislative Districts.

NAMES.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Philadelphia.			
1st District—Wm. S. Douglass		2,652	
Wm. Graham		2,674	
J. J. M'Call	1,767		
D. H. Wolf	1,901		
2d District—Jno. E. Kennedy	2,386		
Jno. Holland	2,373		
J. W. Tittermary		1,824	
Wm. Watson		1,984	
3d District—Wm. Fagen, Ind. Dem			1,169
A. M. Redstreak		821	
A. W. Fletcher	710		
4th District—Jas. Monaghan	1,608		
Theo. Stratton		1,198	
5th District—E. J. Petroff		1,390	
Philip Daly	1,151		
—— Wharton			129
6th District—T. F. Miller	979		
Richard Smith		697	
7th District—W. H. Patterson		2,740	
Wm. Bardsley		2,723	
H. B. Freeman	1,503		
H. H. Griffiths, Ind			106
8th District—E. A. Good		1,437	
J. F. Larkins	1,143		
9th District—Jacob Spicer	906		
T. T. Atmore		765	
E. M. Betts			373
10th District—G. W. Hall		2,181	
—— Flatherty	1,064		
11th District—Albert Crawford	1,369		
Henry Glasser		588	
12th District—C. R. Gentner	1,205		
George Green		1,068	
13th District—Wm. H. Vogdes		1,444	
Wilson Shafer	1,315		
14th District—Jas. Devereux		1,731	
Adam Wartham	1,315		
15th District—Jno. E. Reyburn		3,747	
Ed. Montgomery		3,633	
Harry Huhn		3,518	
Jos. L. Bond	2,743		
Jas. Osborne	2,634		
J. L. Hana	2,606		

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
16th District—M. V. B. Conrad	1,497		
Jno. Theilacker		1,117	
17th District—Jno. E. Faunce	1,714		
T. J. Chandler		582	
18th District—Wm. J. Roney		3,441	
Geo. A. Bakeoven		3,402	
Jas. Duffin	2,288		
Jas. Buncher	2,237		
19th District—Wm. Ringgold		5,140	
Thos. J. Rice		5,124	
Robt. Gillespie		5,087	
H. A. Mirkle	3,494		
Paul Ketterlinus	3,581		
J. B. Getz	3,489		
20th District—Jno. N. Wood		2,843	
Harry M. Quirk		2,839	
Fred. Dittman	2,459		
S. M. Zulick	2,323		
21st District—Josephus Yeakel		2,782	
Jas. Bramble	2,394		
22d District—Jos. M. Hill		1,994	
S. H. Collum	1,536		
J. William Jones			409
23d District—Chas. B. Salter		2,298	
E. V. O'Neill	1,494		
24th District—Jas. Newell		2,302	
W. D. Richards	1,884		
25th District—Geo. L. Pallatt	2,309		
Jno. C. Sees		1,656	
26th District—Harry O'Neil		3,963	
Jos. R. Souder		3,867	
Wm. J. Nixon	2,585		
J. W. Sill	2,484		
27th District—Jno. W. Leigh		1,332	
F. B. Esler	798		
28th District—Frank Fredericks		2,086	
H. R. Lawrence	1,578		
Adams.			
E. W. Stahle	3,029		
Daniel Geiselman	2,866		
C. G. Beales		2,634	
Michael Reilly		2,515	
Allegheny.			
1st District—Jno. Swan	3,171		
W. H. Graham		3,205	
H. M. Long		2,766	
Henry Gerwig		2,720	
W. P. Beadell	2,560		
Jno. Titzell	2,518		
Geo. R. Riddle			844
S. R. Stewart			865

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
2d District—G. C. Shidle	2,071	.....	.....
Jno. M. Irwin	2,080	.....	.....
Jas. Onslow	.....	1,241	.....
Chas. Jeremy	.....	1,181	.....
3d District—Peter Zern	1,297	.....	.....
Thos. Rowswell.	.....	489	.....
J. D. Moreland	.....	.....	31
4th District—J. R. Thornton	5,353	.....	.....
S. F. Patterson	5,232	.....	.....
Jos. Hayes	4,864	.....	.....
Jos. M. Carson	4,548	.....	.....
S. J. Wainright	.....	4,004	.....
D. B. Morrison	.....	3,404	.....
J. P. M'Cord	.....	3,796	.....
Jas. Larrimer	.....	3,294	.....
Geo. Findley	.....	.....	1,015
J. H. Burt	.....	.....	1,000
5th District—B. C. Christy	.....	3,477	.....
S. P. Large	3,243	.....	.....
H. K. Sample	.....	3,120	.....
G. Ludewig	2,946	.....	.....
6th District—D. J. Rogers	1,849	.....	.....
Andrew Large	1,876	.....	.....
A. B. Young	.....	1,786	.....
Geo. Archbold	.....	1,289	.....
Armstrong.			
Robt. Thompson	.....	3,754	.....
J. A. Hunter	.....	3,704	.....
J. K. Parks	3,560	.....	.....
Jno. Kemmerdeli	3,569	.....	.....
Beaver.			
Jos. Graff	2,822	.....	.....
C. I. Wendt	.....	2,742	.....
Jno. Caughey	.....	2,722	.....
R. S. Kennedy	2,450	.....	.....
Bedford.			
G. H. Spang	3,128	.....	.....
Wm. Keyser	2,940	.....	.....
Jas. Piper	.....	2,680	.....
Gideon Trout	.....	2,322	.....
Berks.			
1st District—A. B. Wanner	3,123	.....	.....
Jacob Miller	3,111	.....	.....
Samuel Frees	.....	3,000	.....
D. C. Keller	.....	2,643	.....
2d District—B. E. Dry	7,358	.....	.....
A. Smith	7,348	.....	.....

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
2d District—D. S. Batdorf	7,347		
Nicholas Andre	7,285		
N. S. Kemp		2,405	
W. Trexler		2,373	
W. R. Smith		2,338	
J. Beard		2,326	
Blair.			
J. C. Everhard	3,449		
I. H. Rawlins		3,108	
D. T. Caldwell		2,879	
H. C. Christy	2,835		
Bradford.			
E. G. Tracy		5,556	
Geo. Moscrip		5,227	
Uriah Terry	5,043		
Peleg Peck, Jr	4,736		
O. D. Kinney		4,547	
J. E. Piollette	4,460		
Bucks.			
J. Miles Jamison	6,526		
Chas. Willett	6,563		
J. W. Carver	6,396		
J. Paul Knight		6,274	
Geo. E. Hegeman	6,145		
H. W. Johnston		6,252	
M. A. Emory		6,124	
J. S. Tomlinson		6,000	
Butler.			
Jos. S. Lusk	4,136		
A. L. Campbell		3,858	
A. Shreve	3,081		
Wm. S. Waldron		3,548	
Cambria.			
Jno. Hannan	3,293		
Jno. Buck	3,097		
T. H. Lapsley		2,491	
J. C. Gates		2,393	
Cameron.			
J. W. Phelps		439	
A. H. Boynton	406		
G. W. Shafer			108

Digitized by Google

NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Carbon.			
A. J. Durling	2,423	.....	.....
Jas. A. Harvey	2,287	.....	.....
J. R. Struthers	.....	2,118	.....
T. R. B. Williams	.....	1,942	.....
Centre.			
S. T. Shugert	3,095	.....	.....
S. S. Wolf	3,014	.....	.....
John Boozer	.....	2,162	.....
Chester.			
P. G. Carey	.....	5,909	.....
E. W. Baily	.....	5,749	.....
Geo. F. Smith	.....	5,876	.....
Jno. P. Edge	.....	5,820	.....
B. Vandever	4,993	.....	.....
S. E. Nervin	4,872	.....	.....
G. M. Boyd	4,788	.....	.....
N. M. Ellis	4,451	.....	.....
Clarion.			
Martin Williams	3,293	.....	.....
J. H. Wilson	3,032	.....	.....
—— Goheen	.....	2,020	.....
—— Patterson	.....	1,982	.....
Clearfield.			
W. R. Hartshorn	2,879	.....	.....
J. W. Potter	.....	.....	1,655
Clinton.			
G. A. Achenbach	2,338	.....	.....
R. M. Missimer	.....	1,564	.....
Columbia.			
E. J. M'Henry	3,014	.....	.....
S. P. Ryan	2,940	.....	.....
—— M'Awall	.....	1,133	.....
Crawford.			
W. C. Plummer	4,808	.....	.....
S. J. Logan	4,832	.....	.....
R. H. Sturtevant	4,826	.....	.....
S. H. Findley	.....	4,741	.....
Stafford Raydore	4,677	.....	.....
Jno. B. Compton	.....	4,626	.....

Digitized by Google

NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
J. W. Rhodes	.....	4,631	.....
W. B. Roberts	.....	4,403	.....
Cumberland.			
W. B. Butler	4,123	.....	.....
G. W. Mumper	4,318	.....	.....
Jno. M'Curdy	.....	3,875	.....
G. W. Criswell	.....	3,675	.....
Dauphin.			
1st District—R. R. Chrisman	.....	2,182	.....
T. Allen Hamilton	1,952	.....	.....
2d District—Jos. H. Nisley	.....	3,237	.....
A. Fortenbaugh	.....	2,998	.....
H. C. Raymond	2,427	.....	.....
G. R. Dripps	2,381	.....	.....
Delaware.			
W. Cooper Talley	2,453	.....	.....
Wm. Worrell	2,080	.....	.....
S. W. May	.....	1,804	.....
W. J. Harvey	.....	1,852	.....
F. J. Henikin	.....	.....	1,944
E. P. Marshall	.....	.....	1,374
Elk.			
Sebastian Wimmer	917	.....	.....
D. C. Oyster	.....	693	.....
Erie.			
1st District—Wm. Henry	1,585	.....	.....
Henry Butterfield	.....	1,125	.....
—— Welsh	.....	.....	153
2d District—S. F. Chapin	.....	3,851	.....
Orlando Logan	.....	3,776	.....
W. W. Brown	.....	3,637	.....
F. Stamford	.....	.....	3,371
D. Battles	1,943	.....	.....
Fayette.			
Jas. Darby	3,761	.....	.....
T. R. Deyarmon	3,694	.....	.....
W. S. Craft	.....	3,141	.....
H. B. Matthiot	.....	3,018	.....
Franklin.			
Simon Lecron	4,061	.....	.....
M. A. Embick	3,906	.....	.....

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Hastings Gehr	.....	3,669	.....
H. C. Chrittman	.....	3,661	.....
Samuel Garver	.....	3,628	.....
Simon Bitner	3,586	.....	.....
Forest.			
J. B. Agnew	.....	322	.....
J. Winans	289	.....	.....
—— Harrington	.....	.....	22
Fulton.			
H. S. Wishart	970	.....	.....
J. B. Alexander	.....	721	.....
Greene.			
M. R. Wise	2,388	.....	.....
Jno. C. Flenniken	.....	1,687	.....
Huntingdon.			
W. P. M'Nite	3,059	.....	.....
H. H. Mateer	.....	2,915	.....
H. C. Robinson	.....	2,360	.....
Geo. Guyer	.....	2,351	.....
Indiana.			
A. W. Kimmell	.....	3,550	.....
J. K. Thompson	.....	3,536	.....
F. M. Kinter	1,736	.....	.....
J. W. Smith	1,730	.....	.....
Jefferson.			
R. B. Brown	2,220	.....	.....
I. C. Johnson	.....	2,040	.....
Juniata.			
Jerome Hetrick	1,586	.....	.....
G. M. Smelker	.....	981	.....
Lancaster.			
1st District—D. P. Rosenmiller, Jr.	.....	1,780	.....
J. W. F. Swift	1,769	.....	.....
2d District—A. H. Mylin	.....	2,925	.....
W. M'Gowan	.....	3,087	.....
H. S. Kerns	1,495	.....	.....
H. E. Raub	1,450	.....	.....
3d District—G. H. Ettla	.....	5,595	.....
J. A. Stober	.....	5,523	.....

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
3d District—A. H. Summy		5,235	
I. Winters	2,955		
J. B. Dohner	2,875		
F. K. Curran	2,827		
Lawrence.			
E. S. N. Morgan		2,711	
J. Q. Stuart		2,650	
Wm. Griffiths		1,514	
W. S. Black	1,266		
Lebanon.			
W. S. Hostetter		3,324	
Isaac Hoffer		3,221	
J. L. Rise	2,428		
G. Bowers	2,385		
Lehigh.			
Geo. T. Gross	5,685		
Jno. H. Fogel	5,629		
Jas. Kimmett	5,567		
David Davis		4,171	
Samuel Butts		4,170	
R. W. Levan		3,895	
Luzerne.			
1st District—Chas. A. Miner		1,564	
M. Crogan	819		
C. B. Price			1
2d District—T. H. B. Lewis	1,302		
J. B. Smith		1,248	
W. L. Price			34
3d District—J. J. Shonk			1,121
M. A. M'Arty	1,116		
Jas. M. Gettle		712	
4th District—J. C. Fincher	1,480		
Jas. Fitzpatrick		775	
Jas. Morrison			54
5th District—Jas. M'Asey	829		
J. C. Williams		602	
N. V. Hapeman			85
6th District—F. W. Gunster	2,147		
M. F. Lynott	1,839		
W. J. Lewis		1,602	
F. V. Barnes		1,178	
J. R. Fordham			216
Wm. Moore			154
7th District—C. E. Gorman	1,182		
L. Byron Green		994	
J. R. Clarke			57
8th District—T. W. Loftus			994

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
8th District—C. W. Baxter	531		
Edward Himrod		425	
J. R. Robinson			420
Scattering			183
Lycoming.			
O. H. Reighard	4,591		
George Steck	4,402		
Jno. Gaffey	4,353		
Theo. Hill		3,781	
Michael Steck		3,617	
Hiram Hilborn		3,122	
Monroe.			
Wm. Kistler	2,320		
Mercer.			
E. W. Jackson		4,297	
H. S. Blatt		4,218	
G. W. Reed		4,168	
Wm. Henlan	4,090		
C. W. Heydrick	3,880		
Ed. Denniston	3,864		
M'Kean.			
Jno. C. Backus	966		
James E. Butts, Jr		966	
Mifflin.			
Jos. W. Parker	1,497		
Alex. Reed		1,361	
Montgomery.			
Thos. G. Rutter	7,827		
Jos. B. Yerkes	7,905		
F. M. Knipe	7,850		
J. C. Richardson	7,947		
Jas. B. Law	7,796		
Samuel Faust		7,393	
W. J. Bolton		7,414	
Robt. Gray		7,278	
Jno. W. Schall		7,540	
A. W. Shearer		7,269	
Samuel O. Perry			210
Randolph Craige			204
J. C. Michner			216
Samuel Lewis			198
Edwin Fries			197

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Montour.			
Jas. Cruikshank		1,244	
Jas. M'Cormick	1,119		
Northampton.			
Andrew Snyder	5,462		
A. Stotzer	5,498		
A. J. Erwin	5,436		
Jas. B. Miller			5,256
G. S. Coffin			5,233
Jas. Percell			5,002
Northumberland.			
W. P. Withington	3,624		
Jesse J. John		3,454	
D. L. Sherwood	3,431		
Jno. J. Parker		3,128	
Perry.			
G. N. Reutter	2,398		
Jno. H. Shelbley		2,202	
Pike.			
E. B. Eldred	629		
Wm. Westfall			523
Jas. H. Dony			146
Potter.			
C. Hollenbeck	1,281		
Jos. Mann		1,173	

S. A. Lusch			
Jas. Blacker		4,015	
T. M. Kerns	3,790		
E. Wynecoop	3,760		
Snyder.			
A. Alfred Schoch		1,427	
Wm. H. Dill	1,050		

* Number of votes cast in Third district not returned to State Department.

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Somerset.			
Wm. Endsley		2,823	
Jos. D. Miller		2,816	
Aaron Wells	1,647		
C. Williams	1,583		
Sullivan.			
Richard Bedford	650		
Jas. Dugan			555
Susquehanna.			
S. Falkenbury		3,552	
W. W. Williams		3,446	
Christopher Byrne	2,705		
J. H. Fitzsimmon	2,664		
Tioga.			
Jno. I. Mitchell		3,432	
Wm. T. Humphreys		3,589	
Jno. L. Sexton	1,969		
Union.			
Chas. S. Wolfe		1,665	
Jno. C. Smith	1,369		
Venango.			
Wm. Hasson	2,487		
J. M. Dickey		3,249	
J. P. Park	3,139		
R. D. M'Creary		3,138	
E. L. Keenan	3,119		
S. B. Myers		3,116	
Warren.			
Geo. W. Allen		2,316	
Robt. Taggert	1,975		
Washington.			
W. G. Barnett	4,427		
J. K. Billingsley		4,396	
Jno. Farrer		4,338	
Jas. F. Gabby		4,231	
Jno. Birch	4,324		
Jas. Kerr	4,115		

Digitized by Google

NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Montour.			
Jas. Cruikshank	.....	1,244	.....
Jas. M'Cormick	1,119	.....	.....
Northampton.			
Andrew Snyder	5,462	.....	.....
A. Stotzer	5,498	.....	.....
A. J. Erwin	5,436	.....	.....
Jas. B. Miller	.....	.....	5,256
G. S. Coffin	.....	.....	5,233
Jas. Percell	.....	.....	5,002
Northumberland.			
W. P. Withington	3,624	.....	.....
Jesse J. John	.....	3,454	.....
D. L. Sherwood	3,431	.....	.....
Jno. J. Parker	.....	3,128	.....
Perry.			
G. N. Reutter	2,398	.....	.....
Jno. H. Shelbley	.....	2,202	.....
Pike.			
E. B. Eldred	629	.....	.....
Wm. Westfall	.....	.....	523
Jas. H. Dony	.....	.....	146
Potter.			
C. Hollenbeck	1,281	.....	.....
[illegible] Mann	.....	1,173	.....
[illegible]			
W. J. Lewis	.....	[illegible]	.....
S. A. Losch	.....	[illegible]	.....
Jas. Blacker	.....	4,015	.....
T. M. Kerns	3,790	.....	.....
E. Wynoop	3,760	.....	.....
Snyder.			
G. Alfred Schoch	.....	1,427	.....
Wm. H. Dill	1,009	.....	.....

*Number of votes cast in Third district not returned to State department.

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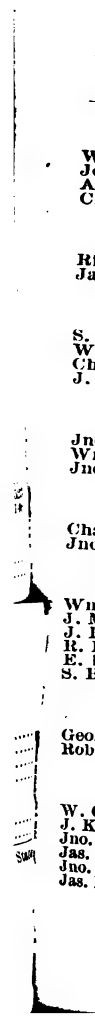

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NAME.	DEM.	REP.	IND.
Wayne.			
T. Y. Boyd	.....	2,395	.....
W. W. Mumford	.....	2,442	.....
A. R. Howe	2,311	.....	.....
A. B. Gemmill	2,119	.....	.....
Westmoreland.			
H. B. Piper	5,541	.....	.....
Jas. L. Toner	5,595	.....	.....
T. M'Lean	5,717	.....	.....
E. F. Houseman	.....	4,004	.....
W. P. Humes	.....	3,128	.....
S. Warden	.....	3,187	.....
Wyoming.			
Giles Roberts	.....	1,766	.....
Ziba Billings	1,416	.....	.....
York.			
A. Stevens	6,964	.....	.....
E. Myers	7,071	.....	.....
Jno. B. Gemmill	6,960	.....	.....
Geo. Anstine	7,128	.....	.....
Wm. H. Landis	.....	4,009	.....
A. N. Michael	.....	4,089	.....
J. W. Graham	.....	4,036	.....
C. Kolter	.....	4,196	.....

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Returns of Election for Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, in November, 1874, by Wards, Boroughs and Townships.

ADAMS COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Berwick borough	43	37	.....
Berwick township	64	26	.....
Butler	96	135	.....
Conowago	112	86	.....
Cumberland	136	133	.....
Franklin	231	158	.....
Freedom	28	60	.....
Gettysburg	225	313	.....
Germany	124	49	.....
Hamiltonban	125	151	.....
Hamilton	157	44	.....
Highland	46	40	.....
Huntingdon	151	130	.....
Latimore	49	159	.....
Liberty	81	70	.....
Littlestown	74	80	.....
Menallen	98	225	.....
Mountjoy	118	76	.....
Mount Pleasant	276	83	.....
Oxford	171	105	.....
Reading	157	85	.....
Straban	179	130	.....
Tyrone	93	79	.....
Union	162	58	.....
York Springs	21	59	.....
Total	3,013	2,571	.....

ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

PITTSBURG.			
First ward, 1st district	132	17	3
First ward, 2d dist	68	72	11
First ward, 3d dist	56	58	.....
Second ward, 1st dist	36	72	1
Second ward, 2d dist	79	99	2
Second ward, 3d dist	81	50	1
Third ward, 1st dist	49	45	2
Third ward, 2d dist	93	78	.....
Fourth ward, 1st dist	52	79	

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Fourth ward, 2d district	108	48	.....
Fourth ward, 3d dist	70	66	5
Fifth ward, 1st dist	94	29	3
Fifth ward, 2d dist	106	28	1
Fifth ward, 3d dist	131	28	2
Sixth ward, 1st dist	109	87	2
Sixth ward, 2d dist	107	98	.....
Sixth ward, 3d dist	121	129	8
Sixth ward, 4th dist	32	34	.....
Seventh ward, 1st dist	77	111	2
Seventh ward, 2d dist	69	135	12
Seventh ward, 3d dist	65	65	6
Eighth ward, 1st dist	78	72	.....
Eighth ward, 2d dist	46	80	3
Eighth ward, 3d dist	48	74	6
Eighth ward, 4th dist	49	97	19
Ninth ward, 1st dist	92	48	....
Ninth ward, 2d dist	79	74	.....
Ninth ward, 3d dist	118	16	1
Tenth ward, 1st dist	184	40	4
Tenth ward, 2d dist	79	43	5
Eleventh ward, 1st dist	64	62	1
Eleventh ward, 2d dist	96	143	4
Eleventh ward, 3d dist	64	54	6
Eleventh ward, 4th dist	63	61	3
Twelfth ward, 1st dist	93	45	1
Twelfth ward, 2d dist	68	73	4
Twelfth ward, 3d dist	63	28	3
Twelfth ward, 4th dist	147	64	2
Thirteenth ward, 1st dist	64	59	1
Thirteenth ward, 2d dist	103	78	15
Thirteenth ward, 3d dist	49	50	4
Fourteenth ward, 1st dist	108	67	9
Fourteenth ward, 2d dist	32	44	1
Fourteenth ward, 3d dist	29	41	17
Fourteenth ward, 4th dist	41	32	11
Fourteenth ward, 5th dist	70	67	.....
Fifteenth ward, 1st dist	70	44	3
Fifteenth ward, 2d dist	60	54	14
Fifteenth ward, 3d dist	100	57	6
Sixteenth ward, 1st dist	94	37	6
Sixteenth ward, 2d dist	40	22	1
Sixteenth ward, 3d dist	47	45	4
Sixteenth ward, 4th dist	31	42	1
Sixteenth ward, 5th dist	73	29	1
Seventeenth ward, 1st dist	80	67	27
Seventeenth ward, 2d dist	111	67	25
Seventeenth ward, 3d dist	102	61	22
Seventeenth ward, 4th dist	80	28	21
Eighteenth ward	74	38	15
Nineteenth ward, 1st dist	27	82	14
Nineteenth ward, 2d dist	46	58	17
Nineteenth ward, 3d dist	80	57	10

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Twentieth ward, 1st district	69	40	2
Twentieth ward, 2d dist.	38	90	23
Twentieth ward, 3d dist.	61	40	15
Twenty-first ward, 1st dist.	154	101	40
Twenty-first ward, 2d dist	19	17	12
Twenty-first ward, 3d dist	49	57	14
Twenty-second ward, 1st dist.	37	78	2
Twenty-second ward, 2d dist.	28	43	2
Twenty-third ward, 1st dist.	51	43	.....
Twenty-third ward, 2d dist.	66	83	3
Twenty-fourth ward, 1st dist.	103	99	2
Twenty-fourth ward, 2d dist.	64	22	6
Twenty-fifth ward, 1st dist.	99	50	.....
Twenty-fifth ward, 2d dist.	109	56	16
Twenty-fifth ward, 3d dist.	121	53	10
Twenty-sixth ward, 1st dist.	74	77	4
Twenty-sixth ward, 2d dist.	195	51	1
Twenty-sixth ward, 3d dist.	67	77	.....
Twenty-sixth ward, 4th dist.	74	80	1
Twenty-seventh ward, 1st dist.	237	18	.....
Twenty-seventh ward, 2d dist.	70	39	5
Twenty-eighth ward, 1st dist.	98	84	8
Twenty-eighth ward, 2d dist.	96	41	1
Twenty-eighth ward, 3d dist.	108	60	.....
Twenty-ninth ward, 1st dist.	74	75	10
Twenty-ninth ward, 2d dist.	138	84	3
Thirtieth ward, 1st dist	84	84	.....
Thirtieth ward, 2d dist.	91	60	.....
Thirty-first ward	80	43	6
Thirty-second ward, 1st dist.	91	92	5
Thirty-second ward, 2d dist.	65	71	17
Thirty-third ward	98	28	.....
Thirty-fourth ward	150	32	4
Thirty-fifth ward, 1st dist.	52	45	3
Thirty-fifth ward, 2d dist	60	16	7
Thirty-sixth ward, 1st dist.	128	37	21
Thirty-sixth ward, 2d dist	36	43	25
Thirty-seventh ward, 1st dist.	34	54	11
Thirty-seventh ward, 2d dist.	37	64	15
ALLEGHENY.			
First ward	226	320	55
Second ward, 1st district	58	92	25
Second ward, 2d dist.	92	179	50
Second ward, 3d dist.	97	161	42
Second ward, 4th dist	58	66	32
Third ward, 1st dist	64	111	23
Third ward, 2d dist.	76	127	45
Third ward, 3d dist.	50	83	14
Third ward, 4th dist	133	91	.....
Third ward, 5th dist	132	109	.....
Fourth ward, 1st dist.	76	137	22
Fourth ward, 2d dist.	65	90	23

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Fourth ward, 3d district	99	88	15
Fourth ward, 4th dist	155	117	6
Fifth ward, 1st dist	67	90	17
Fifth ward, 2d dist	120	124	66
Fifth ward, 3d dist	56	68	14
Sixth ward, 1st dist	145	99	74
Sixth ward, 2d dist	122	70	35
Sixth ward, 3d dist	92	56	37
Seventh ward, 1st dist	198	30	.....
Seventh ward, 2d dist	163	84	.....
Seventh ward, 3d dist	73	42	5
Eighth ward, 1st dist	87	96	.....
Eighth ward, 2d dist	31	69	8
Ninth ward	145	87	12
Tenth ward	45	41	15
Eleventh ward	80	85	11
BOROUGHS.			
K'Keesport, 1st ward	128	103	25
M'Keesport, 2d ward	73	84	38
M'Keesport, 3d ward	71	37	2
Braddocks	101	61	43
Bellevue	12	72	9
Chartiers	76	29	22
Etna	65	135	9
Elizabeth	73	87	46
Millvale	40	107	21
Mansfield	35	46	16
Sewickley	83	156	23
Sharpsburg	190	125	26
Tarentum	20	41	75
Verona	27	26	13
West Elizabeth	71	15	14
TOWNSHIPS.			
Baldwin, 1st district	92	37	.....
Baldwin, 2d district	121	75	8
Chartiers	126	110	30
Crescent	29	17	1
Elizabeth, 1st district	79	57	17
Elizabeth, 2d district	41	52	2
Elizabeth, 3d district	21	28	31
Elizabeth, 4th district	18	55	27
East Deer	46	90	38
Franklin	43	35	1
Fawn	9	48	4
Findley	125	72	7
Forward	79	47	18
Hampton	53	63	3
Harrison	78	110	17
Indiana, 1st district	66	74	.....
Indiana, 2d district	51	90	.....
Jefferson	158	51	86

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Kilbuck, 1st district	25	56	26
Kilbuck, 2d district	35	84	8
Leet	24	65	3
Lower St. Clair	219	53	21
Lincoln	52	54	15
Mifflin, 1st district	149	23	10
Mifflin, 2d district	137	47	4
Mifflin, 3d district	77	51	5
Moon	87	68	18
Marshall	49	12	2
M'Candless	70	28	2
North Fayette	67	50	55
Neville	8	17	11
North Versailles	176	73	5
Ohio	37	44	1
Plum	99	69	40
Penn	114	111	7
Pine	56	46	3
Patton, 1st district	33	44	4
Patton, 2d district	53	58	3
Robinson, 1st district	33	27	2
Robinson, 2d district	38	49	29
Ross, 1st district	25	69	2
Ross, 2d district	74	36	3
Reserve	70	23	5
Richland	34	37	18
Shaler, 1st district	19	100	4
Shaler, 2d district	28	45	.....
South Versailles, 1st district	.....	.....	.....
South Versailles, 2d district	20	39	5
South Versailles, 3d district	57	19	1
Snowden	52	89	11
South Fayette	28	61	67
Sewickley	10	21	.....
Scott, 1st district	37	28	3
Scott, 2d district	39	28	8
Stowe	53	20	13
Upper St. Clair	50	29	25
Union	76	71	19
Wilkins, 1st district	45	79	4
Wilkins, 2d district	87	67	5
West Deer	34	77	16
Total	15,704	13,089	2,465

ARMSTRONG COUNTY.

Allegheny township	273	144	.....
Apollo borough	81	97	.....
Aladdin borough	4	1	.....
Burrel township	149	29	.....
Brady's Bend	148	137	.....
Cowanshannock township	175	218	.....

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ARMSTRONG COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Dayton borough	16	44	.....
Freeport borough	111	152	.....
West Franklin township	99	121	.....
East Franklin township	123	165	.....
Hovey township	28	102	.....
Kittanning borough	215	239	.....
Kittanning township	200	59	.....
Kiskiminitis township	165	107	.....
Leechburg borough	57	123	.....
Madison township	93	182	.....
Mahoning township	60	197	.....
Manor township	80	134	.....
Manorville borough	18	37	.....
Perry township	56	93	.....
Pine township	125	161	.....
Parker, First ward	75	71	.....
Parker, Second ward	70	77	.....
Plumcreek township	197	188	.....
Queenstown borough	27	15	.....
Redbank township	108	136	.....
Sugarcreek township	79	108	.....
North Buffalo township	67	118	.....
South Buffalo township	133	120	.....
South Bend township	149	42	.....
Valley township	157	146	.....
Washington township	41	170	.....
Wayne township	140	134	.....
Total	3,523	3,858	21

BEAVER COUNTY.

Big Beaver township	76	108	.....
Beaver borough	58	148	4
Borough township	39	35	3
Bridgewater borough	91	107	7
Brighton township	62	65	.....
Baden borough	24	28	1
Beaver Falls borough	172	247	12
Chippewa township	50	68	2
Darlington township	88	120	3
Economy township	97	56	1
Fallston borough	44	45	5
Franklin township	41	48	5
Freedom borough	58	57	2
Freedom district	32	16	.....
Frankfort district	40	93	.....
Glasgow borough	31	48	.....
Greene township	64	146	2
Georgetown borough	14	32	.....
Harmony township	7	12	1

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BEAVER COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Hopewell township	57	88	.....
Independence township	80	59	.....
Industry township	69	78	.....
Marion township	62	15	2
M'Guire district	61	73	.....
Moon township	77	65	.....
New Brighton, North ward	84	117	9
New Brighton, Middle ward	69	69	46
New Brighton, South ward	36	69	12
New Sewickley township	132	61	2
North Sewickley township	95	58	2
New Galilee borough	13	22	.....
Ohio township	61	124	.....
Patterson township	2	11	.....
Phillipsburg borough	55	30	.....
Pulaski township	67	26	5
Raccoon township	53	113	6
Rochester borough	169	180	33
Rochester township	52	24	11
South Beaver township	90	102	2
St. Clair borough	42	6	1
Total	2,485	2,877	179

BEDFORD COUNTY.

Bedford borough	210	183	.....
Bedford township	239	142	.....
Broad Top township	60	133	.....
Colerain township	125	67	.....
Coaldale borough	11	33	.....
Cumberland Valley township	170	52	.....
Everett borough	47	104	.....
Harrison township	114	92	.....
Hopewell township	52	107	.....
Juniata township	188	79	.....
Londonderry township	145	91	.....
Liberty township	104	42	.....
Monroe township	142	154	.....
Napier township	202	118	.....
Pleasantville borough	17	22	.....
Providence, East	43	151	.....
Providence, West	74	131	.....
Rainsburg borough	20	16	.....
St. Clairsville borough	15	20	.....
St. Clair township	191	199	.....
Saxton borough	29	37	.....
Schellsburg borough	45	51	.....
Southampton township, No. 1	45	4	.....
Southampton township, No. 2	91	22	.....
Southampton township, No. 3	95	31	.....
Snake Spring township	64	45	.....

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BEDFORD COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Woodberry borough	23	37	
Woodberry, Middle	120	95	
Woodberry, South	115	128	
Union township	154	138	
Total	2,969	2,524	

BERKS COUNTY.

READING.			
First ward	175	306	
Second ward	615	476	
Third ward	379	349	
Fourth ward	192	305	
Fifth ward	252	364	
Sixth ward	297	259	
Seventh ward	395	344	
Eighth ward	359	253	
Ninth ward	624	350	
Total	3,228	2,960	
Albany	144	16	
Alsace	128	30	
Amity	145	97	
Bern	154	50	
Bern, Upper	177	54	
Bernville	40	30	
Bethel	244	30	
Birdsboro'	42	150	
Boyertown	98	50	
Brecknock	89	11	
Caernarvon	68	61	
Centre	176	31	
Colebrookdale	136	43	
Cumru	164	83	
District	93	15	
Douglass	149	20	
Earl	130	13	
Exeter	225	47	
Fleetwood	83	31	
Greenwich	119	19	
Hamburg	186	87	
Heidelberg	111	18	
Heidelberg, North	162	6	
Heidelberg, Lower	304	55	
Hereford	158	57	
Jefferson	148	32	
Kutztown	141	52	
Longswamp	277	147	
Maiden Creek	132	81	
Marion	173	59	

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BERKS COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Maxatawny	282	73	
Muhlenberg	137	23	
Oley	194	90	
Ontelaunee	93	39	
Penn	184	26	
Perry	187	30	
Pike	134	10	
Richmond	209	34	
Robeson	132	114	
Rockland	203	34	
Rascombmanor	132	24	
Spring	176	45	
Tulpehocken	215	29	
Tulpehocken, Upper	152	41	
Union	93	79	
Washington	207	77	
Windsor	110	2	
Womelsdorf	116	78	
Total	10,610	5,299	4

BLAIR COUNTY.

Altoona, First ward	183	164	2
Altoona, Second ward	165	115	10
Altoona, Third ward	188	106	7
Altoona, Fourth ward	204	84	7
Altoona, Fifth ward	134	135	2
Altoona, Sixth ward	134	117	3
Altoona, Seventh ward	30	47	1
Altoona, Eighth ward	81	40	1
Allegheny	85	115	7
Antis	122	177	1
Bennington	59	31	
Blair	76	60	
Catharine	77	34	4
Frankstown	73	173	
Freedom	61	100	
Gaysport	92	46	1
Greensfield	91	131	
Hollidaysburg, First ward	77	77	
Hollidaysburg, Second ward	93	77	2
Hollidaysburg, Third ward	58	64	1
Hollidaysburg, Fourth ward	85	75	5
Huston	143	99	4
Juniata	53	51	
Logan	144	285	1
North Woodberry	237	183	4
Snyder	80	118	
Taylor	120	157	
Tyrone township	48	122	

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BLAIR COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Tyrone borough	189	232	7
Tyrone, East	19	16	
Woodberry	85	210	8
Total	3,226	3,390	78

BRADFORD COUNTY.

Alba	23	28	
Albany	100	141	
Armenia	31	51	
Asylum	160	84	
Athens township	281	113	
Athens borough	108	119	
Barclay	168	71	
Burlington	68	118	
Burlington borough	14	32	
Burlington, West	53	98	
Canton borough	44	117	
Canton township	87	176	
Columbia	100	137	
Franklin	84	73	
Granville	59	165	
Herrick	73	118	
LeRaysville borough	17	47	
LeRoy	53	128	
Litchfield	104	119	
Monroe township	89	166	
Monroe borough	13	58	
Orwell	66	163	
Overton	59	17	
Pike	56	186	
Ridgbury	104	143	
Rome township	61	116	
Rome borough	19	37	
Sheshequin	75	182	
Smithfield	100	263	
South Creek	75	116	
Springfield	85	144	
Standing Stone	140	39	
Sylvania borough	27	34	
Terry	114	96	
Towanda township	78	88	
Towanda, North	55	56	
Towanda bor., First ward	120	91	
Towanda bor., Second ward	138	150	
Towanda bor., Third ward	73	114	
Troy township	90	143	
Troy borough	82	128	
Tuscarora	47	162	
Ulster	131	131	

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BRADFORD COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Warren	75	155	
Wells	131	71	
Wilmot	144	121	
Windham	92	114	
Wyalusing	110	194	
Wysox	178	105	
Total	4,264	5,519	10

BUCKS COUNTY.

Bristol borough	283	390	
Bristol township	119	226	
Bensalem	203	163	
Bedminster	280	226	
Buckingham	191	397	
Bridgeton	80	82	
Doylestown borough	242	178	
Doylestown township	190	200	
Durham	148	93	
Falls	124	249	
Haycock	231	52	
Hilltown	241	295	
Hulmeville	24	46	
Makefield, Lower	114	295	
Makefield, Upper	95	225	
Middletown	110	247	
Milford	405	115	
Morrisville borough	82	98	
New Hope borough	144	118	
New Britain	151	206	
Newtown borough	75	140	
Newtown township	75	124	
Northampton	190	205	
Nockamixon	245	49	
Plumstead	221	340	
Quakertown borough	196	117	
Rockhill, West	358	154	
Rockhill, East	117	15	
Richland	251	120	
Southampton	214	109	
Solebury	183	379	
Springfield	283	108	
Tinicum	365	83	
Warrington	123	66	
Warminster	66	76	
Warwick	79	77	
Wrightstown	47	126	
Total	6,514	6,153	51

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BUTLER COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Adams township	72	91	.....
Allegheny township	30	94	.....
Butler township	90	90	.....
Brady township	57	64	.....
Buffalo township	51	150	.....
Concord township	90	149	.....
Centre township	58	103	.....
Clearfield township	137	17	.....
Connoquenessing, N. township,	29	66	.....
Connoquenessing, S. township,	44	52	.....
Clinton township	25	132	.....
Cranberry township	100	88	.....
Clay township	38	114	.....
Cherry township	47	104	.....
Donegal township	457	200	.....
Fairview township	143	251	.....
Forward township	106	84	.....
Franklin township	75	95	.....
Jackson township	190	103	.....
Jefferson township	130	67	.....
Lancaster township	103	70	.....
Muddycreek township	97	113	.....
Mercer township	88	91	.....
Middlesex township	55	101	.....
Marion township	108	62	.....
Oakland township	79	75	.....
Penn township	60	112	.....
Parker township	45	166	.....
Summit township,	152	44	.....
Slipperyrock township	54	91	.....
Venango township	102	42	.....
Washington township	45	131	.....
Winfield township	93	79	.....
Worth township	75	96	.....
Butler borough	356	304	.....
Centreville borough	45	40	.....
Fairview borough	21	78	.....
Greece City borough	27	50	.....
Petrolia borough	55	143	.....
Prospect borough	39	34	.....
Saxonburg borough	36	19	.....
Sunbury borough	9	43	.....
Zelienople borough	54	25	.....
Total	3,698	4,123	7

CAMBRIA COUNTY.

Adams	66	45	.....
Allegheny	174	22	.....
Blacklick	39	74	.....
Barr	98	43	.....
Cambria	50	158	.....

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CAMBRIA COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Cambria borough	102	11	.....
Carroll township	211	18	.....
Carrolltown	69	10	.....
Chest	140	24	.....
Chest Springs	49	9	.....
Clearfield	197	18	.....
Conemaugh township	39	64	.....
Conemaugh bor., First ward	143	27	.....
Conemaugh bor., Second ward	107	17	.....
Coopersdale	10	37	.....
Croyle	105	77	.....
Conemaugh, East	43	37	.....
Ebensburg, East ward	27	89	.....
Ebensburg, West ward	84	65	.....
Franklin	38	49	.....
Gallitzen township	50	23	.....
Gallitzen borough	82	28	.....
Jackson	47	68	.....
Johnstown, First ward	60	161	.....
Johnstown, Second ward	40	80	.....
Johnstown, Third ward	93	47	.....
Johnstown, Fourth ward	70	63	.....
Johnstown, Fifth ward	66	84	.....
Johnstown, Sixth ward	49	88	.....
Loretto	48	8	.....
Millville	98	86	.....
Munster	101	16	.....
Prospect borough	48	8	.....
Richland	63	73	.....
Summerhill	80	49	.....
Summitville	30	6	.....
Susquehanna	79	59	.....
Taylor	40	75	.....
Washington	263	48	.....
White	72	108	.....
Wilmore	34	44	.....
Woodvale	18	37	.....
Yoder, Upper	20	53	.....
Yoder, Lower	37	32	.....
Total	3,370	2,238	10

CAMERON COUNTY.

Shippen township	67	148	.....
Emporium borough	130	127	.....
Portage township	6	4	.....
Lumber township	111	47	.....
Gibson township	53	75	.....
Grove township	51	49	.....
Driftwood borough	31	12	.....
Total	449	462	24

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CARBON COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Banks—Audenried	79	117	
Banks—Beaver Meadow	124	74	
East Penn	106	51	
East Mauch Chunk	96	160	
Franklin	136	188	
Kidder, North	49	59	
Kidder, South	47	39	
Lehigh	56	31	
Lehighton	180	149	
Lausanne	114	30	
Lower Towamensing	2:8	70	
Mahoning	124	103	
Mauch Chunk	246	405	
Nesquehoning	106	95	
Packer	70	15	
Penn Forest	41	21	
Summit Hill	291	319	
Upper Towamensing	130	19	
Weatherly	153	85	
Weissport	45	30	
Total	2,420	2,060	4

CENTRE COUNTY.

Bellefonte, West ward	39	56	
Bellefonte, South ward	118	82	
Bellefonte, North ward	82	144	
Milesburg borough	48	54	
Unionville borough	25	38	
Howard borough	37	38	
Philipsburg borough	107	94	
Boggs	107	109	
Benner	132	78	
Burnside	25	25	
Curtin	38	26	
Ferguson	154	99	
Gregg	208	44	
Haines	163	62	
Halfmoon	43	76	
Harris	148	186	
Howard	49	49	
Huston	28	67	
Liberty	44	77	
Marion	70	28	
Miles	249	40	
Patton	42	70	
Penn	237	28	
Potter	307	117	
Rush	88	23	
Snow Shoe	91	54	
Spring	129	127	

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CENTRE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Taylor	38	28	.....
Union	58	85	.....
Walker	134	59	.....
Worth	57	56	.....
Total	3,083	2,118	12

CHESTER COUNTY.

West Pikeland	86	50	.....
Coatesville borough	147	256	.....
Honeybrook	139	128	.....
Birmingham	15	24	.....
East Vincent	105	44	.....
East Whiteland	60	66	.....
West Nottingham	34	36	.....
Kennett Square	52	94	.....
East Nottingham	85	86	.....
Upper Uwchlan	71	94	.....
Pennsbury	27	54	.....
North Coventry	96	111	.....
West Whiteland	40	91	.....
Penn	24	67	.....
Kennett township	51	106	.....
East Marlborough	38	126	.....
East Caln	8	22	.....
Tredyffrin	102	128	.....
Pocopson	12	38	.....
West Marlborough	34	113	.....
East Goshen	28	74	.....
East Coventry	48	79	.....
Londonderry	54	56	.....
West Goshen	60	88	.....
West Bradford	60	115	.....
Uwchlan	42	72	.....
Newlin	26	63	.....
Schuylkill	51	65	.....
West Fallowfield	85	63	.....
Upper Oxford	45	73	.....
Caln	48	102	.....
Highland	47	80	.....
East Pikeland	89	39	.....
London Britain	58	25	.....
New Garden	79	128	.....
West Chester, South ward	37	185	.....
West Chester, East ward	31	180	.....
West Chester, West ward	67	178	.....
West Chester, North ward	30	145	.....
West Vincent	169	65	.....
Oxford borough	71	131	.....
Sadsbury	80	105	.....
East Sadsbury	45	46	.....
New London	33	68	.....

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CHESTER COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Wallace	55	85	
Spring City	93	92	
West Brandywine	61	82	
East Fallowfield	60	120	
Elk	75	31	
East Nantmeal	83	82	
West Nantmeal	70	90	
Lower Oxford	100	135	
London Grove	46	153	
Westtown	33	46	
South Coventry	51	34	
Thornbury	11	21	
Phœnixville, South ward	239	329	
Phœnixville, North ward	261	31	
Downingtown	106	81	
East Brandywine	93	75	
East Bradford	17	76	
West Caln	64	98	
Charlestown	49	67	
Easttown	19	61	
Franklin	85	40	
Hopewell	19	14	
Parkesburg	49	51	
Valley	41	91	
Willistown	79	155	
Warwick	71	45	
Total	4,554	6,152	52

CLARION COUNTY.

Ashland	71	40	
Beaver	238	53	
Brady	9	20	
Clarion township	133	94	
Clarion borough	109	64	
Callensburg	24	29	
East Brady	62	80	
Elk	89	82	
Farmington	160	89	
Highland	61	53	
Knox	111	11	
Licking	119	45	
Limestone	153	101	
Madison	141	138	
Monroe	133	88	
Millcreek	74	55	
New Bethlehem	61	56	
Paint	45	19	
Perry	173	101	
Piney	88	99	
Porter	136	99	
Redbank	188	76	

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CLARION COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Richland	250	126	.....
Rimersburg	40	27	.....
Strattanville	37	32	.....
St. Petersburg	136	81	.....
Salem	143	53	.....
Toby	116	59	.....
Washington	155	64	.....
Total	3,254	1,954	4

CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

Burnside borough	23	36	.....
Clearfield	203	117	.....
Curwensville	54	103	.....
Houtzdale	58	23	.....
Lumber City	29	28	.....
New Washington	34	23	.....
Osceola	120	50	.....
Wallaceton	42	10	.....
Beccaria	95	65	.....
Bell	131	60	.....
Bloom	30	30	.....
Boggs	94	20	.....
Bradford	168	59	.....
Brady	336	65	.....
Burnside	78	119	.....
Chest	112	64	.....
Covington	104	16	.....
Decatur	76	38	.....
Ferguson	60	36	.....
Girard	53	30	.....
Goshen	30	18	.....
Graham	107	8	.....
Gulich	28	73	.....
Huston	51	70	.....
Jordan	68	37	.....
Karthaus	77	25	.....
Knox	106	21	.....
Lawrence	240	100	.....
Morris	197	46	.....
Penn	82	40	.....
Pike	91	90	.....
Union	41	47	.....
Woodward	47	15	.....
Total	3,065	1,582	.....

CLINTON COUNTY.

Bald Eagle	53	53	.....
Beech Creek borough	24	53	.....
Beech Creek township	84	45	.....

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CLINTON COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Chapman, Westport	76	12	
Chapman, North Point	67	44	
Colebrook	37	23	
Crawford	72	11	
Dunnstable	62	43	
Gallagher	24	3	
Greene	136	51	
Grugan	24	2	
Keating	38	11	
Lamar	108	113	
Leidy	28	55	
Lock Haven, First ward	225	99	
Lock Haven, Second ward	170	113	
Lock Haven, Third ward	130	97	
Lock Haven, Fourth ward	138	88	
Lock Haven, Fifth ward	57	87	
Logan	163	6	
Loganville	61	31	
Mill Hall	41	58	
Pine Creek	99	63	
Porter	84	100	
Renovo	239	124	
Woodward	110	54	
Wayne	86	42	
Total	2,436	1,481	2

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Beaver	87	3	
Benton	194	27	
Berwick	71	102	
Bloom, East	173	98	
Bloom, West	100	101	
Briar Creek	104	25	
Catawissa	133	117	18
Centralia	71	41	
Centre	122	27	
Conyngham, North	86		
Conyngham, South	39	1	
Fishing Creek	108	26	1
Franklin	42	31	
Greenwood	142	113	1
Hemlock	113	34	
Jackson	103	6	
Locust	175	54	
Madison	137	41	1
Main	88	14	
Mifflin	150	33	
Montour	62	25	2
Mount Pleasant	62	36	
Orange	115	47	

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COLUMBIA COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Pine	58	18	.....
Roaring Creek	47	32	.....
Scott	124	59	.....
Sugar Loaf	142	12	.....
Total	2,956	1,123	23

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Athens	113	114	.....
Beaver	47	112	.....
Bloomfield	37	100	.....
Blooming Valley	17	36	.....
Cambridge township	88	28	.....
Cambridge borough	49	47	.....
Centreville	19	39	.....
Cochranton	65	29	.....
Conneaut	65	209	.....
Conneautville	73	116	.....
Cussewago	107	148	.....
Evansburg	12	23	.....
Fairfield	98	37	.....
Fairfield, East	85	36	.....
Fallowfield, East	132	80	.....
Fallowfield, West	53	44	.....
Geneva borough	21	25	.....
Greenwood	91	68	.....
Hartstown	15	24	.....
Hayfield	120	174	.....
Linesville	39	79	.....
Mead	109	115	.....
Meadville, First ward	105	121	.....
Meadville, Second ward	135	184	.....
Meadville, Third ward	166	103	.....
Meadville, Fourth ward	175	138	.....
Oil Creek township	96	99	.....
Oil Creek borough	32	39	.....
Pine	10	60	.....
Randolph	64	192	.....
Riceville	24	44	.....
Richmond	83	117	.....
Rockdale	107	86	.....
Rome	99	123	.....
Sadsbury	68	68	.....
Sægertown	49	59	.....
Shenango, North	90	75	.....
Shenango, South	121	81	.....
Shenango, West	35	30	.....
Sparta	88	71	.....
Spartansburg	27	29	.....
Spring township	93	162	.....
Spring borough	25	46	.....

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CRAWFORD COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Steuben	46	78	.....
Summerhill	67	119	.....
Summit	88	118	.....
Titusville, First ward	111	157	.....
Titusville, Second ward	150	175	.....
Titusville, Third ward	138	72	.....
Titusville, Fourth ward	97	66	.....
Townville	8	51	.....
Troy	76	70	.....
Union	45	37	.....
Vallonia	49	15	.....
Venango township	118	24	.....
Venango borough	58	22	.....
Vernon	179	81	.....
Wayne	87	38	.....
Woodcock township	164	72	.....
Woodcock borough	36	13	.....
Total	4,724	4,821	.....

CUMBERLAND COUNTY.

Carlisle, East ward	378	164	.....
Carlisle, West ward	281	349	.....
North Middleton	144	41	.....
South Middleton	238	190	.....
Lower Dickinson	83	73	.....
Lower Frankford	101	19	.....
Newville, North ward	115	73	.....
Newville, South ward	68	68	.....
Mifflin township	203	35	.....
Upper West Pennsboro'	111	91	.....
Upper Frankford	93	46	.....
North Newton	110	80	.....
Shippensburg borough	176	280	.....
Shippensburg township	45	47	.....
Upper Southampton	92	107	.....
Mechanicsburg, North ward	107	141	.....
Mechanicsburg, South ward	139	181	.....
Newburg borough	61	29	.....
Hopewell township	90	83	.....
Cooke township	19	38	.....
Lower Southampton	87	49	.....
South Newton	79	30	.....
Penn	161	105	.....
Upper Dickinson	63	31	.....
Lower West Pennsboro'	63	126	.....
Monroe	160	163	.....
Middlesex	146	104	.....
Mount Holly borough	104	104	.....
Silver Spring	282	99	.....
Hampden	109	101	.....

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CUMBERLAND COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
East Pennsboro'	219	305	
New Cumberland	25	104	
Lower Allen	110	136	
Upper Allen	111	111	
Total	4,378	3,683	

DAUPHIN COUNTY.

Berrysburg	26	67	
Conewago	18	76	
Derry	42	161	
East Hanover	60	160	
Gratz	14	45	
Harrisburg, First ward	147	330	
Harrisburg, Second ward	175	168	
Harrisburg, Third ward	256	255	
Harrisburg, Fourth ward	210	350	
Harrisburg, Fifth ward	190	246	
Harrisburg, Sixth ward	259	271	
Harrisburg, Seventh ward	222	201	
Harrisburg, Eighth ward	182	319	
Harrisburg, Ninth ward	144	177	
Halifax	162	142	
Hummelstown	78	142	
Jackson	88	66	
Jefferson	128	37	
Londonderry	25	93	
Lower Paxton	81	132	
Lower Swatara	69	155	
Lykens township	38	82	
Lykens borough	131	115	
Middletown, Middle ward	72	70	
Middletown, North ward	75	114	
Middletown, South ward	145	47	
Middle Paxton	199	122	
Mifflin	31	49	
Millersburg	130	130	
Reed	48	15	
Rush	6	6	
South Hanover	73	108	
Susquehanna	106	148	
Swatara	104	215	
Uniontown	33	31	
Upper Paxton	98	99	
Washington	113	75	
Wiconisco	61	140	
Williams	47	114	
West Hanover	52	62	
West Londonderry	49	55	
Total	4,177	5,397	

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DELAWARE COUNTY.

Districts.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Aston	112	165	
Bethel	15	90	
Birmingham	33	54	
Chester township	41	45	
Chester city, North ward	267	317	
Chester city, Middle ward	151	272	
Chester city, South ward	179	281	
North Chester	37	66	
South Chester	78	193	
Upper Chichester	40	67	
Lower Chichester	86	110	
Concord	46	150	
Darby borough	87	87	
Darby township	39	51	
Upper Darby	163	141	
Edgmont	42	64	
Haverford	43	89	
Marple	13	113	
Media	64	197	
Middletown	129	183	
Nether Providence	89	108	
Newtown	34	75	
Upper Providence	42	97	
Radnor	90	91	
Ridley	101	103	
Springfield	43	153	
Tinicum	7	14	
Thornbury	70	93	
Upland	64	132	
Total	2,207	3,599	

ELK COUNTY.

Benezette	56	58	
Benzinger	283	15	
Fox	158	68	
Highland	6	7	
Horton	67	38	
Jay	46	63	
Jones	66	56	
Millstone	21	7	
Ridgway	134	104	
Spring Creek	32	37	
St. Marys	258	11	
Total	1,127	464	

ERIE COUNTY.

Albion	35	51	
Amity	104	71	
Concord	86	96	
Conneaut	80	128	

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ERIE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Corry, 1st ward	161	176	.....
Corry, 2d ward	167	142	.....
East Millcreek	100	67	.....
Edinboro'	56	53	.....
Elk Creek	122	124	.....
Erie, 1st ward	246	198	.....
Erie, 2d ward	409	226	.....
Erie, 3d ward	251	326	.....
Erie, 4th ward	281	350	.....
Erie, 5th ward	167	88	.....
Erie, 6th ward	167	87	.....
Fairview township	109	98	.....
Fairview borough	39	48	.....
Franklin	51	103	.....
Girard township	121	158	.....
Girard borough	57	42	.....
Greene	141	82	.....
Greenfield	42	96	.....
Harbor Creek	93	142	.....
LeBœuf	108	100	.....
Lockport	38	34	.....
M'Kean	38	142	.....
Middleboro'	14	17	.....
Mill Village	35	34	.....
North East township	165	151	.....
North East borough	65	154	.....
Springfield	42	203	.....
Summit	91	48	.....
Union township	79	121	.....
Union borough	253	198	.....
Venango	124	169	.....
Washington	125	194	.....
Waterford township	106	190	.....
Waterford borough	60	111	.....
Wattsburg	23	44	.....
Wayne	65	143	.....
West Millcreek	107	92	.....
Total	4,618	5,087	17

FAYETTE COUNTY.

Bellevernon borough	60	103	.....
Bullskin township	176	85	.....
Brownsville borough	106	128	.....
Brownsville township	10	14	.....
Bridgeport borough	36	123	.....
Connellsville borough	202	130	.....
Connellsville township	44	27	.....
Dunbar, No. 1	178	91	.....
Dunbar, No. 2	113	85	.....
Dawson borough	51	25	.....

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FAYETTE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Fayette City borough	88	26	
Franklin township	119	102	
George township	280	159	
German township	151	141	
Henry Clay township	75	30	
Jefferson township	67	99	
Luzerne township	130	146	
Menallen township	112	130	
New Haven borough	15	28	
Nicholson township	146	72	
Perry township	112	103	
Redstone township	95	114	
Saltlick township	124	22	
Stewart township	71	109	
Springfield township	98	109	
Springhill township	180	115	
Tyrone, No. 1	128	60	
Tyrone, No. 2	119	84	
North Union township	169	118	
South Union township	84	79	
Union borough, East ward	101	184	
Union borough, West ward	123	152	
Washington township	73	24	
Wharton township	99	144	
Total	3,714	3,111	44

FOREST COUNTY.

Howe township	19	9	
Jenks township	22	16	
Barnett township	26	63	
Kingsley township	46	38	
Green township	61	28	
Hickory township	38	39	
Harmony township	49	53	
Tionesta township	28	47	
Tionesta borough	38	71	
Total	327	367	1

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Antrim, First district	58	77	
Antrim, Second district	101	154	
Antrim, Third district	144	136	
Antrim, Fourth district	137	93	
Chambersburg, First ward	55	96	
Chambersburg, Second ward	182	227	
Chambersburg, Third ward	174	170	
Chambersburg, Fourth ward	135	140	

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FRANKLIN COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Concord	87	16	
Dry Run	111	108	
Fayetteville	203	220	
Greenvillage	128	149	
Guilford	178	183	
Hamilton	160	94	
Letterkenny	198	108	
Lurgan	125	62	
Loudon	125	85	
Metal	91	139	
Montgomery	168	257	
Orrstown	117	46	
Peters	89	156	
Quincy	260	243	
Southampton	84	49	
Sulphur Springs	46	36	
St. Thomas	241	155	
Washington	285	300	
Warren	51	37	
Welsh Run	150	105	
Total	3,913	3,639	

FULTON COUNTY.

Ayr	138	97	
Belfast	108	33	
Bethel	103	45	
Brush Creek	85	79	
Dublin	82	92	
Licking Creek	99	72	
M'Connellsburg borough	56	52	
Taylor	87	65	
Thompson	71	39	
Tod	39	36	
Union	46	46	
Wells	66	44	
Total	1,019	700	

GREENE COUNTY.

Alleppo	97	86	
Centre	144	119	
Cumberland	132	141	
Carmichaels borough	38	76	
Dunkard	167	54	
Franklin	209	59	
Gilmore	72	42	
Greene	68	32	
Jefferson	153	50	

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GREENE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Jackson	89	69	
Morris	135	60	
Morgan	122	86	
Monongahela	105	108	
Marion	156	160	
Perry	118	66	
Richhill	306	105	
Springhill	123	76	
Washington	114	9	
Wayne	197	37	
Whitely	117	29	
Total	2,663	1,469	2

HUNTINGDON COUNTY.

Barree	98	76	
Brady	97	62	
Birmingham	11	32	
Broad Top City	21	22	
Carbon	99	30	
Coalmont	16	14	
Cromwell	129	99	
Cass	57	106	
Clay	62	78	
Dublin	58	83	
Franklin	77	87	
Henderson	97	33	
Hopewell	24	37	
Huntingdon, First ward	85	105	
Huntingdon, Second ward	130	133	
Huntingdon, Third ward	92	99	
Huntingdon, Fourth ward	74	58	
Jackson	137	130	
Juniata	35	44	
Lincoln	14	75	
Mapleton borough	25	22	
Morris	70	65	
Marklesburg	21	18	
Mount Union borough	77	66	
Mount Union district	46	42	
Oneida	15	56	
Orbisonia	57	53	
Petersburg district	83	84	
Penn	72	77	
Porter	101	207	
Shirley	147	123	
Springfield	24	83	
Shade Gap	12	13	
Todd	32	100	
Three Springs borough	16	24	
Tell	115	54	

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HUNTINGDON COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Union	51	82	.....
Walker	66	68	.....
West	77	66	.....
Warriorsmark	77	136	.....
Total	2,588	2,839	34

INDIANA COUNTY.

Armstrong	52	137	.....
Armagh	8	14	.....
Buffington	17	84	.....
Banks	37	74	.....
Blairsville	59	115	.....
Blacklick	37	82	.....
Burrell	57	106	.....
Brush Valley	50	97	.....
Centre	43	99	.....
Conemaugh	85	93	.....
Canoe	86	77	.....
Cherry Hill	63	199	.....
Cherry Tree	30	24	.....
Greene	91	235	.....
Grant	61	94	.....
Homer City	31	28	.....
Indiana	102	226	.....
Indiana, West	45	101	.....
Jacksonville	3	24	.....
Marion	13	61	.....
Montgomery	32	113	.....
Mahoning, North	65	120	.....
Mahoning, South	20	194	.....
Mahoning, East	23	152	.....
Mahoning, West	35	104	.....
Mechanicsburg	7	23	.....
Pine	57	64	.....
Rayne	78	166	.....
Saltsburg	82	63	.....
Shelocta	12	16	.....
Smicksburg	11	24	.....
Washington	76	111	.....
White	49	195	.....
Wheatfield, East	27	89	.....
Wheatfield, West	69	74	.....
Young	68	112	.....
Total	1,694	3,590	13

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Brookville	193	227	.....
Barnett	14	27	.....
Beaver	112	72	.....

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JEFFERSON COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Bell	122	23	
Big Run	18	43	
Clover	98	78	
Corsica	30	40	
Clayville	14	26	
Eldred	146	49	
Gaskill	59	17	
Henderson	90	24	
Heath	31	7	
Knox	67	98	
M'Calmont	43	40	
Oliver	94	86	
Punxsutawney	60	66	
Perry	95	144	
Porter	48	26	
Pine Creek	71	84	
Polk	8	52	
Ringgold	119	49	
Rose	115	107	
Reynoldsville	60	78	
Snyder	51	112	
Union	84	54	
Warsaw	84	125	
Winslow	80	97	
Washington	70	136	
Young	87	67	
Total	2,161	2,048	13

JUNIATA COUNTY.

Mifflintown	80	67	
Fermanagh	101	58	
Fayette	90	173	
Monroe	92	49	
Greenwood	59	8	
Susquehanna	53	32	
Delaware	55	88	
Thompsontown	28	24	
Walker	158	127	
Patterson	92	33	
Milford	124	69	
Turbett	87	30	
Spruce Hill	58	73	
Tuscarora	188	55	
Beale	102	64	
Lack	87	32	
Black Log	24	4	
Perrysville	54	44	
Total	1,536	1,029	18

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LANCASTER COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Lancaster, First ward	198	215	.....
Lancaster, Second ward	200	247	.....
Lancaster, Third ward	150	250	.....
Lancaster, Fourth ward	151	265	.....
Lancaster, Fifth ward	120	153	.....
Lancaster, Sixth ward	207	257	.....
Lancaster, Seventh ward	233	188	.....
Lancaster, Eighth ward	367	118	.....
Lancaster, Ninth ward	179	221	.....
City total	1,805	1,914	.....
Adamstown	28	59	.....
Bart	72	94	.....
Brecknock	89	61	.....
Carnarvon	98	160	.....
Clay	82	164	.....
Cocalico, East	88	176	.....
Cocalico, West	56	151	.....
Colerain	135	70	.....
Columbia, First ward	112	193	.....
Columbia, Second ward	147	234	.....
Columbia, Third	185	113	.....
Conestoga	33	51	.....
Conoy	65	216	.....
Drumore	211	156	.....
Donegal, East..(Springville)	21	54	.....
Donegal, East..(Maytown)	97	130	.....
Donegal, West	71	64	.....
Earl	112	297	.....
Earl, East	80	200	.....
Earl, West	21	194	.....
Eden	77	62	.....
Elizabeth	33	101	.....
Elizabethtown	75	85	.....
Ephrata	137	275	.....
Fulton	56	138	.....
Hempfield, W., Silver Springs,	84	93	.....
Hempfield, W., Mountville	60	126	.....
Hempfield, W., Norwood	34	79	.....
Hempfield, W., Northwestern,	30	54	.....
Indiantown	18	132	.....
Lampeter, East	20	189	.....
Lampeter, West	16	146	.....
Lancaster township	9	65	.....
Leacock township	45	168	.....
Leacock, Upper	70	153	.....
Little Britain	72	111	.....
Martic	86	144	.....
Marietta	245	300	.....
Manheim borough	154	302	.....
Manheim township	70	281	.....
Manor (new)	56	72	.....
Millerstown	56	201	.....

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LANCASTER COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Mount Joy borough	74	189	
Mount Joy twp., (B. S. H.)	25	56	
Mount Joy twp., (L. S. H.)	22	74	
Petersburg	38	174	
Providence	62	126	
Paradise	140	148	
Pequea	12	97	
Penn	126	154	
Rapho, (S. S. H.)	19	63	
Rapho, (Newtown)	9	48	
Rohrerstown	58	102	
Sadsbury	52	155	
Salisbury	107	333	
Strasburg borough	51	97	
Strasburg township	35	132	
Warwick	201	425	
Washington borough	78	37	
Total	6,171	10,538	127

LAWRENCE COUNTY.

New Castle, First ward	196	378	
New Castle, Second ward	123	328	
New Wilmington borough	11	68	
Union	103	133	
Neshannock	22	163	
Shenango	82	147	
Hickory	37	79	
Scott	70	102	
Plaingrove	22	111	
Washington	74	30	
Wilmington	44	94	
Pulaski	44	264	
Mahoning	65	139	
North Beaver	114	208	
Little Beaver	46	146	
Big Beaver	70	140	
Wayne	77	74	
Perry	23	69	
Slippery Rock	60	179	
Taylor	89	54	
Total	1,323	2,781	14

LEBANON COUNTY.

Lebanon bor., First ward	95	168	
Lebanon bor., Second ward	154	107	
Lebanon bor., Third ward	88	78	
Lebanon bor., Fourth ward	88	158	
Lebanon bor., Fifth ward	106	108	
Lebanon bor., Sixth ward	81	107	

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LEBANON COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
North Lebanon township.	174	212	
South Lebanon	196	118	
North Cornwall	72	61	
South Cornwall	119	139	
North Annville	63	234	
South Annville	55	198	
Londonderry	68	228	
East Hanover	87	206	
Swatara	49	123	
Jonestown borough	26	148	
Union	91	146	
Bethel	192	129	
Jackson	204	332	
Millcreek	96	199	
Heidelberg	122	227	
Cold Spring	4	4	
Total	2,293	3,430	

LEHIGH COUNTY.

Allentown, First ward	124	159	
Allentown, Second ward	202	230	
Allentown, Third ward	140	226	
Allentown, Fourth ward	413	398	
Allentown, Fifth ward	396	285	
Allentown, Sixth ward	204	43	
Total	1,479	1,341	
Catasauqua	143	274	
Coplay	76	43	
Slatington	71	129	
Millerstown	100	39	
Emaus	104	60	
Salisbury	248	183	
Hanover, Old	286	48	
Hanover, New	112	43	
Whitehall	273	159	
South Whitehall	266	156	
North Whitehall	334	166	
Upper Macungie	459	141	
Lower Macungie	388	220	
Upper Milford	285	65	
Lower Milford	200	70	
Upper Saucon	277	179	
Lynn	266	180	
Weisenburg	196	114	
Lowhill	109	76	
Washington	78	177	
Heidelberg	63	197	
Total	5,813	4,067	5

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LUZERNE COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Ashley borough	174	176	.....
Abington, North district	65	118	.....
Abington, South dist	26	130	.....
Butler	135	77	.....
Buck	26	15	.....
Benton	100	110	.....
Blakely, North dist	200	44	.....
Blakely, South dist	191	83	.....
Blakely borough	17	29	.....
Black Creek	75	13	.....
Bear Creek	9	.....	.....
Carbondale township	30	6	.....
Carbondale City, First ward	83	144	.....
Carbondale City, Second ward	88	69	.....
Carbondale City, Third ward	120	51	.....
Carbondale City, Fourth ward	152	4	.....
Covington, North dist	25	33	.....
Covington, South dist	38	22	.....
Dennison	42	32	.....
Dorrance	55	25	.....
Dallas	122	82	.....
Dunmore, First ward	57	19	.....
Dunmore, Second ward	135	9	.....
Dunmore, Third ward	78	39	.....
Dunmore, Fourth ward	20	2	.....
Dunmore, Fifth ward	20	.....	.....
Dunmore, Sixth ward	41	19	.....
Exeter	32	53	.....
Fairmount	93	104	.....
Franklin	64	47	.....
Fell	15	12	.....
Foster, North dist	75	36	.....
Foster, South dist	89	52	.....
Greenfield	31	80	.....
Gouldsboro'	31	15	.....
Huntington	93	92	.....
Hanover, North dist	91	20	.....
Hanover, South dist	39	35	.....
Hazleton borough, East ward	216	168	.....
Hazleton borough, West ward	136	161	.....
Hazle, North dist	249	149	.....
Hazle, South dist	107	96	.....
Hazle, West dist	72	14	.....
Hollenback, North dist	23	7	.....
Hollenback, South dist	55	52	.....
Jackson	53	49	.....
Jefferson	52	11	.....
Jenkins, North dist	64	27	.....
Jenkins, South dist	51	24	.....
Jeddo	12	14	.....
Jermyn	38	30	.....
Kingston borough	85	140	.....
Kingston township, S. W. dist,	89	159	.....
Kingston township, N. E. dist,	85	99	.....

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LUZERNE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Lake	51	35	.....
Lehman	43	76	.....
Lackawanna	113	121	.....
Madison	43	62	.....
Nanticoke borough	100	81	.....
Newton	88	43	.....
Nescopec	91	32	.....
New Columbus borough	29	14	.....
Newport	69	49	.....
Old Forge	48	52	.....
Plains	126	179	.....
Pittston township, N. dist	70	71	.....
Pittston township, S. dist	137	.....	.....
Pittston borough, First ward	69	33	.....
Pittston borough, Second ward	26	28	.....
Pittston borough, Third ward	40	40	.....
Pittston borough, Fourth ward	73	73	.....
Pittston borough, Fifth ward	94	29	.....
Pittston borough, Sixth ward	67	108	.....
Plymouth township, E. dist	143	142	.....
Plymouth township, W. dist	128	78	.....
Plymouth borough, West ward	101	55	.....
Plymouth borough, East ward	124	332	.....
Pleasant Valley	75	21	.....
Roaring Brook	65	28	.....
Ross	61	75	.....
Ransom	60	7	.....
SCRANTON CITY.			
First ward	35	98	.....
Second ward	104	155	.....
Third ward	132	17	.....
Fourth ward	179	297	.....
Fifth ward	112	338	.....
Sixth ward	190	17	.....
Seventh ward	133	12	.....
Eighth ward, First dist	103	179	.....
Eighth ward, Second dist	92	58	.....
Ninth ward, First dist	72	195	.....
Ninth ward, Second dist	113	28	.....
Tenth ward	63	38	.....
Eleventh ward	128	44	.....
Twelfth ward, First dist	169	.....	.....
Twelfth ward, Second dist	148	21	.....
Twelfth ward, Third dist	73	.....	.....
Salem	136	61	.....
Sugarloaf	154	34	.....
Scott	53	133	.....
Shickshinny borough	90	55	.....
Slocum	36	13	.....
Spring Brook	22	33	.....
Sugar Notch borough	85	54	.....
Union	93	112	.....

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LUZERNE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Waverley borough	34	32	.....
West Pittston borough	47	160	.....
WILKESBARRE CITY.			
First ward	71	40	.....
Second ward	83	42	.....
Third ward	121	85	.....
Fourth ward	56	108	.....
Fifth ward	83	83	.....
Sixth ward	80	111	.....
Seventh ward	79	93	.....
Eighth ward	93	94	.....
Ninth ward	22	17	.....
Tenth ward	45	118	.....
Eleventh ward	49	120	.....
Twelfth ward	35	102	.....
Thirteenth ward	93	33	.....
Fourteenth ward	125	93	.....
Fifteenth ward	22	54	.....
White Haven, First ward	56	83	.....
White Haven, Second ward	63	53	.....
Wilkesbarre township, N. dist.	115	23	.....
Wilkesbarre township, S. dist.	37	2	.....
Wright township	41	32	.....
Total	10,312	8,631	641

LYCOMING COUNTY.

Williamsport, 1st ward	180	167	.....
Williamsport, 2d ward	134	98	.....
Williamsport, 3d ward	229	248	.....
Williamsport, 4th ward	146	209	.....
Williamsport, 5th ward	179	248	.....
Williamsport, 6th ward	55	93	.....
Williamsport, 7th ward	72	128	.....
Williamsport, 8th ward	169	86	.....
Total in Williamsport	1,164	1,277	.....
Anthony	74	22	.....
Armstrong	152	100	.....
Bastress	28	6	.....
Brady	48	29	.....
Brown	41	16	.....
Cascade	63	35	.....
Clinton	169	84	.....
Cogan House	73	20	.....
Cummings	40	5	.....
Eldred	94	42	.....
Fairfield	84	37	.....
Franklin	79	28	.....

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LYCOMING COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Hepburn	114	49	.....
Hughesville borough	81	55	.....
Jackson	54	18	.....
Jersey Shore borough	127	136	.....
Jordan	85	12	.....
Lewis	114	74	.....
Limestone	87	90	.....
Loyalsock	117	102	.....
Lycoming	81	26	.....
M'Henry	28	15	.....
M'Intyre	43	107	.....
Mifflin	83	62	.....
Moreland	99	41	.....
Montoursville borough	85	147	.....
Muncy borough	93	127	.....
Muncy Creek	199	112	.....
Muncy township	103	72	.....
Nippenose	43	33	.....
Old Lycoming	50	33	.....
Penn	81	21	.....
Platt	37	48	.....
Pine	45	40	.....
Plunkett's Creek	43	45	.....
Porter	35	38	.....
Shrewsbury	41	17	.....
Susquehanna	31	27	.....
Upper Fairfield	98	42	.....
Washington	129	71	.....
Watson	27	12	.....
Wolf	93	79	.....
Woodward	55	81	.....
Total	4,495	3,533	8

MERCER COUNTY.

Bethel	3	22	.....
Clarksville	34	32	.....
Coolspring	83	83	.....
Deercreek	56	54	.....
Delaware	171	110	2
East Lackawannock	62	59	.....
Fairview	50	120	.....
Findley	85	132	.....
Frenchcreek	102	77	.....
Greene	80	64	1
Greenville	203	206	.....
Hempfield	109	101	.....
Hickory, North	101	66	.....
Hickory, South	186	188	.....
Jackson	99	55	.....
Jamestown	77	74	5
Jefferson	95	141	2

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MERCER COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Lackawannock	83	111	
Lake	35	80	
Liberty	56	79	
Mercer, South	51	129	
Mercer, North	91	134	1
Millcreek	74	76	1
New Vernon	49	73	
New Lebanon	4	47	
Ottercreek	49	31	
Perry	70	96	
Pine	100	148	
Pymatuning	165	146	2
Salem	34	67	
Sandycreek	46	77	
Sandy Lake borough	45	78	1
Sandy Lake township	54	99	1
Sharon, East	132	94	16
Sharon, West	73	106	3
Sharon, South	95	97	11
Sheakleyville	25	32	3
Shenango	116	160	
Springfield	141	98	
Sugargrove	82	47	
Stoneboro'	68	33	
Sharpsville	85	92	
West Salem	185	84	
West Middlesex	87	104	1
Wheatland	22	54	
Wilmington	19	65	
Wolfcreek	49	46	
Worth	66	112	
Total	3,845	4,279	50

MIFFLIN COUNTY.

Armagh, Old	88	106	
Armagh, New	58	61	
Brown	152	82	
Bratton	74	59	
Decatur	68	88	
Derry	153	155	
Granville	126	103	
Lewistown, East ward	171	153	
Lewistown, West ward	140	145	
M'Veytown	79	43	
Menno	85	77	
Newton Hamilton	34	44	
Oliver	102	74	
Union	110	99	
Wayne	100	94	
Total	1,540	1,383	20

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MONROE COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Barrett	120	11	.....
Chestnuthill	202	29	.....
Coolbaugh	97	19	.....
East Stroudsburg	70	71	.....
Eldred	134	.....	.....
Hamilton	195	68	.....
Jackson	109	11	.....
Middle Smithfield	217	4	.....
Paradise	48	15	.....
Pocono	120	32	.....
Polk	141	4	.....
Price	19	13	.....
Ross	60	6	.....
Smithfield	186	28	.....
Stroud	143	54	.....
Stroudsburg	135	135	.....
Tobyhanna	45	8	.....
Tunkhannock	26	.....	.....
Total	2,067	508	.....

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Abington	222	206	.....
Norristown, First ward	180	200	.....
Norristown, Second ward	204	223	.....
Norristown, Third ward	176	242	.....
Norristown, Fourth ward	152	220	.....
Norristown, Fifth ward	232	187	.....
Bridgeport	130	145	.....
Conshohocken	187	345	.....
Hatboro'	69	59	.....
Lansdale	30	84	.....
North Wales	46	59	.....
Pottstown, East ward	106	162	.....
Pottstown, West ward	147	89	.....
Pottstown, Middle ward	196	185	.....
Cheltenham	166	223	.....
Douglass, East district	118	44	.....
Douglass, West district	156	23	.....
Franconia	111	290	.....
Frederick	236	115	.....
Gwynedd	162	165	.....
Hatfield	76	175	.....
Horsham	106	143	.....
Limerick	346	187	.....
Lower Merion, Upper district	116	131	.....
Lower Merion, Lower district	220	130	.....
Lower Providence	149	164	.....
Lower Salford	29	246	.....
Marlborough	246	50	.....
Moreland	170	153	.....

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MONTGOMERY COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Montgomery	94	71	
New Hanover	343	53	
Norriton	151	113	
Perkiomen, East	53	180	
Perkiomen, West	60	106	
Pottsgrove	439	165	
Plymouth	180	119	
Springfield	131	58	
Towamencin	57	194	
Upper Dublin	196	119	
Upper Hanover	430	112	
Upper Merion, Upper district	76	166	
Upper Merion, Lower district	81	145	
Upper Providence	213	277	
Upper Salford	257	91	
West Conshohocken	99	89	
White Marsh	178	404	
Whitpain	144	98	
Worcester	147	177	
Total	7,863	7,390	193

MONTOUR COUNTY.

Danville, First ward	180	152	
Danville, Second ward	114	86	
Danville, Third ward	226	159	
Danville, Fourth ward	144	110	
Anthony	140	42	
Cooper	39	22	
Derry	110	17	
Limestone	123	27	
Liberty	151	49	
Mahoning	68	89	
Mayberry	22	8	
Valley	65	90	
West Hemlock	41	16	
Washingtonville borough	32	8	
Total	1,455	875	8

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY.

Allen township	251	122	
East Allen township	126	91	
Bath	108	73	
Bethlehem bor., First ward	94	93	
Bethlehem bor., Second ward	162	159	
Bethlehem bor., Third ward	210	93	
Bethlehem twp., West district	209	117	
Bethlehem twp., East district	80	34	

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NORTHAMPTON COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Bushkill	187	141	
Chapman	49	7	
Easton, First ward	143	196	
Easton, Second ward	102	143	
Easton, Third ward	120	47	
Easton, Fourth ward	108	142	
Easton, Fifth ward	156	140	
Easton, Sixth ward	313	138	
Easton, Seventh ward	152	137	
Forks	137	71	
Freemansburg	83	41	
Glendon	73	17	
Hanover	84	30	
Hellertown	81	41	
Lehigh	342	180	
Lower Mount Bethel	244	81	
Lower Nazareth	133	64	
Lower Saucon, Hel. district	434	157	
Lower Saucon, Seld. district	124	42	
Moore	268	180	
Nazareth	111	90	
Palmer	164	125	
Plainfield	152	149	
South Bethlehem, First ward	116	38	
South Bethlehem, Second ward	273	87	
South Bethlehem, Third ward	124	6	
South Easton	244	236	
Upper Mount Bethel	598	120	
Upper Nazareth	70	48	
Washington	208	154	
Williams	172	131	
Total	6,891	3,921	16

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY.

Lewis	156	48	
Turbutville	50	29	
Delaware	203	118	
M'Ewensville	35	28	
Turbut	212	145	
Milton, North ward	79	157	
Milton, South ward	86	98	
Chillisquaque	157	97	
Point	80	92	
Northumberland	189	203	
Sunbury, East ward	120	213	
Sunbury, West ward	139	214	
Upper Augusta	158	95	
Rush	163	66	
Lower Augusta	226	68	
Shamokin township	211	184	

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NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Snydertown	33	20	.....
Coal	109	109	.....
Mt. Carmel township	69	26	.....
Mt. Carmel borough	31	157	.....
Zerbe	74	95	.....
Cameron	44	27	.....
Upper Mahanoy	104	18	.....
Washington	138	15	.....
Jackson	90	78	.....
Little Mahanoy	26	12	.....
Jordan	74	31	.....
Lower Mahanoy	82	176	.....
Watsontown	146	118	.....
Shamokin, East ward	152	325	.....
Shamokin, West ward	79	184	.....
Riverside	22	19	.....
Total	3,547	3,263	9

PERRY COUNTY.

Bloomfield	50	79	.....
Buffalo township	71	72	.....
Carroll	87	132	.....
Centre	93	127	.....
Duncannon	46	152	.....
Greenwood	59	78	.....
Howe	36	35	.....
Jackson	148	63	.....
Juniata	106	63	.....
Landisburg	30	50	.....
Liverpool borough	94	66	.....
Liverpool township	83	59	.....
Madison	60	83	.....
Marysville	104	70	.....
Miller	42	23	.....
Millerstown	44	76	.....
New Buffalo	25	19	.....
Newport	118	151	.....
Oliver	72	73	.....
Penn	88	222	.....
Rye	100	34	.....
Sandy Hill	48	79	.....
Saville	162	100	.....
Spring	215	67	.....
Toboyne	101	41	.....
Tuscarora	70	66	.....
Tyrone	120	111	.....
Watts	77	12	.....
Wheatfield	73	76	.....
Total	2,424	2,279	12

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PHILADELPHIA.

FIRST WARD.

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
1st	54	149
2d	47	74
3d	72	88
4th	55	68
5th	57	121
6th	68	134
7th	40	95
8th	35	95
9th	52	123
10th	53	103
11th	52	89
12th	57	161
13th	91	107
14th	78	72
15th	93	121
16th	158	91
17th	57	165
18th	63	132
19th	109	103
20th	92	91
21st	56	67
22d	51	95
23d	101	89
24th	90	85
25th	74	121
26th	69	112
Total	1,824	2,751

SECOND WARD.

1st	79	115
2d	39	74
3d	94	101
4th	72	105
5th	109	116
6th	77	151
7th	98	106
8th	71	108
9th	85	98
10th	113	60
11th	55	34
12th	18	61
13th	103	38
14th	127	50
15th	136	17
16th	127	29
17th	141	44

SECOND WARD—*Cont'd.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
18th	106	52
19th	61	78
20th	34	98
21st	49	62
22d	58	115
23d	87	60
24th	114	75
25th	99	33
26th	31	70
27th	56	26
28th	91	74
29th	83	47
30th	62	39
Total	2,485	2,136

THIRD WARD.

1st	98	123
2d	172	46
3d	110	54
4th	58	97
5th	149	68
6th	116	27
7th	93	33
8th	145	64
9th	98	128
10th	120	69
11th	77	65
12th	91	83
13th	184	60
14th	99	63
15th	100	46
Total	1,712	1,026

FOURTH WARD.

1st	137	24
2d	90	50
3d	156	100
4th	138	87
5th	138	42
6th	156	12
7th	176	43
8th	157	90
9th	67	97

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

FOURTH WARD—*Cont'd.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
10th	36	96
11th	97	99
12th	153	47
13th	45	117
14th	77	68
15th	83	43
16th	54	71
Total	1,760	1,066

FIFTH WARD.

1st	110	33
2d	108	78
3d	86	128
4th	70	67
5th	108	56
6th	51	51
7th	130	90
8th	77	54
9th	61	131
10th	24	153
11th	140	140
12th	39	39
13th	69	69
14th	58	58
15th	76	75
16th	113	113
17th	43	43
18th	48	53
Total	1,271	1,426

SIXTH WARD.

1st	121	46
2d	136	61
3d	97	105
4th	31	13
5th	52	58
6th	140	77
7th	85	81
8th	76	105
9th	137	57
10th	133	78
Total	998	681

SEVENTH WARD.

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
1st	33	79
2d	18	138
3d	37	133
4th	30	111
5th	63	128
6th	24	81
7th	64	158
8th	44	80
9th	57	146
10th	96	159
11th	55	56
12th	73	103
13th	117	68
14th	42	56
15th	42	56
16th	13	243
17th	54	143
18th	33	158
19th	39	105
20th	45	114
21st	66	128
22d	149	40
23d	12	129
24th	18	97
25th	45	92
26th	56	37
27th	80	62
Total	1,402	2,900

EIGHTH WARD.

1st	102	87
2d	72	122
3d	47	161
4th	52	149
5th	54	82
6th	74	118
7th	37	91
8th	110	124
9th	137	92
10th	49	103
11th	58	160
12th	82	133
13th	122	112
14th	86	110
Total	1,052	1,644

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

NINTH WARD.

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
1st	52	58
2d	106	80
3d	87	104
4th	79	66
5th	61	55
6th	83	58
7th	66	107
8th	58	47
9th	66	115
10th	33	108
11th	71	60
12th	47	80
13th	30	71
14th	107	78
Total	956	1,097

TENTH WARD.

1st	78	135
2d	46	56
3d	79	84
4th	96	86
5th	86	95
6th	33	164
7th	64	134
8th	34	102
9th	49	91
10th	14	62
11th	47	140
12th	42	89
13th	23	73
14th	68	128
15th	76	102
16th	42	121
17th	40	124
18th	14	62
19th	33	108
20th	5	86
21st	40	79
22d	39	85
23d	14	64
Total	1,010	2,280

ELEVENTH WARD.

1st	127	14
2d	146	21

ELEVENTH WARD—*Cont'd.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
3d	132	68
4th	145	73
5th	89	55
6th	133	68
7th	115	76
8th	102	54
9th	125	54
10th	69	52
11th	77	50
12th	86	36
Total	1,346	621

TWELFTH WARD.

1st	101	98
2d	72	89
3d	66	67
4th	81	88
5th	107	54
6th	73	134
7th	104	100
8th	104	89
9th	55	59
10th	132	62
11th	82	62
12th	65	74
13th	56	63
14th	87	72
Total	1,185	1,111

THIRTEENTH WARD.

1st	54	86
2d	37	115
3d	128	85
4th	113	61
5th	40	97
6th	45	120
7th	85	80
8th	97	40
9th	57	14
10th	78	107
11th	81	108
12th	57	94
13th	67	107

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

THIRTEENTH WARD—*Cont'd.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
14th	68	91
15th	61	93
16th	108	78
17th	46	76
Total	1,222	1,538

FOURTEENTH WARD.

1st	70	119
2d	51	70
3d	80	92
4th	86	64
5th	67	165
6th	60	133
7th	65	119
8th	73	97
9th	32	66
10th	55	117
11th	116	98
12th	91	90
13th	121	84
14th	70	71
15th	88	126
16th	38	73
17th	32	57
18th	38	71
19th	51	66
Total	1,284	1,776

FIFTEENTH WARD.

1st	53	64
2d	129	40
3d	63	111
4th	71	100
5th	99	125
6th	35	83
7th	184	35
8th	77	150
9th	54	114
10th	58	99
11th	59	151
12th	39	89
13th	87	160
14th	55	93
15th	40	79

FIFTEENTH WARD—*Cont'd.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
16th	61	99
17th	41	115
18th	88	129
19th	82	120
20th	60	150
21st	31	162
22d	83	85
23d	64	116
24th	53	108
25th	150	55
26th	82	98
27th	100	76
28th	23	72
29th	46	84
30th	45	50
31st	86	41
32d	39	69
33d	62	45
34th	47	79
35th	43	114
36th	35	69
37th	69	139
38th	21	81
39th	33	77
40th	83	51
Total	2,630	3,777

SIXTEENTH WARD.

1st	136	42
2d	60	107
3d	73	80
4th	55	101
5th	65	80
6th	42	73
7th	52	62
8th, no return,		
9th	113	100
10th	117	95
11th	63	86
12th	85	79
13th	88	114
14th	128	106
15th	99	70
16th	67	80
17th	37	61
Total	1,280	1,354

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VOTE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
1st	100	127
2d	49	106
3d	34	120
4th	124	113
5th	171	29
6th	192	15
7th	84	33
8th	84	28
9th	53	88
10th	155	64
11th	178	53
12th	144	83
13th	164	51
14th	123	69
15th	35	72
16th	145	10
17th	119	57
18th	87	37
Total	2,037	1,155

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

1st	94	156
2d	59	146
3d	78	168
4th	81	137
5th	61	119
6th	65	158
7th	56	148
8th	67	161
9th	83	143
10th	83	138
11th	114	112
12th	59	149
13th	99	117
14th	68	153
15th	100	129
16th	46	182
17th	72	135
18th	50	124
19th	56	148
20th	73	129
21st	154	42
22d	101	120
23d	168	78
Total	1,887	3,035

NINETEENTH WARD.

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
1st	63	115
2d	21	131
3d	82	108
4th	49	188
5th	79	154
6th	37	104
7th	128	83
8th	41	129
9th	72	129
10th	84	83
11th	21	92
12th	93	137
13th	108	156
14th	66	164
15th	176	76
16th	46	79
17th	131	128
18th	98	160
19th	79	161
20th	22	62
21st	57	125
22d	36	125
23d	135	86
24th	64	98
25th	57	45
26th	77	98
27th	74	71
28th	69	118
29th	95	129
30th	85	27
31st	43	124
32d	62	89
33d	87	90
34th	51	124
35th	67	110
36th	74	84
37th	132	115
38th	42	61
39th	71	142
40th	65	131
41st	39	95
42d	38	71
43d	49	45
44th	47	104
45th	93	69
46th	44	53
47th	65	146
48th	48	112

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

NINETEENTH WARD—*Cont'd.*		
Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
49th	47	49
50th	66	87
Total.	3,435	5,262
TWENTIETH WARD.		
1st	67	120
2d	112	99
3d	80	66
4th	65	90
5th	63	70
6th	72	57
7th	40	86
8th	44	90
9th	63	97
10th	57	171
11th	53	81
12th	53	72
13th	122	111
14th	88	88
15th	63	64
16th	36	53
17th	104	106
18th	128	52
19th	53	96
20th	77	81
21st	29	85
22d	105	99
23d	96	135
24th	81	118
25th	79	101
26th	78	65
27th	41	68
28th	76	47
29th	76	89
30th	37	125
31st	46	88
32d	81	93
33d	73	69
34th	57	110
35th	44	85
Total.	2,437	3,130
TWENTY-FIRST WARD.		
1st	51	77
2d	96	25

TWENTY-FIRST WARD—*Con.*		
Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
3d	115	120
4th	108	120
5th	45	101
6th	93	153
7th	102	112
8th	43	126
9th	73	162
10th	25	91
11th	105	71
12th	57	84
13th	68	92
14th	77	149
15th	96	36
Total.	1,157	1,519
TWENTY-SECOND WARD.		
1st	83	146
2d	114	142
3d	25	76
4th	60	130
5th	61	112
6th	41	149
7th	52	77
8th	80	117
9th	36	66
10th	71	145
11th	48	137
12th	40	122
13th	47	139
14th	58	174
15th	53	90
16th	53	108
17th	92	109
18th	53	100
19th	48	113
20th	50	89
21st	50	67
22d	56	103
23d	73	101
Total.	1,364	2,612
TWENTY-THIRD WARD.		
1st	55	115
2d	83	98

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

TWENTY-THIRD WARD—*Con.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
3d	97	153
4th	44	116
5th	38	125
6th	56	156
7th	86	181
8th	44	100
9th	55	113
10th	45	124
11th	53	75
12th	62	107
13th	49	154
14th	74	92
15th	28	148
16th	33	119
17th	52	134
18th	101	53
19th	104	71
20th	66	143
21st	66	78
22d	32	132
Total	1,323	2,587

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

1st	50	102
2d	119	75
3d	99	110
4th	102	94
5th	36	61
6th	106	114
7th	78	110
8th	50	80
9th	79	68
10th	107	153
11th	53	97
12th	114	108
13th	118	69
14th	94	81
15th	86	110
16th	95	110
17th	36	61
18th	122	99
19th	54	91
20th	76	71
21st	81	57
22d	37	62
23d	55	57

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD—*Con.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
24th	89	81
25th	53	99
Total	1,989	2,220

TWENTY-FIFTH WARD.

1st	126	131
2d	135	71
3d	64	95
4th	93	132
5th	119	113
6th	108	45
7th	114	20
8th	107	34
9th	97	136
10th	67	122
11th	105	163
12th	43	84
13th	74	131
14th	49	68
15th	49	66
16th	87	98
17th	73	123
18th	70	87
19th	79	25
20th	162	19
21st	115	19
22d	86	104
23d	50	64
Total	2,077	2,000

TWENTY-SIXTH WARD.

1st	58	123
2d	100	131
3d	54	101
4th	117	102
5th	123	93
6th	111	156
7th	68	138
8th	147	56
9th	67	101
10th	93	107
11th	103	93
12th	67	96

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

TWENTY-SIXTH WARD—*Con.*

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
13th	89	114
14th	143	63
15th	72	84
16th	65	81
17th	72	100
18th	78	103
19th	98	127
20th	43	118
21st	106	94
22d	120	152
23d	16	26
24th	71	63
25th	50	55
26th	82	35
27th	43	99
28th	31	120
29th	38	28
30th	48	60
31st	125	52
32d	77	85
33d	16	103
34th	36	38
35th	86	29
36th	75	37
37th	39	28
38th	81	40
39th	71	47
40th	42	54
41st	62	73
Total	2,462	4,063

TWENTY-SEVENTH WARD.

1st	70	102
2d	12	114
3d	92	115
4th	62	152
5th	46	94
6th	40	135
7th	52	79
8th	57	114
9th	73	125
10th	47	111
11th	54	70
12th	55	67
13th	42	130
Total	702	1,408

TWENTY-EIGHTH WARD.

Divisions.	Latta.	Olmsted.
1st	54	77
2d	105	117
3d	97	110
4th	85	138
5th	152	124
6th	81	57
7th	89	152
8th	64	94
9th	60	149
10th	68	112
11th	62	85
12th	75	95
13th	61	46
14th	40	101
Total	1,093	1,457

TWENTY-NINTH WARD.

1st	72	135
2d	76	114
3d	68	66
4th	95	128
5th	90	126
6th	93	89
7th	64	100
8th	47	82
9th	80	146
10th	125	105
11th	37	51
12th	91	83
13th	70	117
14th	75	117
15th	71	114
16th	99	133
17th	36	94
18th	45	99
19th	31	93
20th	30	89
21st	39	8
22d	61	209
Total	1,497	2,198

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PHILADELPHIA—*Continued.*

WARDS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
First	1,824	2,751	
Second	2,485	2,136	
Third	1,712	1,026	
Fourth	1,760	1,088	
Fifth	1,271	1,426	
Sixth	998	881	
Seventh	1,402	2,900	
Eighth	1,052	1,644	
Ninth	956	1,097	
Tenth	1,010	2,280	
Eleventh	1,346	621	
Twelfth	1,185	1,111	
Thirteenth	1,232	1,538	
Fourteenth	1,284	1,776	
Fifteenth	2,530	3,777	
Sixteenth	1,280	1,354	
Seventeenth	2,037	1,155	
Eighteenth	1,887	3,035	
Nineteenth	3,435	5,262	
Twentieth	2,437	3,120	
Twenty-first	1,157	1,519	
Twenty-second	1,364	2,612	
Twenty-third	1,323	2,587	
Twenty-fourth	1,989	2,220	
Twenty-fifth	2,077	2,000	
Twenty-sixth	2,462	4,063	
Twenty-seventh	702	1,408	
Twenty-eighth	1,093	1,457	
Twenty-ninth	1,497	2,198	
Total	46,887	59,850	121

PIKE COUNTY.

Blooming Grove	30	25	
Delaware	95	41	
Dingman	87	18	
Green	79	28	
Lackawaxen	219	28	
Lehman	100	22	
Milford	152	29	
Palmyra	42	29	
Porter	6		
Shohola	97	4	
Westfall	132	16	
Total	1,039	238	

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POTTER COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Abbott	21	63	
Alleghany	49	96	
Bingham	51	106	
Clara	18	28	
Eulalia	40	48	
Genesee	47	79	
Harrison	39	162	
Hebron	45	127	
Hector	43	90	
Homer	10	23	
Jackson	7	2	
Oswayo	43	94	
Keating	7	11	
Portage		17	
Pleasant Valley	30	8	
Pike	30	14	
Roulet	74	58	
Sharon	105	113	
Sweden	60	29	
Stewardson	10	40	
Summit	17	16	
Sylvania	22	22	
Ulysses	49	70	
West Branch	29	17	
Wharton	45	33	
Coudersport	33	107	
Lewisville	16	50	
Total	940	1,526	

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY.

Auburn	29	72	
Ashland, Middle ward	199	122	
Ashland, East ward	102	109	
Ashland, West ward	152	128	
Barry	73	57	
Branch	40	91	
Blythe township	110	13	
Butler, North	91	41	
Butler, East	114	19	
Butler, South	53	33	
Butler, West	47	88	
Brunswick, East	153	123	
Brunswick, West	155	32	
Cass, North	169	13	
Cass, South	253	54	
Cressona	106	147	
Eldred	63	113	
Frackville	74	75	
Frailey township	54	138	
Foster township	65	12	

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SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Girardville	157	204	.....
Gilberton borough	217	106	.....
Hegins	114	68	.....
Hubley	58	46	.....
Kline	104	2	.....
Landingville	61	35	.....
Mt. Carbon	54	5	.....
Manheim, East	73	19	.....
Manheim, North	93	55	.....
Manheim, South	74	60	.....
Mahanoy, West	188	88	.....
Mahanoy, East	194	154	.....
Mahantonga, Upper	105	27	.....
Mananoy City, West ward	181	200	.....
Mahanoy City, East ward	141	284	.....
Minersville, West ward	110	113	.....
Minersville, East ward	117	211	.....
Middleport	15	27	.....
New Castle	91	86	.....
Norwegian	155	28	.....
Norwegian, East	78	22	.....
New Philadelphia	47	21	.....
Orwigsburg	.....	.....	.....
Pinegrove borough	55	127	.....
Pinegrove township	186	87	.....
Palo Alto	184	65	.....
Port Clinton	62	35	.....
Port Carbon	122	195	.....
Porter	33	121	.....
Reilly township	105	65	.....
Rush	95	67	.....
Rahn	129	78	.....
Ryan	41	16	.....
Schuylkill, South	22	58	.....
Schuylkill township, North	119	14	.....
Shenandoah, East ward	224	103	.....
Shenandoah, West ward	221	221	.....
Schuylkill Haven, North ward,	56	44	.....
Schuylkill Haven, South ward,	55	63	.....
Schuylkill Haven, East ward	53	112	.....
Schuylkill Haven, West ward	52	.....	.....
St. Clair, North ward	141	121	.....
St. Clair, Middle ward	96	166	.....
St. Clair, South ward	113	161	.....
Tremont borough	182	138	.....
Tremont township	24	39	.....
Tamaqua, North ward	170	93	.....
Tamaqua, East ward	185	89	.....
Tamaqua, South ward	105	136	.....
Union	138	58	.....
Union, North	93	28	.....
Union, East	61	42	.....
Wayne	151	78	.....

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SCHUYLKILL COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Washington	163	49	.....
West Penn	220	98	.....
Yorkville	87	13	.....
Pottsville, North ward	111	89	.....
Pottsville, North-East ward	135	250	.....
Pottsville, North-West ward	140	285	.....
Pottsville, South ward	152	324	.....
Pottsville, South-East ward	106	125	.....
Pottsville, Middle ward	198	292	.....
Pottsville, Seventh ward	72	28	.....
Total	9,184	7,517	.....

SNYDER COUNTY.

Adams	36	94	.....
Beaver	43	154	.....
Beaver, West	37	124	.....
Centre	37	115	.....
Chapman	122	27	.....
Jackson	54	67	.....
Middleburg	40	50	.....
Middle Creek	64	75	.....
Monroe	103	71	.....
Perry	90	85	.....
Perry, West	44	46	.....
Penn	50	125	.....
Union	82	65	.....
Selinsgrove	97	126	.....
Franklin	39	123	.....
Washington	149	105	.....
Total	1,087	1,452	.....

SOMERSET COUNTY.

Addison	109	87	.....
Allegheny	96	58	.....
Berlin	94	28	.....
Brothers Valley	91	151	.....
Conemaugh	34	117	.....
Confluence	21	49	.....
Elk Lick	72	75	.....
Greenville	44	51	.....
Jefferson	45	73	.....
Jenner	59	238	.....
Jennertown	9	7	.....
Larimer	34	35	.....
Lower Turkeyfoot	32	74	.....
Middle Creek	27	66	.....
Milford	53	225	.....

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SOMERSET COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Meyersdale	62	88	.....
New Centreville	14	17	.....
New Baltimore	20	3	.....
Northampton	68	29	.....
Paint	16	112	.....
Quemahoning	59	136	.....
Salisbury	77	41	.....
Shade	50	123	.....
Somerset borough	87	151	.....
Somerset township	133	317	.....
Southampton	30	51	.....
Stony Creek	53	187	.....
Stoystown	34	29	.....
Summit	75	61	.....
Ursina	24	45	.....
Upper Turkeyfoot	27	101	.....
Wellersburg	31	10	.....
Total	1,617	2,825	22

SULLIVAN COUNTY.

Cherry	334	42	.....
Colley	42	12	.....
Davidson	92	36	.....
Dushore borough	60	14	.....
Elkland	34	94	.....
Forks	99	74	.....
Fox	31	57	.....
Hillsgrove	19	36	.....
Laporte borough	18	16	.....
Laporte township	71	21	.....
Shrewsbury	29	20	.....
Total	829	422	2

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY.

Apolacon	83	14	.....
Ararat	24	51	.....
Auburn	110	176	.....
Bridgewater	171	126	.....
Brooklyn	84	155	.....
Choconut	66	3	.....
Clifford	51	116	.....
Dimock	115	106	.....
Dundaff	16	16	.....
Forest Lake	84	104	.....
Franklin	83	86	.....
Friendsville	33	10	.....
Gibson	51	213	.....

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SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Great Bend township	63	133	.....
Great Bend borough	86	46	.....
Harmony	66	109	.....
Harford	96	125	.....
Herrick	49	96	.....
Jackson	76	134	.....
Jessup	63	77	.....
Lathrop	88	79	.....
Lenox	96	133	.....
Liberty	100	86	.....
Little Meadows	7	25	.....
Middletown	97	34	.....
Montrose	86	245	.....
New Milford township	124	132	.....
New Milford borough	53	68	.....
Oakland	51	100	.....
Rush	65	135	.....
Silver Lake	106	47	.....
Springville	78	152	.....
Susquehanna Depot	294	207	.....
Thomson	48	76	.....
Total	2,766	3,425	14

TIOGA COUNTY.

Bloss	34	92	.....
Blossburg	154	160	.....
Brookfield	13	93	.....
Charleston	38	270	.....
Chatham	70	153	.....
Clymer	14	100	.....
Covington	36	86	.....
Covington borough	19	48	.....
Deerfield	46	62	.....
Delmar	89	252	.....
Duncan	96	42	.....
Elk	4	20	.....
Elkland	18	39	.....
Fall Brook	119	33	.....
Farmington	37	92	.....
Gaines	25	42	.....
Hamilton	27	74	.....
Jackson	67	95	.....
Knoxville	11	89	.....
Lawrence	41	82	.....
Lawrenceville	17	66	.....
Liberty	129	100	.....
Mainsburg	8	23	.....
Mansfield	34	74	.....
Middlebury	41	156	.....
Morris	5	60	.....

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TIOGA COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Nelson	22	66	
Osceola	11	90	
Richmond	52	191	
Rutland	52	82	
Shippen	6	21	
Sullivan	40	120	
Tioga	59	85	
Tioga borough	18	49	
Union	64	99	
Ward	20	20	
Wellsboro'	111	258	
Westfield	34	76	
Westfield borough	17	54	
Total	1,698	3,614	9

UNION COUNTY.

Buffalo	10	162	
East Buffalo	60	130	
Gregg	81	79	
Hartleton	30	32	
Hartley	110	117	
Kelly	37	146	
Lewisburg, North ward	108	167	
Lewisburg, South ward	59	150	
Lewisburg, West ward	33	93	
Lewis	50	103	
Limestone	78	79	
Mifflinburg	120	144	
New Berlin	62	63	
Union	44	91	
West Buffalo	86	96	
White Deer	108	184	
Total	1,177	1,837	

VENANGO COUNTY.

Allegheny	62	53	
Canal	86	102	
Cherrytree	99	65	
Cooperstown	27	29	
Cranberry	210	193	
Clinton	126	79	
Emlenton	45	69	
Frenchcreek	152	60	
Franklin, 1st and 3d wards	150	230	
Franklin, 2d ward	220	207	
Irwin	135	116	
Jackson	84	58	
Mineral	73	42	
Oakland	173	43	

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VENANGO COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Oilcreek	33	53	
Oil City, 1st district	82	149	
Oil City, 2d district	111	221	
Oil City, 3d district	143	126	
Petroleum Centre	73	86	
Pithole	8	7	
Pinegrove	98	55	
Pleasantville	63	109	
Plum	84	101	
Plumer	56	30	
President	37	28	
Richland	79	100	
Rockland	118	190	
Rouseville	112	194	
Rynd	68	80	
Sandycreek	77	91	
Shamburg	45	63	
Scrubgrass	93	84	
Sugarcreek	194	96	
Siverleyville	12	44	
Utica	27	28	
Total	3,255	3,281	9

WARREN COUNTY.

Warren borough	215	176	
Youngsville borough	58	87	
Columbus borough	53	46	
Tidioute borough	149	157	
Brokenstraw	85	81	
Conewango	114	96	
Columbus	91	109	
Corydon	49	27	
Cherry Grove	3	7	
Deerfield	200	161	
Elk	33	50	
Eldred	38	58	
Freehold	61	172	
Farmington	43	178	
Glade	103	67	
Kinzua	29	32	
Limestone	73	51	
Mead	49	16	
Pine Grove	133	151	
Pleasant	32	8	
Pittsfield	67	102	
Sugar Grove	60	266	
Spring Creek	87	79	
Sheffield	74	69	
South West	56	90	
Total	1,960	2,306	44

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WASHINGTON COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Hanover	228	108	
Millsboro'	38	16	
Greenfield	50	32	
Robinson	98	69	
Allen	109	68	
Independence	74	84	
California	48	100	
Fallowfield	101	80	
Bentleysville	19	34	
Cross Creek	116	71	
Nottingham	105	31	
East Pike Run	65	91	
West Brownsville	62	34	
West Alexander	19	46	
Franklin	76	131	
Jefferson	103	66	
West Pike Run	31	116	
Amwell	152	135	
Morris	125	65	
West Bethlehem	182	181	
Carroll	156	110	
Smith	186	133	
Beallsville	19	51	
Monongahela City, First ward,	59	52	
Monongahela City, Sec'd ward,	101	73	
Monongahela City, Third ward,	72	125	
East Bethlehem	144	161	
Peters	84	62	
North Strabane	101	113	
East Finley	127	103	
Canton	49	63	
Hopewell	63	150	
Chartiers	120	169	
South Strabane	99	100	
Mt. Pleasant	134	107	
Buffalo	116	97	
Somerset	59	112	
Union	111	103	
Donegal	176	159	
Canonsburg	47	68	
Cecil	65	110	
West Finley	88	134	
Washington, West ward	180	149	
Washington, East ward	140	190	
Total	4,306	4,252	66

WAYNE COUNTY.

Berlin	86	89	
Bethany	22	16	
Buckingham	71	76	

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WAYNE COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Canaan	47	33	.....
Clinton	61	87	.....
Cherry Ridge	85	31	.....
Damascus, First ward	158	101	.....
Damascus, Second ward	92	109	.....
Dyberry	79	102	.....
Honesdale	186	235	.....
Lebanon	41	68	.....
Manchester	78	139	.....
Mt. Pleasant	220	84	.....
Oregon	55	32	.....
Palmyra	238	113	.....
Paupack	61	32	.....
Preston	80	160	.....
Prompton	25	48	.....
Salem	136	195	.....
Scott	78	60	.....
South Canaan	82	75	.....
Sterling	89	138	.....
Texas	270	119	.....
Waymart	28	64	.....
Starrucca	65	32	.....
Total	2,433	2,236	21

WESTMORELAND COUNTY.

Adamsburg	142	100	.....
Allegheny	133	96	.....
Alters	128	60	.....
Bell	114	14	.....
Bolivar	22	18	.....
Burrell	124	78	.....
Cook	74	79	.....
Derry	240	202	.....
Donegal borough	22	14	.....
Donegal township	99	60	.....
Fairfield	81	120	.....
Franklin	191	62	.....
Greensburg	321	86	.....
Hempfield	371	156	.....
Huntingdon, East	136	211	.....
Huntingdon, South	284	115	.....
Huntingdon, North	256	139	.....
Irwin	76	148	.....
Kuhns	98	47	.....
Latrobe	132	109	.....
Ligonier borough	61	44	.....
Ligonier township	161	206	.....
Livermore	19	24	.....
Loyalhanna	44	33	.....
Ludwick	60	50	.....

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WESTMORELAND COUNTY—*Continued.*

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
Mt. Pleasant borough	59	113	
New Alexandria	27	26	
New Stanton	115	111	
New Florence	29	39	
Parnassus borough	18	27	
Penn township	237	129	
Penn borough	74	55	
Pleasant Unity	175	75	
Concord	60	41	
Cross Roads	38	54	
La Grange	78	42	
Webster	87	66	
Salem borough	138	68	
Salem township	127	79	
Sewickley	61	130	
St. Clair	44	47	
Washington	141	73	
West Newton	91	91	
Youngstown	205	79	
Youghioghehy	154	37	
Coketon	77	66	
Mt. Pleasant, North	106	31	
Mt. Pleasant, South	109	98	
Scott Dale	50	68	
Total	5,799	3,916	33

WYOMING COUNTY.

Braintrim	71	99	
Clinton	44	130	
Eaton	64	117	
Exeter	26	12	
Falls	154	67	
Forkston	70	62	
Lemon	44	65	
Monroe	86	80	
Meshoppen	184	97	
Mehoopany	79	139	
Northmoreland	93	67	
North Branch	56	34	
Nicholson	162	132	
Overfield	52	26	
Tunkhannock borough	154	100	
Tunkhannock township	197	87	
Washington	78	81	
Windham	74	94	
Total	1,687	1,489	

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YORK COUNTY.

DISTRICTS.	Latta.	Olmsted.	Bradford.
York, First ward	345	177	.....
York, Second ward	232	240	.....
York, Third ward	104	110	.....
York, Fourth ward	340	98	.....
York, Fifth ward	241	226	.....
Carrol	119	84	.....
Chanceford	202	79	.....
Codorous	279	14	.....
Conewago	89	72	.....
Dallastown borough	62	12	.....
Dover	334	64	.....
Fawn	115	114	.....
Franklin	62	39	.....
Franklintown	8	26	.....
Fairview	121	95	.....
Goldsboro'	28	38	.....
Glen Rock	67	58	.....
Hanover	157	184	.....
Hellam	133	121	.....
Hopewell	238	184	.....
Heidelberg	205	69	.....
Jackson	193	14	.....
Jefferson borough	65	9	.....
Lewisberry	13	31	.....
Lower Windsor	48	115	.....
Logansville	33	30	.....
Lower Chanceford	130	117	.....
Manchester	150	167	.....
Manheim	186	8	.....
Manchester borough	35	38	.....
Monaghan	128	57	.....
Newberry	116	146	.....
North Codorus	288	34	.....
North Freedom borough	50	10	.....
Peachbottom	168	170	.....
Paradise	137	50	.....
Prospect borough	9	25	.....
Rail Road borough	22	22	.....
Shrewsbury	230	105	.....
Shrewsbury, North ward	37	14	.....
Shrewsbury, South ward	52	24	.....
Spring Garden	308	112	.....
Springfield	123	104	.....
Stewartstown	33	22	.....
Warrington	76	108	.....
Washington	95	54	.....
West Manchester	191	76	.....
West Manheim	106	20	.....
Winterstown	11	20	.....
Wrightsville	122	166	.....
Windsor	155	88	.....
York	256	28	.....
Total	7,111	4,083	4

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Returns of Special Election held in Twenty-third District for Congress, 1874.

	John M. Thompson, R.	Robert P. Nevin, I	Absalom Baille	Scattering
Allegheny county	1,496	1,015	504	51
Butler county	2,470	258	20	41
Armstrong county	1,308	604	64	23

Returns of Special Election for Members of the House of Representatives, 1875.

Third district, Philadelphia:

Jas. L. Marshall, D	1,167
Harry Hunter, R	1,163
John Murphy	19
A. Redstreak	1

Armstrong County:

A. W. Bell, R	2,868
T. C. M'Cullough, D	2,054
J. R. Sherley	166
Scattering	159

Berks County:

Jos. B. Conrad, D	6,587
N. S. Kemp, R	1,799

Centre County:

W. K. Alexander, D	2,239
G. W. Campbell, R	2,079

Washington County:

John Birch, D	3,576
David Aiken, R	3,452

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County Surveyors whose Election or Appointment by Court has been Officially Reported to the Surveyor General's Department.

COUNTIES.	NAMES OF SURVEYORS.	POST-OFFICE.
Adams	John G. Brinkerhoff	Gettysburg.
Allegheny	John B. Stilley	Pittsburg.
Armstrong	R. S. Slaymaker	Kittanning.
Beaver	James Harper	Beaver.
Bedford	Joseph Barkman	Bedford.
Berks	Daniel S. Zacharias	Reading.
Blair	John M. Gilboney	Hollidaysburg.
Bradford	George V. Myer	Towanda.
Bucks	Charles B. Savage	Doylestown.
Butler	F. Wilt	Butler.
Cambria	Henry Scanlan	Ebensburg.
Cameron	S. T. LeBaron	Emporium.
Carbon	Josiah S. Hauder	Mauch Chunk.
Centre	William P. Mitchell	Bellefonte.
Chester	M. Shaner Chrisman	West Chester.
Clarion	Samuel Conner	Clarion.
Clinton	John L. Eckel	Lock Haven.
Clearfield	Samuel F. M'Closkey	Clearfield.
Crawford	Thos. Van Horn	Meadville.
Columbia	Isaac A. DeWitt	Bloomsburg.
Cumberland	Robert C. Lamberton	Carlisle.
Dauphin	William Ulrich	Harrisburg.
Delaware		Media.
Elk	George Walmsley	Ridgway.
Erie	George Platt	Erie.
Fayette	Andrew J. Gilmore	Uniontown.
Forest	Samuel D. Irwin	Tionesta.
Franklin	John W. Kuhn	Chambersburg.
Fulton	George Holly	M'Connellsburg.
Greene	—— Brock	Waynesburg.
Huntingdon	Henry Wilson	Huntingdon.
Indiana	Edmund Paige	Indiana.
Jefferson	William J. Drum	Brookville.
Juniata	Adam Wilt	Mifflintown.
Lancaster	Martin N. Brubaker	Lancaster.
Lawrence	Henry Pearson	New Castle.
Lebanon	Martin Melly	Lebanon.
Lehigh	Tobias Kessler	Allentown.
Lycoming	John S. Laird	Williamsport.
Luzerne	P. B. Reynolds	Wilkesbarre.
Mercer	R. A. M'Kim	Mercer.
Mifflin	William J. Swigart	Lewistown.
M'Kean		Smethport.
Monroe	Melchoir Sprogle	Stroudsburg.
Montgomery		Norristown.
Montour	George W. West	Danville.
Northampton	Thomas R. Weaver	Easton.

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COUNTY SURVEYORS—Continued.

COUNTIES.	NAMES OF SURVEYORS.	POST-OFFICE.
Northumberland	Samuel G. Frey	Sunbury.
Perry	James Bell	New Bloomfield.
Philadelphia		Philadelphia.
Pike	Lafayette Westbrook	Milford.
Potter	Jasper M. Spafford	Coudersport.
Schuylkill	Daniel H. Albright	Pottsville.
Somerset	Jonathan H. Frits	Somerset.
Sullivan	Job L. King	Laporte.
Susquehanna	James W. Chapman	Montrose.
Snyder	Aaron K. Gift	Middleburg.
Tioga	Henry S. Archer	Wellsborough.
Union	Conrad Sheckler	Lewisburg.
Venango	William Hilans	Franklin.
Warren	Patrick Falconer	Warren.
Washington	Allen J. White	Washington.
Wayne	Lewis S. Collins	Honesdale.
Westmoreland	Cyrus T. Long	Greensburg.
Wyoming	Zebulon P. Marcy	Tunkhannock.
York	William L. Keech	York.

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NATIONAL GUARD OF PENNSYLVANIA.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND STAFF.

Commander-in-Chief—Gov. John F. Hartranft.
Adjutant General, Paymaster General and Acting Quartermaster General—Major General James W. Latta.
Assistant Adjutant General—Colonel D. Stanley Hassinger.
Inspector General—Brigadier General John D. Bertolette.
Judge Advocate General—Brigadier General Henry K. Weand.
Surgeon General—Brigadier General Lewis W. Read.

BOARD OF PARDONS.

Lieutenant Governor John Latta.
Secretary of the Commonwealth Matthew S. Quay.
Attorney General Samuel E. Dimmick.
Secretary of Internal Affairs Wm. M'Candless.
Recorder A. Wilson Norris.

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VALUATION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

In the several counties of the Commonwealth, and taxable for State purposes; the assessment of tax thereon for the year 1874, *as fixed by the Revenue Commissioners at their last triennial meeting; also, the population of each county, according to census of* 1870, *and the taxable inhabitants therein for the year* 1874.

COUNTIES.	Property subject to tax of three mills on the dollar.....	Property subject to tax of one per cent. on the dollar.....	Amount of tax on watches....	Assessment of tax.....	Population.....	Taxables.....
Adams	$1,042,595	$97,574	$150	$4,253 53	30,315	8,829
Allegheny	13,000,000	160,000	12,000	52,600 00	262,373	66,662
Armstrong	1,000,000	90,000	150	4,050 00	43,382	11,254
Beaver	900,000	26,000	400	3,360 00	36,150	9,418
Bedford	800,000	20,000	50	2,650 00	29,635	8,111
Berks	5,354,821	222,010	600	18,884 56	106,739	27,339
Blair	900,000	25,000	250	3,200 00	38,051	10,690
Bradford	1,400,000	30,000	150	4,650 00	53,204	13,536
Bucks	4,500,000	150,000	400	15,400 00	64,345	16,987
Butler	546,491	20,270	35	1,877 17	36,510	12,593
Cambria	700,000	20,000	150	2,450 00	36,569	8,853
Cameron	97,062	50	30	321 75	4,273	1,328
Carbon	600,000	5,000	370	2,220 00	28,144	6,918
Centre	1,000,000	50,000	200	3,700 00	34,404	8,764
Chester	7,235,153	246,017	1,135	25,300 63	77,806	20,076
Clarion	500,000	15,000	100	1,750 00	26,960	8,312

VALUATION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Property subject to tax of three mills on the dollar.....	Property subject to tax of one per cent. on the dollar.....	Amount of tax on watches.....	Assessment of tax.....	Population.....	Taxables.....
Clearfield	$800,000	$20,000	$141	$2,141 00	25,740	7,816
Clinton	629,137	18,145	120	2,188 86	23,211	7,171
Columbia	517,907	28,318	105	1,941 90	28,761	6,999
Crawford	2,000,000	40,600	686	7,086 00	63,794	20,345
Cumberland	1,933,664	120,812	346	7,355 11	43,912	12,975
Dauphin	3,000,000	100,000	400	10,400 00	60,736	16,816
Delaware	3,057,040	84,284	634	10,648 96	39,408	9,853
Elk	74,820	345	63	290 91	8,488	2,370
Erie	3,000,000	50,000	300	9,800 00	65,972	18,658
Fayette	1,300,000	40,000	225	4,525 00	43,284	12,672
Forest	46,653	100	24	164 96	4,010	771
Franklin	1,500,000	140,000	244	6,144 00	45,365	12,089
Fulton	161,748	8,155	23	589 79	9,360	2,658
Greene	700,000	20,000	79	2,379 00	25,887	5,996
Huntingdon	900,000	30,000	207	3,207 00	30,995	7,735
Indiana	1,000,000	30,000	250	3,550 00	36,139	9,988
Jefferson	400,000	13,213	68	1,400 13	21,656	6,959
Juniata	400,000	20,000	47	1,447 00	17,390	4,439
Lancaster	10,645,304	357,580	1,200	36,711 21	121,340	33,904
Lawrence	900,000	40,000	312	3,412 00	27,298	7,085
Lebanon	2,231,652	85,177	200	7,746 73	34,096	8,908
Lehigh	2,731,225	125,233	257	9,703 00	56,798	17,971
Luzerne	4,000,000	150,000	913	14,413 00	169,757	51,885

Lycoming	1,250,000	30,000	254	4,304 00	47,629	12,615
M'Kean	200,000	.....	30	630 00	8,825	2,735
Mercer	1,500,000	70,000	473	5,673 00	49,979	14,267
Mifflin	607,147	20,000	130	2,151 44	17,508	3,886
Monroe	406,000	8,000	39	1,319 00	18,362	5,024
Montgomery	5,760,164	210,895	1,178	19,094 44	81,212	20,245
Montour	350,000	15,000	60	1,260 00	15,344	3,518
Northampton	4,300,000	203,395	579	15,512 95	61,433	16,930
Northumberland	1,400,000	50,000	120	4,820 00	41,449	13,446
Perry	511,981	32,000	53	1,908 94	25,486	7,738
Philadelphia	44,760,168	576,854	13,671	153,720 04	674,022	164,510
Pike	200,000	1,000	13	623 00	8,436	2,158
Potter	250,000	.....	12	762 00	11,265	3,242
Schuylkill	3,000,000	80,000	637	10,437 00	116,428	27,341
Snyder	500,000	35,000	52	1,902 00	15,607	4,147
Somerset	746,516	35,942	52	2,650 97	28,228	7,740
Sullivan	80,607	920	7	258 02	6,191	1,595
Susquehanna	1,000,000	10,000	156	3,256 00	37,524	10,729
Tioga	800,000	5,000	55	2,505 00	35,100	9,600
Union	700,000	37,358	78	2,351 58	15,566	4,111
Venango	1,000,000	10,000	449	3,549 00	47,935	8,022
Warren	650,000	2,000	50	2,020 00	23,897	6,955
Washington	2,500,000	80,000	390	8,690 00	48,483	13,715
Wayne	500,000	1,200	124	1,636 00	33,188	8,651
Westmoreland	2,125,000	60,000	335	7,310 00	58,720	17,205
Wyoming	438,355	3,000	56	1,401 07	14,585	4,352
York	4,500,000	200,000	252	15,752 00	76,216	19,317
Total	160,844,228	4,175,896	42,319	569,610 65	3,521,875	939,507

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STOCKS.

STATEMENT *showing the amount of stocks held by the Commonwealth in sundry incorporated companies, on December* 1, 1874, *to which is added the cost of the public improvements.*

Delaware and Schuylkill canal	$75,000 00
Bald Eagle and Spring Creek navigation	250,307 47
Tioga navigation, now railroad company	81,647 15
Bristol steam tow-boat and transportation	8,000 00
Franklin railroad	100,000 00
Harrisburg, Carlisle and Chambersburg turnpike	106,200 00
Stoystown and Greensburg turnpike	128,217 00
Huntingdon, Cambria and Indiana turnpike	173,850 00
Perkiomen and Reading turnpike	68,000 00
Gap and Newport turnpike	25,600 00
Morgantown, Churchtown and Blue Ball turnpike	9,000 00
Little Conestoga turnpike	10,000 00
Downingtown, Ephrata and Harrisburg turnpike	64,000 00
Cayuga and Susquehanna turnpike	6,000 00
Susquehanna and Waterford turnpike	136,250 00
Susquehanna and Tioga turnpike	30,000 00
Bridgewater and Wilkesbarre turnpike	25,800 00
Pittsburg and New Alexandria turnpike	48,350 00
New Alexandria and Conemaugh turnpike	16,000 00
Butler and Mercer turnpike	22,050 00
Mercer and Meadville turnpike	25,250 00
Anderson's Ferry, Waterford and New Haven turnpike	10,000 00
Bethany and Dingman's Choice turnpike	14,000 00
Robstown and Mount Pleasant turnpike	15,000 00
Mount Pleasant and Somerset turnpike	30,000 00
Millerstown and Lewistown turnpike	35,850 00
Philadelphia, Brandywine and New London turnpike	2,500 00
Philadelphia and Great Bend turnpike	7,800 00
Lewistown and Huntingdon turnpike	46,500 00
Armstrong and Indiana turnpike	9,000 00
Clifford and Wilkesbarre turnpike	7,700 00
Indiana and Ebensburg turnpike	14,000 00

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Lycoming and Potter turnpike	$20,000 00
Butler and Kittanning turnpike	5,000 00
Milesburg and Smethport	32,200 00
Mount Pleasant and Pittsburg turnpike	6,000 00
Abington and Waterford turnpike	5,000 00
Warren and Ridgway turnpike	7,000 00
Somerset and Conemaugh turnpike	9,000 00
Carbondale and Lackawanna turnpike	250 00
Somerset and Cumberland turnpike	8,000 00
Ligonier and Johnstown turnpike	8,000 00
Warren and New York State Line turnpike	2,000 00
Titusville and Union Mills turnpike	2,400 00
Brownington, Harrisville and Franklin turnpike	4,000 00
Armstrong and Clearfield turnpike	5,600 00
Warren and Franklin turnpike	4,000 00
Sugar Grove and Union turnpike	2,000 00
Snow Shoe and Parkersville turnpike	5,000 00
Luthersburg and Punxsutawney turnpike	4,000 00
Butler and Freeport turnpike	4,000 00
Sugar Valley and White Deer turnpike	10,000 00
Tunkhannock bridge company	5,000 00
Williamsport bridge company	4,000 00
Total	1,754,321 62
Pennsylvania canals and railroads—total cost of construction	35,099,063 91

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PUBLIC LOANS.

STATEMENT *showing the several Loans of the Commonwealth, their rates of interest, when re-imbursable, and amounts as they severally stood on the first day of December,* 1874.

LOANS, ETC.	RATE OF INTEREST	RE-IMBURSABLE.	AMOUNT.
Stock loan, per act of April 2, 1821	6	June 1, 1841	$630 00
Do.....do.....March 24, 1828	5	Dec. 1, 1853	1,080 00
Do.....do.....Dec. 18, 1828	5	Jan. 1, 1854	2,330 00
Do.....do.....April 22, 1829	5	Dec. 1, 1854	5,708 83
Do.....do.....March 13, 1830	5	March 4, 1858	8,350 00
Do.....do.....March 21, 1831	5	July 1, 1856	20,150 00
Do.....do.....March 30, 1832	5	July 1, 1860	4,665 92
Do.....do.....April 5, 1832	5	July 1, 1860	97 17
Do.....do.....Feb. 16, 1833	5	July 1, 1853	1,000 00
Do.....do.....April 5, 1834	5	July 1, 1862	3,000 00
Do.....do.....April 13, 1835	5	July 1, 1865	1,500 00
Do.....do.....Jan. 28, 1839	5	July 1, 1859	1,345 64
Do.....do.....March 27, 1839	5	July 1, 1868	62 60
Do.....do.....June 27, 1839	5	June 27, 1864	2,100 00
Do.....do.....July 19, 1839	5	July 1, 1868	14,600 00
Do.....do.....Jan. 23, 1840	5	Jan. 1, 1865	80 60
Do.....do.....April 3, 1840	5	Aug. 1, 1864	5,553 00
Do.....do.....June 11, 1840	5	July 1, 1870	9,040 10
Loan (relief)..do.....May 4, 1841	0	May 4, 1846	96,196 00
Stock loan ....do.....May 5, 1841	5	B'k charter loans,	506 68
Int. cert's....do.....July 27, 1842	6	Aug. 1, 1843	4,158 15
Do.....do.....March 7, 1843	6	Aug. 1, 1846	4,3: 2 91
Do.....do.....May 31, 1844	5	Aug. 1, 1846	4,567 98
Stock loan ....do.....April 29, 1844	5	March 1, 1849	18 50
Do.....do.....April 16, 1845	5	Aug. 1, 1855	33,466 77

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Incl. pl. loan	do	April	10, 1849	6	April	10, 1879	400,000 00
Coupon loan	do	April	2, 1852	5	July	1, 1882	352,000 00
Regis. loan	do	April	2, 1853	5	July	1, 1882	44,000 00
Coupon loan	do	April	2, 1852	4½	July	1, 1882	67,000 00
Do	do	May	4, 1852	5	Aug.	1, 1877	2,867,000 00
Regis. loan	do	May	4, 1852	5	Aug.	1, 1877	400,500 00
Coupon loan	do	April	19, 1853	5	Aug.	1, 1878	237,000 00
Regis. loan	do	April	19, 1853	5	Aug.	1, 1878	36,000 00
Coupon loan	do	May	15, 1861	6	Feb.	1, 1871	2,100 00
Regis. loan	do	Feb.	2, 1867	6	Feb.	1, 1872	1,256,400 00
Do	do	Feb.	2, 1867	5	Feb.	1, 1872	92,850 00
Do	do	Feb.	2, 1867	6	Feb.	1, 1877	7,521,550 00
Coupon loan	do	Feb.	2, 1867	6	Feb.	1, 1877	389,000 00
Regis. loan	do	Feb.	2, 1867	5	Feb.	1, 1877	90,460 00
Do	do	Feb.	2, 1867	6	Feb.	1, 1882	9,251,850 00
Coupon loan	do	Feb.	2, 1867	6	Feb.	1, 1882	20,000 00
Regis. loan	do	Feb.	2, 1867	5	Feb.	1, 1882	723,950 00
Registered Chambersburg certificates, per act May 27, 1871				6	June	1, 1876	82,769 28
Agricultural College Land Scrip Fund, act of April 3, 1872				6			500,000 00
							24,563,898 31

PUBLIC DEBT.

STATEMENT *showing the indebtedness of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on the first day of December*, 1874.

Funded debt, viz :		
6 per cent. loans	$19,321,530 00	
5....do.....do	4,963,354 01	
4½..do.....do	87,000 00	
		$24,371,884 01
Unfunded debt, viz :		
Relief notes in circulation	$96,196 00	
Interest certificates outstanding,	13,049 02	
Do.....unclaimed	4,448 38	
Domestic creditors' certificates,	25 00	
Chambersburg certificates outstanding	82,769 28	
Chambersburg certificates unclaimed	263 68	
		196,751 36
Public debt, December 1, 1874		24,568,635 37
Public debt as it stood December 1, 1873		$25,798,821 94
Deduct amount redeemed at the State Treasury during the fiscal year ending with November 30, 1874, viz :		
6 per cent. loans	$1,219,050 00	
5....do.....do	9,600 00	
Relief notes	53 00	
Domestic creditors' certificates,	19 67	
Chambersburg certificates	2,063 90	
		1,230,186 57
Public debt, December 1, 1874		24,568,635 37

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Recapitulation of Monthly Receipts and Expenditures.

RECEIPTS.		EXPENDITURES.	
December, 1873....	$461,862 86	December, 1873....	$383,648 93
January.....1874....	666,188 28	January.....1874....	879,849 16
February....do.....	808,413 97	February....do.....	234,805 61
March .....do.....	546,449 61	March .....do.....	433,729 11
April .....do.....	229,837 82	April .....do.....	567,705 07
May .....do.....	302,088 39	May .....do.....	811,288 64
June .....do.....	239,567 73	June.....do.....	462,112 04
July .....do.....	770,355 70	July .....do.....	991,414 06
August.....do.....	846,975 69	August.....do.....	482,656 18
September...do.....	193,762 41	September...do.....	473,388 68
October .....do.....	273,471 86	October.....do.....	467,173 50
November...do.....	532,993 95	November...do. ...	454,796 88
	5,871,968 27		6,642,567 86
Balance in Treasury, November 30, 1873.....	1,825,151 24	Balance in Treasury, November 30, 1874.....	1,054,551 65
	7,697,119 51		7,697,119 51

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SCHOOL STATISTICS.

Number of school districts in the State	2,071
Number of schools	16,641
Number of graded schools	5,586
Number of school directors	13,750
Number of superintendents	86
Number of teachers	19,327
Average salaries of male teachers per month	$42 95
Average salaries of female teachers per month	35 87
Average length of school term in months	6.73
Number of pupils	850,774
Average number of pupils	543,026
Percentage of attendance upon the whole number registered	.67
Average cost of tuition per month for each pupil	.95
Cost of tuition for the year	$1,527,308 08
Cost of building, purchasing and renting of school houses	2,160,514 87
Cost of fuel, contingencies, debt and interest paid	2,050,106 98
Total cost for tuition, building, fuel and contingencies	8,737,929 88
Total cost, including expenditures of all kinds	8,847,939 88
Estimated value of school property	22,569,668 00

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EDUCATIONAL GROWTH IN THE PAST TEN YEARS.

YEAR.	Graded schools	Superintendents ..	Average salary of male teachers per month	Average salary of female teachers per month	Cost of tuition	School houses.....	Total cost, including expenses of all kinds	Number of teachers who attended Co. Institutes ....
1865	1,743	65	$21 82	$24 21	$2,515,529 63	$465,068 06	$3,614,226 55	2,755
1866	2,900	66	34 34	26 31	2,745,706 08	725,000 00	4,196,258 57	4,704
1867	3,225	68	35 87	27 51	3,029,065 70	1,262,798 68	5,180,750 17	3,944
1868	3,862	75	37 29	29 76	3,273,289 43	1,991,152 55	6,200,539 96	10,269
1869	3,425	76	39 00	30 52	3,500,704 26	2,455,847 71	6,966,149 92	11,381
1870	3,672	79	40 66	32 39	3,745,415 81	2,705,644 34	7,791,761 20	11,210
1871	4,624	81	41 04	32 86	3,926,529 88	2,396,263 51	8,590,918 33	11,890
1872	4,998	85	41 71	34 60	4,104,273 53	2,964,113 25	8,345,072 79	11,625
1873	5,207	86	42 60	34 92	4,325,797 47	2,753,812 36	8,245,836 41	12,302
1874	5,596	86	42 95	35 87	4,627,308 03	2,160,514 87	8,647,939 66	13,970

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County Tabular Statement, for the school year ending June 1, 1874.

COUNTIES.	Whole number of schools	Male teachers	Female teachers	Average number of scholars attending school	Total amount of tax levied for school and building purposes	State appropriation,	Received from taxes and all other sources except State appropriation	Total receipts	Total expenditures
Adams	164	91	74	4,649	$35,863 36	$4,824 60	$38,880 88	$43,155 48	$41,442 66
Allegheny	907	200	736	32,709	840,340 67	41,668 31	1,142,760 07	1,184,437 38	1,058,029 57
Armstrong	257	140	121	7,677	77,919 24	6,274 08	76,561 30	82,835 38	77,956 42
Beaver	178	92	97	5,687	57,870 66	5,965 20	772,291 23	78,226 43	73,672 77
Bedford	222	157	71	5,974	51,790 15	4,642 47	52,764 30	57,386 77	57,831 23
Berks	540	373	167	17,122	169,710 58	17,902 68	218,856 01	236,658 69	217,395 24
Blair	179	109	68	6,256	97,867 28	5,984 10	84,653 90	70,640 09	80,780 96
Bradford	388	146	490	9,401	77,752 46	8,496 34	99,751 27	108,247 61	96,738 90
Bucks	270½	175	162	8,313	116,085 69	11,095 95	134,514 11	145,610 06	136,140 64
Butler	226	142	166	7,569	55,808 92	6,197 63	71,330 61	77,528 24	70,496 21
Cambria	196	97	114	5,807	70,510 00	5,719 88	75,338 73	81,058 61	74,993 63
Cameron	22½	7	29	765	7,335 58	440 74	10,470 17	10,910 91	10,889 28
Carbon	125	75	51	4,843	58,532 66	4,730 67	95,704 58	100,435 25	82,493 97
Centre	210	129	94	6,403	54,474 21	6,785 85	64,461 42	71,263 77	68,771 17
Chester	348	70	336	9,787	172,673 65	13,054 36	213,112 82	226,166 68	198,294 57
Clarion	183	108	112	5,572	45,189 02	3,406 59	47,672 20	51,168 79	50,769 23
Clearfield	179	108	88	5,100	45,890 88	4,142 04	62,861 20	67,003 24	65,264 76
Clinton	137	70	71	3,892	54,977 51	4,089 86	67,998 59	72,088 45	72,070 12
Columbia	179	110	90	5,779	56,542 71	4,846 51	59,570 44	64,416 97	62,847 39
Crawford	415	140	565	12,187	134,590 79	12,915 76	153,020 69	165,936 45	154,679 40
Cumberland	227	130	102	7,299	84,254 22	8,522 08	111,504 28	120,026 36	108,304 94

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County, City and Borough Superintendents now in Commission.

COUNTY.	NAME.	POST OFFICE.	NO. OF SCHOOLS.	SALARY.
Adams	Aaron Sheely	Gettysburg	164	$800 00
Allegheny	A. T. Douthett	Pittsburg	361	3,000 00
Armstrong	A. D. Glenn	Kittanning	257	1,000 00
Beaver	Martin L. Knight	Beaver	178	1,200 00
Bedford	Henry W. Fisher	Bedford	222	1,000 00
Berks	David B. Brunner	Reading	419	1,800 00
Blair	John B. Holland	Newry	143	1,000 00
Bradford	Austin A. Keeney	Towanda	388	1,000 00
Bucks	Hugh B. Eastburn	New Hope	270	1,270 00
Butler	R. H. Young	Coultersville	226	1,000 00
Cambria	Thomas J. Chapman	Ebensburg	196	1,000 00
Cameron	Joseph B. Johnson	Emporium	32	800 00
Carbon	R. F. Hofford	Lehighton	125	1,200 00
Centre	E. M. Magee	Bellefonte	210	1,200 00
Chester	Hiram F. Pierce	West Chester	348	1,500 00
Clarion	J. E. Wood	Clarion	183	1,200 00
Clearfield	J. A. Gregory	Clearfield	179	1,200 00
Clinton	Martin W. Herr	Salona	111	1,000 00
Columbia	Wm. H. Snyder	Orangeville	179	1,000 00
Crawford	Jas. C. Graham	Meadville	375	1,716 00
Cumberland	D. E. Kast	Mechanicsburg	227	1,000 00
Dauphin	S. D. Ingram	Harrisburg	204½	1,000 00
Delaware	James W. Baker	Media	106	1,600 00
Elk	Rufus Lucore	Early	54	1,000 00
Erie	C. C. Taylor	Waterford	314½	1,200 00
Fayette	Joshua V. Gibbons	Brownsville	232	1,000 00
Forest	S. F. Rohrer	Marionville	39	800 00
Franklin	Jacob S. Smith	Brown's Mills	256	1,000 00
Fulton	H. H. Woodal	New Granada	69	800 00

COUNTY TABULAR STATEMENT—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Whole number of schools	Male teachers	Female teachers	Average number of scholars attending school	Total amount of tax levied for school and building purposes	State appropriation,	Received from taxes and all other sources except State appropriation	Total receipts	Total expenditures
Union	83	72	34	2,712	$24,025 01	$3,133 92	$27,276 72	$30,410 64	$26,966 60
Venango	233	113	216	7,167	125,446 77	7,423 91	158,623 73	151,347 64	160,716 90
Warren	174	41	228	4,501	45,583 83	4,012 82	49,879 24	53,892 06	52,044 81
Washington	288	127	181	8,456	91,826 31	8,013 64	98,977 60	107,290 94	100,271 03
Wayne	208	66	211	5,624	37,756 77	4,951 91	41,514 95	46,765 86	42,390 15
Westmoreland	332½	205	133	12,701	105,090 65	9,941 08	120,173 91	130,014 99	125,017 67
Wyoming	101	52	129	2,499	19,296 05	3,407 79	22,587 95	25,945 74	23,947 14
York	300	276	132	12,557	122,464 25	12,416 76	123,662 98	136,079 74	128,785 02
	14,978½	8,010	9,654	468,309	5,787,833 95	475,841 25	6,808,917 69	7,284,758 94	6,846,678 03
Philadelphia	1,663	77	1,566	74,717	1,889,051 85				1,889,051 85
	16,641½	8,087	11,240	543,026	7,676,885 80				8,735,729 88

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County, City and Borough Superintendents now in Commission.

COUNTY.	NAME.	POST OFFICE.	NO. OF SCHOOLS.	SALARY.
Adams	Aaron Sheely	Gettysburg	164	$800 00
Allegheny	A. T. Douthett	Pittsburg	361	3,000 00
Armstrong	A. D. Glenn	Kittanning	257	1,000 00
Beaver	Martin L. Knight	Beaver	178	1,200 00
Bedford	Henry W. Fisher	Bedford	222	1,000 00
Berks	David B. Brunner	Reading	419	1,800 00
Blair	John B. Holland	Newry	143	1,000 00
Bradford	Austin A. Keeney	Towanda	388	1,000 00
Bucks	Hugh B. Eastburn	New Hope	270	1,270 00
Butler	R. H. Young	Coultersville	226	1,000 00
Cambria	Thomas J. Chapman	Ebensburg	196	1,000 00
Cameron	Joseph B. Johnson	Emporium	32	800 00
Carbon	R. F. Hofford	Lehighton	125	1,200 00
Centre	R. M. Magee	Bellefonte	210	1,200 00
Chester	Hiram F. Pierce	West Chester	348	1,500 00
Clarion	J. E. Wood	Clarion	183	1,200 00
Clearfield	J. A. Gregory	Clearfield	179	1,200 00
Clinton	Martin W. Herr	Salona	111	1,000 00
Columbia	Wm. H. Snyder	Orangeville	179	1,000 00
Crawford	Jas. C. Graham	Meadville	375	1,716 00
Cumberland	D. E. Kast	Mechanicsburg	227	1,000 00
Dauphin	S. D. Ingram	Harrisburg	204½	1,000 00
Delaware	James W. Baker	Media	106	1,600 00
Elk	Rufus Lucore	Early	54	1,000 00
Erie	C. C. Taylor	Waterford	314½	1,200 00
Fayette	Joshua V. Gibbons	Brownsville	232	1,000 00
Forest	S. F. Rohrer	Marionville	39	800 00
Franklin	Jacob S. Smith	Brown's Mills	256	1,000 00
Fulton	H. B. Woodal	New Granada	69	800 00

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SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS—Continued.

COUNTY.	NAME.	POST OFFICE.	NO. OF SCHOOLS.	SALARY.
Greene	Thomas J. Teal	Rice's Landing	179	$1,000 00
Huntingdon	R. M. M'Neal	Three Springs	213	1,000 00
Indiana	Samuel Wolf	Indiana	241	1,000 00
Jefferson	James A. Lowry	Punxsutawny	153	1,000 00
Juniata	G. E. Robison	Port Royal	103	800 00
Lancaster	H. E. Slaub	Lancaster	532½	1,700 00
Lawrence	William N. Aiken	New Castle	152	1,200 00
Lebanon	Wm. G. Lehman	Lebanon	157	1,200 00
Lehigh	James O. Knauss	Allentown	216	1,300 00
Luzerne	Wm. A. Campbell	Shickshinny	516	2,000 00
Lycoming	Thomas F. Gahan	Montoursville	226	1,200 00
M'Kean	W. H. Curtis	Curtisville	88	1,000 00
Mercer	N. W. Porter	Mercer	286	1,500 00
Mifflin	John M. Bell	Kishacoquillas	104	800 00
Monroe	Jeremiah Fruttchey	Stroudsburg	129	1,000 00
Montgomery	Abel Rambo	Trappe	277	1,200 00
Montour	William Henry	Pottsgrove, North'd co.	76	800 00
Northampton	Benj. F. Raesly	Mount Bethel	232½	1,200 00
Northumberland	Saul Shipman	Sunbury	223	1,000 00
Perry	Silas Wright	Millerstown	177	700 00
Pike	John Layton	Dingman's Ferry	55	800 00
Potter	J. W. Allen	Coudersport	122	1,300 00
Schuylkill	Jesse Newlin	Port Carbon	420	2,500 00
Snyder	William Noetling	Selinsgrove	108	500 00
Somerset	Daniel W. Will	Glade	215	850 00
Sullivan	John W. Martin	Dushore	59	800 00
Susquehanna	William C. Tilden	Forest Lake Centre	285	1,200 00
Tioga	Elias Horton, Jr	Knoxville	277½	1,750 00
Union	A. S. Burrows	Mifflinburg	83	800 00

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Venango	W. J. M'Clure	Petroleum Centre	233	1,500 00
Warren	Byron Sutherland	Warren	174	1,000 00
Washington	William G. Fee	Canonsburg	288	1,000 00
Wayne	D. G. Allen	Prompton	203	1,200 00
Westmoreland	Henry M. Jones	Delmont	332½	1,500 00
Wyoming	Thompson Bodle	Tunkhannock	101	1,000 00
York	William H. Kain	York	357	1,200 00
CITY AND BOROUGH.				
Allegheny	John Davis	Allegheny	163	2,000 00
Allentown	R. K. Buehrle	Allentown	56	1,500 00
Altoona	D. S. Keith	Altoona	36	1,000 00
Carbondale	Matthew G. Neary	Carbondale	15	200 00
Chester	A. A. Meader	Chester	28	520 00
Easton	W. W. Cottingham	Easton	35	1,700 00
Erie	H. S. Jones	Erie	54	2,000 00
Harrisburg	Daniel S. Burns	Harrisburg	62	1,500 00
Hyde Park	Jeremiah E. Hawker	Hyde Park	21	1,500 00
Lebanon	J. T. Nitrauer	Lebanon	32	800 00
Lock Haven	A. N. Raub	Lock Haven	26	900 00
Meadville	Geo. W. Haskins	Meadville	21	1,800 00
Norristown	Joseph K. Gotwals	Norristown	35	1,200 00
Pittsburg	Geo. J. Luckey	Pittsburg	383	3,000 00
Pottsville	Benj. F. Patterson	Pottsville	49	1,500 00
Reading	Thomas Severn	Reading	121	1,200 00
Scranton	Joseph Roney	Scranton	54	2,000 00
Titusville	Henry C. Bosley	Titusville	24	2,500 00
Wilkesbarre	Vacancy		23	2,000 00
Williamsport	M. N. Horton	Williamsport	50	2,000 00
York	Wm. H. Shelley	York	33	1,800 00

ORPHAN SCHOOL STATISTICS, 1874.

Number of institutions in which there are soldiers' orphans	33
Number of orphans in schools and homes, May 31, 1874	3,071
Number admitted on order from May 31, 1873, to September 1, 1874	540
Number of discharges from May 31, 1873, to September 1, 1874	813
Number of orphans in charge of the State, September 1, 1874	2,988
Number of orders of admission issued since system went into operation	7,889
Number of orphans admitted since system went into operation	7,391
Number of applicants now on file	None.
Probable number of orphans that will be cared for under the system	7,800
Cost of system for the past year	$450,879 49
Whole cost of the system since going into operation,	4,385,556 14
Probable amount of future appropriations that will be needed	1,200,000 00

GENERAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

This statement shows the exact financial condition of the Department at the end of the school year.

The moneys placed at the disposal of the Department for the year ending May 31, 1874, were as follows:

State appropriation	$460,000 00	
Unexpended balance for 1873	42,248 88	
Amount accruing from loans	2,450 00	
		$504,698 88
Expended for education, maintenance and clothing	$465,653 08	
For soldiers' orphans at Normal schools	5,000 00	
For out-door relief and by special act for Mrs. Mary A. Ketler	1,747 50	
Expenses of Department	8,478 82	
		450,879 49
Balance in treasury to the credit of Department		53,819 39

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Times of Election of State Officers, and meeting of Legislatures of the Several States—Revised to 1875.

STATES.	TIME OF HOLDING ELECTION.	TIME OF MEETING OF LEGISLATURE.
Alabama	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Third Monday in November.
Arkansas	First Monday in November	Second Tuesday in November.
California	Tuesday after first Monday in September,	First Monday in December, odd years.
Connecticut	First Monday in April	First Wednesday in May.
Delaware	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Tuesday in January.
Florida	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Tuesday after first Monday in January.
Georgia	First Tuesday in August	Second Wednesday in January.
Illinois	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Monday in January.
Indiana	Second Tuesday in October	First Wednesday in January.
Iowa	Second Tuesday in October	Second Monday in January.
Kansas	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Second Tuesday in January.
Kentucky	First Tuesday in November	First Monday in December.
Louisiana	First Tuesday in November	First Monday in January.
Maine	Second Monday in September	First Wednesday in January.
Maryland	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Wednesday in January.
Massachusetts	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Wednesday in January.
Michigan	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Wednesday in January.
Minnesota	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Tuesday after first Monday in January.
Mississippi	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Tuesday after first Monday in January.
Missouri	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Last Monday in December.
Nebraska	Second Tuesday in October, biennially	Thursday after first Monday in January.
Nevada	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Monday in January.
New Hampshire	Second Tuesday in March	First Monday in June.
New Jersey	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	Second Tuesday in January.
New York	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Tuesday in January.
North Carolina	First Thursday in August	Third Monday in November.
Ohio	Second Tuesday in October	First Monday in January.
Oregon	First Monday in June	Second Monday in September.

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TIMES OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS, ETC.—Continued.

STATES.	TIME OF HOLDING ELECTION	TIME OF MEETING OF LEGISLATURE.
Pennsylvania	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Tuesday in January.
Rhode Island	First Wednesday in April	May and January.
South Carolina	Third Wednesday in October	Fourth Monday in November.
Tennessee	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Monday in January, biennially.
Texas	First Tuesday in December	First Monday in November.
Vermont		Second Thursday in October.
Virginia	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Monday in December.
West Virginia	Fourth Thursday in October	Second Tuesday in January.
Wisconsin	Tuesday after first Monday in November,	First Wednesday in January.

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STATE GOVERNMENTS IN 1875.

[Republicans in Roman, Democrats in *Italic*. The original thirteen States are marked *.]

When Organized.	States.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term Expires.
1819	Alabama	Montgomery	*George S. Houston*	Nov., 1876
1836	Arkansas	Little Rock	*Aug. H. Garland*	Jan., 1878
1850	California	Sacramento	R. Pachecho	Dec., 1875
*	Connecticut	Hartford		
*	Delaware	Dover	*J. P. Cochrane*	Jan., 1879
1845	Florida	Tallahasse	M. B. Stearns	Jan., 1877
*	Georgia	Atlanta	*James M. Smith*	Jan., 1877
1818	Illinois	Springfield	John L. Beveridge	Jan., 1877
1816	Indiana	Indianapolis	*Thomas A. Hendricks*	Jan., 1877
1846	Iowa	Des Moines	C. C. Carpenter	Jan., 1878
1861	Kansas	Topeka	Thomas A. Osborne	Jan., 1877
1792	Kentucky	Frankfort	*P. H. Leslie*	Sept., 1875
1812	Louisiana	New Orleans	W. P. Kellogg	Jan., 1877
1820	Maine	Augusta	Nelson Dingley, Jr	Jan., 1876
*	Maryland	Annapolis	*James B. Groome*	Jan., 1876
*	Massachusetts	Boston	*William Gaston*	Jan., 1876
1837	Michigan	Lansing		Jan., 1877
1857	Minnesota	St. Paul	C. R. Davis	Jan., 1876
1817	Mississippi	Jackson	Adelbert Ames	Jan., 1876
1821	Missouri	Jefferson City	*Charles H. Hardin*	Jan., 1877
1864	Nebraska	Lincoln	Silas Garber	Jan., 1877
1864	Nevada	Carson City		Jan., 1878
*	New Hampshire	Concord	*James A. Weston*	June, 1875
*	New Jersey	Trenton	*Joseph D. Bedle*	Jan., 1878
*	New York	Albany	*Samuel J. Tilden*	Jan., 1877
*	North Carolina	Raleigh	C. H. Brogden	Jan., 1877
1802	Ohio	Columbus	*William Allen*	Jan., 1877
1859	Oregon	Salem	Lafayette Grover	Sept., 1879

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STATE GOVERNMENTS—Continued.

WHEN ORGANIZED.	STATES.	CAPITALS.	GOVERNORS.	TERM EXPIRES.
*	Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	John F. Hartranft	Jan., 1876
*	Rhode Island	Newport & Providence,	Henry Howard	May, 1875
*	South Carolina	Columbia	D. H. Chamberlain	Jan., 1877
1796	Tennessee	Nashville	*James D. Porter, Jr*	Oct., 1877
1845	Texas	Austin	*Richard Coke*	Jan., 1878
1791	Vermont	Montpelier	Asahel Peck	Oct., 1876
*	Virginia	Richmond	*James L. Kemper*	Jan., 1878
1863	West Virginia	Wheeling	*John J. Jacob*	Mar., 1875
1848	Wisconsin	Madison	*William R. Taylor*	Jan., 1876

THE TERRITORIES.

TERRITORY.	WHEN ORGAN'D	CAPITALS.	GOVERNORS.	AREA IN SQ. MILES	POPULATION.
Alaska	1867	Sitka	Not organized	577,390	.....
Arizona	1863	Tucson	A. P. K. Safford	113,916	9,658
Colorado	1861	Denver	Edward M. M'Cook	104,500	39,864
Dakota	1861	Yankton	J. L. Pennington	152,000	14,181
Idaho	1863	Boise City	Thomas W. Bennett	90,932	14,999
Indian	.....	Talequah	*Choctaw*—Coleman Cole; *Chickasaw*—F. Overton	68,991	.....
Montana	1864	Deer Lodge	Benjamin F. Potts	143,776	20,595
New Mexico	1850	Santa Fe	Marsh Giddings	121,202	91,874
Utah	1850	Salt Lake City	George L. Woods	88,056	86,786
Washington	1853	Olympia	Elisha P. Ferry	69,994	23,955
Wyoming	1868	Cheyenne	John A. Campbell	88,000	9,118
District of Columbia	.....	Washington	.....	.....	131,700

UNITED STATES LEGATIONS ABROAD.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Thomas O. Osborn, Minister Resident, Buenos Ayers.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

John Jay, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Vienna.

John F. Delaplaine, Secretary of Legation, Vienna.

BELGIUM.

J. Russell Jones, Minister Resident, Brussels.

BOLIVIA.

R. M. Reynolds, Minister Resident, La Paz.

BRAZIL.

J. R. Partridge, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Rio de Janeiro.

R. C. Shannon, Secretary of Legation, Rio de Janeiro.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

(Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Salvador.)

George Williamson. Minister Resident, Guatemala City.

CHILI.

Cornelius A. Logan, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Santiago.

CHINA.

Benjamin P. Avery, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Peking.

S. Wells Williams, Secretary of Legation and Interpreter. Peking.

DENMARK.

M. J. Cramer, Minister Resident, Copenhagen.

ECUADOR.

—— ——, Minister Resident, Quito.

FRANCE.

Elihu B. Washburne, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Paris.

R. R. Hitt, Secretary of Legation, Paris.

Gratiot Washburne. Second Secretary of Legation, Paris.

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GERMAN EMPIRE.

J. C. Bancroft Davis, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Berlin.
Nicholas Fish, Secretary of Legation, Berlin.
Chapman Coleman, Second Secretary of Legation, Berlin.

GREAT BRITAIN.

Robert C. Schenck, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, London.
Wickham Hoffman, Secretary of Legation, London.
William H. Chesebrough, Second Secretary of Legation, London.

GREECE.

J. Meredith Read, Jr., Minister Resident, Athens.

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Henry A. Peirce, Minister Resident, Honolulu.

HAYTI.

Ebenezer D. Bassett, Minister Resident and Consul General, Port-au-Prince.

ITALY.

George P. Marsh, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Rome.
George W. Wurts, Secretary of Legation, Rome.

JAPAN.

John A. Bingham, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Tokei.
Durham W. Stevens, Secretary of Legation, Tokei.
David Thompson, Interpreter, Tokei.

LIBERIA.

James M. Turner, Minister Resident and Consul General, Monrovia.

MEXICO.

John W. Foster, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Mexico.
Fernando C. Willett, Secretary of Legation, Mexico.

THE NETHERLANDS.

Charles T. Gorham, Minister Resident, the Hague.

PARAGUAY.

John C. Caldwell, Minister Resident, Montevideo, Uruguay.

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PERU.

Francis Thomas, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Lima.

PORTUGAL.

Benjamin Moran, Minister Resident, Lisbon.

RUSSIA.

Eugene Schuyler, Secretary of Legation and charge d'affaires *ad interim*, St. Petersburg.

SPAIN.

Caleb Cushing, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Madrid.
Alvey A. Adee, Secretary of Legation, Madrid.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

C. C. Andrews, Minister Resident, Stockholm.

SWITZERLAND.

Horace Rublee, Minister Resident, Berne.

TURKEY.

George H. Boker, Minister Resident, Constantinople.
J. H. Goodenow, Secretary of Legation and Consul General.
A. A. Garguilo, Interpreter.

UNITED STATES OF COLUMBIA.

William L. Scruggs, Minister Resident, Bogota.

URUGUAY.

John C. Caldwell, Minister Resident, Montevideo.

VENEZUELA.

Thomas Russell, Minister Resident, Caracas.

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MEMBERS ELECT OF THE FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

[UNOFFICIAL.]

[Those marked with a * are members of the Forty-third Congress. When a seat has been contested the name of the contestant follows that of the holder of the certificate of election.]

ALABAMA.

SENATORS.

George E. Spencer.* | George Goldthwaite.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Frederick G. Bromberg.* | IV. Charles Hays.*
II. James T. Rapier. | V. John H. Caldwell.*
III. Taul Bradford. | VI. Goldsmith W. Hewett.

At Large.—B. B. Lewis,
William H. Forney.

ARKANSAS.

SENATORS.

Powell Clayton.* | Stephen W. Dorsey.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. L. B. Gause. | III. William W. Wilshire.
II. William F. Slemons. | IV. Thomas M. Gunter.*

CALIFORNIA.

SENATORS.

Aaron A. Sargent.* | Newton Booth.

REPRESENTATIVES.

[Four Representatives will be elected in September, 1875.]

CONNECTICUT.

SENATORS.

Orris S. Ferry.* | William W. Eaton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Four Representatives will be elected in April, 1875.)

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DELAWARE.

SENATORS.

Eli Saulsbury.* | Thomas F. Bayard.

REPRESENTATIVE.

At Large.—James Williams.

FLORIDA.

SENATORS.

Simon B. Conover.* | Charles W. Jones.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. William J. Purman.* | II. Josiah T. Walls.*

GEORGIA.

SENATORS.

Thomas Manson Norwood.* | John B. Gordon.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Julian Hartridge.
II. William E. Smith.
III. Philip Cook.*
IV. Henry R. Harris.*
V. Milton A. Chandler.
VI. James H. Blount.*
VII. William H. Felton.
VIII. Alex. H. Stephens.*
IX. Garnett M'Millan.

ILLINOIS.

SENATORS.

John A. Logan. | Richard J. Oglesby.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Barney G. Caulfield.
II. Jasper D. Ward.
III. Charles B. Farwell.*
IV. Stephen A. Hurlbut.*
V. Horatio C. Burchard.*
VI. Thomas J. Henderson.
VII. Alexander Campbell.
VIII. Greenbury L. Fort.*
IX. Richard H. Whiting.
X. John C. Bagby.
XI. Scott Wilke.
XII. William N. Springer.
XIII. Adlai E. Stevenson.
XIV. Joseph G. Cannon.*
XV. John R. Eden.*
XVI. William A. J. Sparks.
XVII. William R. Morrison.*
XVIII. William Hartzell.
XIX. William B. Anderson.

INDIANA.

SENATORS.

Oliver P. Morton.* | Joseph E. MacDonald.

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REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Benoni S. Fuller.
II. James D. Williams.
III. Michael C. Kerr.
IV. Jeptha D. New.
V. W. S. Holman.*
VI. Milton S. Robinson.
VII. Franklin Landers.
VIII. Morton C. Hunter.*
IX. Thomas J. Cason.*
X. William S. Raymond.
XI. James L. Evans.
XII. Andrew H. Hamilton.
XIII. John H. Baker.
Freeman Kelley.

IOWA.

SENATORS.

George G. Wright.* | William B. Allison.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. George W. M'Crary.*
II. John Q. Tufts.
III. L. L. Ainsworth.
IV. Henry O. Pratt.*
V. James Wilson.*
VI. Ezekial Sampson.
VII. John A. Kasson.*
VIII. James Wilson M'Dill.*
IX. Addison Oliver.

KANSAS.

SENATORS.

John James Ingalls.* | James M. Harvey.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. William A. Phillips.*
II. John R. Goodin.
III. William R. Brown.

KENTUCKY.

SENATORS.

John W. Stevenson.* | Thomas C. M'Creery.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. A. R. Boone.
II. John Young Brown.*
III. Charles W. Milliken.*
IV. J. Proctor Knott.
V. Edward Y. Parsons.
VI. Thomas L. Jones.
VII. Joseph C. S. Blackburn.
VIII. Milton J. Durham.
IX. John D. White.
X. John B. Clarke.

LOUISIANA.

SENATORS.

J. R. West.* | Seat claimed by P. B. S. Pinchback and W. L. M'Millan.

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REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Randall Gibson.
II. E. John Ellis.
III. Chester B. Darrall.*
IV. William M. Levy.
V. Frank Morey.*
VI. Charles E. Nash.

MAINE.

SENATORS.

Lot M. Morrill.* | Hannibal Hamlin.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. John H. Burleigh.*
II. William P. Frye.*
III. James G. Blaine.*
IV. Samuel F. Hersey.*
V. Eugene Hale.*

MARYLAND.

SENATORS.

George R. Dennis.* | William Pinckney Whyte.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Philip F. Thomas.
II. Charles B. Roberts.
III. William J. O'Brien.*
IV. Thomas Swann.*
V. Eli J. Henkle.
VI. William Walsh.

MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATORS.

George S. Boutwell.* | Henry L. Dawes.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. James Buffinton.*
II. Benjamin W. Harris.*
III. Henry L. Pierce.*
IV. Rufus S. Frost.
V. Nathaniel P. Banks.
VI. Charles P. Thompson.
VII. John K. Tarbox.
VIII. William Wirt Warren.
IX. George F. Hoar.*
X. Julius H. Seelye.
XI. Chester W. Chapin.

MICHIGAN.

SENATORS.

Thomas W. Ferry.* | Isaac P. Christiancy.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Alpheus S. Williams.
II. Henry Waldron.*
III. George Willard.*
IV. Allen Potter.
V. W. B. Williams.*
VI. George H. Durand.
VII. Omar D. Conger.*
VIII. Nathan B. Bradley.*
IX. Jay A. Hubbell.*

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MINNESOTA.

SENATORS.

William Windom.* | Samuel J. R. M'Millan.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Mark H. Dunnel.* | III. William S. King.
II. Horace B. Strait.*

MISSISSIPPI.

SENATORS.

James Lusk Alcorn.* | Branch K. Bruce.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Six Representatives will be elected in November, 1875.)

MISSOURI.

SENATORS.

Lewis V. Bogy* | F. M. Cockrell.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Edward C. Kehr.
II. Erastus Wells.*
III. William H. Stone.*
IV. Robert A. Hatcher.*
V. Richard P. Bland.*
VI. Charles H. Morgan.
VII. John F. Philips.
VIII. B. J. Franklin.
IX. P. A. Thompson.
X. Rezin A. Debolt.
XI. John B. Clark, Jr.*
XII. John M. Glover.*
XIII. Aylett H. Buckner.

NEBRASKA.

SENATORS.

Phineas W. Hitchcock,* | Algernon S. Paddock.

REPRESENTATIVE.

At Large.—Lorenzo Crounse.*

NEVADA.

SENATORS.

John P. Jones.* | William Sharon.

REPRESENTATIVE.

At Large.—William Woodburn.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SENATORS.

Aaron H. Cragin.* | Bainbridge Wadliegh.*

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REPRESENTATIVES.

(Three Representatives will be elected in March, 1875.)

NEW JERSEY.

SENATORS.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen.* | Theodore F. Randolph.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Clement K. Sinnickson.
II. Samuel H. Dobbins.*
III. Miles Ross.
IV. Robert Hamilton.*
V. Augustus W. Cutler.
VI. Frederick H. Teese.
VII. Aug. A. Hardenbergh.

NEW YORK.

SENATORS.

Roscoe Conkling.* | Francis Kernan.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Henry B. Metcalf.
II. John G. Shumaker.*
III. Simeon B. Chittenden.
IV. Archibald M. Bliss.
V. Edwin R. Meade.
VI. Samuel S. Cox.*
VII. Smith Ely, Jr.
VIII. Elijah Ward.
IX. Fernando Wood.*
X. Abram S. Hewitt.
XI. Benjamin A. Willis.
XII. N. Holmes Odell.
XIII. John O. Whitehouse.*
XIV. George M. Beebe.
XV. John A. Bagly, Jr.
XVI. Charles H. Adams.
XVII. M. I. Townsend.
XVIII. Andrew Williams.
XIX. Wm. A. Wheeler.*
XX. Henry H. Hathorn.*
XXI. Samuel F. Miller.
XXII. George A. Bagley.
XXIII. Scott Lord.
XXIV. William H. Baker.
XXV. E. W. Leavenworth.
XXVI. C. D. MacDougall.*
XXVII. E. G. Lapham.
XXVIII. Thomas C. Platt.*
XXIX. Chas. C. B. Walker.
XXX. John M. Davey.
XXXI. Geo. G. Hoskins.*
XXXII. Lyman K. Bass.*
XXXIII. Augustus F. Allen.

NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Matt. W. Ransom.* | Augustus S. Merrimon.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Jesse J. Yeates.
II. John A. Hyman.
III. Alfred M. Waddell.*
IV. Joseph J. Davis.
V. Alfred M. Scales.
VI. Thomas S. Ashe.*
VII. William M. Robbins.*
VIII. Robert B. Vance.*

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OHIO.

SENATORS.

John Sherman.* | Allen G. Thurman.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Milton Sayler.*
II. Henry B. Banning.*
III. John S. Savage.
IV. John A. McMahon.
V. Americus V. Rice.
VI. Frank H. Hurd.
VII. Lawrence T. Neal.*
VIII. William Lawrence.*
IX. Early F. Poppleton.
X. Charles Foster.*
XI. John L. Vance.
XII. Ansel T. Walling.
XIII. Milton I. Southard.*
XIV. John P. Cowan.
XV. N. H. Van Voorhees.
XVI. Lorenzo Danford.*
XVII. L. D. Woodworth.*
XVIII. James Monroe.*
XIX. James A. Garfield.
XX. Henry B. Payne.

OREGON.

SENATORS.

James K. Kelly.* | John H. Mitchell.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

At Large—George A. La Dow.

PENNSYLVANIA.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron.* | William A. Wallace.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Chapman Freeman.
II. Charles O'Neill.*
III. Samuel J. Randall.*
IV. William D. Kelley.*
V. John Y. Robbins.
VI. Washington Townsend.*
VII. Alan Wood, Jr.
VIII. Hiester Clymer.*
IX. A. Herr Smith.*
X. William Mutchler.
XI. Frank D. Collins.
XII. Winthrop W. Ketcham.
XIII. James B. Reilly.
XIV. John B. Packer.*
XV. Joseph Powell.
XVI. Sobieski Ross.*
XVII. John Reilly.
XVIII. William S. Stenger.
XIX. Levi Maish.
XX. Levi A. Mackay.
XXI. Jacob Turney.
XXII. James H. Hopkins.
XXIII. Alex. G. Cochran.
XXIV. John W. Wallace.
XXV. George A. Jenks.
XXVI. Jacob Sheakley.
XXVII. Albert G. Egbert.

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RHODE ISLAND.

SENATORS.

Henry B. Anthony.* | Ambrose E. Burnside.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Benjamin T. Eames.* | II. Latimer W. Ballou.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

SENATORS.

Thomas J. Robertson.* | John J. Patterson.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Joseph H. Rainey.*
Samuel Lee.
II. E. W. Mackey.
III. L. Cass Carpenter.*
IV. Alexander S. Wallace.*
V. R. Smalls.

TENNESSEE.

SENATORS.

Henry Cooper.* | Andrew Johnson.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. William M'Farland.
II. Jacob M. Thornburgh.*
III. G. G. Dibrell.
IV. John W. Head, deceased.
V. John M. Bright.*
VI. John F. House.
VII. W. C. Whitthorne.*
VIII. John D. C. Atkins.*
IX. William P. Caldwell.
X. H. Casey Young.

TEXAS.

SENATORS.

Morgan C. Hamilton.* | Samuel B. Maxey.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. John H. Reagan.
II. David B. Culberson.
III. James W. Throckmorton.
IV. Roger Q. Mills.*
V. John Hancock.*
VI. Gustave Schleicher.

VERMONT.

SENATORS.

George F. Edmunds.* | Justin S. Morrill.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Charles R. Joyce.
II. D. C. Dennison.
III. George W. Hendee.

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VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

John W. Johnston.* | Robert E. Withers.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Beverly V. Douglas.
II. John Goode, Jr.
James H. Platt, Jr.
III. Gilbert C. Walker.
IV. William H. H. Stowell.*
V. George C. Cabell.
VI. John Randolph Tucker.
VII. John T. Harris.*
VIII. Eppa Hunton.*
IX. William Terry.

WEST VIRGINIA.

SENATORS.

Henry G. Davis.* | Allen T. Caperton.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Benjamin Wilson.
II. Charles J. Faulkner.
III. Frank Hereford.*

WISCONSIN.

SENATORS.

Timothy O. Howe.* | Angus Cameron.

REPRESENTATIVES.

I. Charles G. Williams.*
II. Lucien B. Caswell.
III. Henry S. Magoon.
IV. William Pitt Lynde.
V. Samuel B. Burchard.
VI. A. M. Kimball.
VII. Jeremiah M. Rusk.*
VIII. George W. Cate.
Alexander S. M'Dill.*

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Senators and Representatives from Pennsylvania in Forty-fourth Congress.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Rep. | William A. Wallace, Dem.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

Elected November, 1874.

Districts.	*Districts.*
1. Chapman Freeman, Rep.	15. Joseph Powell, Dem.
2. Charles O'Neill, Rep.	16. Sobieski Ross, Rep.
3. S. J. Randall, Dem.	17. John Reilly, Dem.
4. William D. Kelley, Rep.	18. William S. Stenger, Dem.
5. John Robbins, Dem.	19. Levi Maish, Dem.
6. Wash'ton Townsend, Rep.	20. L. A. Mackey, Dem.
7. Allan Wood, Rep.	21. Jacob Turney, Dem.
8. Hiester Clymer, Dem.	22. James H. Hopkins, Dem.
9. A. Herr Smith, Rep.	23. A. G. Cochran, Dem.
10. William Mutchler, Dem.	24. John W. Wallace, Rep.
11. F. D. Collins, Dem.	25. George A. Jenks, Dem.
12. W. W. Ketchum, Rep.	26. James Sheakly, Dem.
13. James B. Reilly, Dem.	27. A. G. Egbert, Dem.
14. John B. Packer, Rep.	

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Senators and Representatives from Pennsylvania in Forty-Third Congress.

SENATORS.

Simon Cameron, Rep. | John Scott, Rep.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

Elected October, 1872.

At Large:
Glenni W. Schofield, Rep.
Chas. Albright, Rep.
Lemuel Todd, Rep.

Districts:
1. Samuel J. Randall, Dem.
2. Chas. O'Neill, Rep.
3. Leonard Myers, Rep.
4. William D. Kelley, Rep.
5. A. C. Harmer, Rep.
6. J. S. Biery, Rep.
7. Wash'ton Townsend, Rep.
8. Hiester Clymer, Dem.
9. A. Herr Smith, Rep.
10. John W. Killinger, Rep.

Districts:
11. John B. Storm, Dem.
12. Lazarus D. Shoemaker.
13. J. D. Strawbridge, Rep.
14. John B. Packer, Rep.
15. John A. Magee, Dem.
16. John Cessna, Rep.
17. R. Milton Spear, Dem.
18. Sobieski Ross, Rep.
19. C. R. Curtis, Rep.
20. H. L. Richmond, Rep.
21. A. W. Taylor, Rep.
22. James S. Negley, Rep.
23. Eben. M'Junkin, Rep.
24. W. S. Moore, Rep.

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Officers of the Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society for 1875.

PRESIDENT.
GEO. SCOTT, Catawissa, Columbia co.

Recording Secretary.
D. W. Seiler, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

Treasurer.
John B. Rutherford, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

Corresponding Secretary.
Elbridge M'Conkey, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

Librarian.
William H. Egle, M. D., Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

Chemist and Geologist.
S. S. Haldeman, Columbia, Lancaster co.

Assistant Chemist and Geologist.
Hugh Hamilton, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

Vice Presidents.

1. James A. M'Crea, Philadelphia.
2. George Blight, Philadelphia.
3. Paschall Morris, Philadelphia.
4. William S. Bissell, Pittsburg.
5. A. D. Levering, Philadelphia.
6. David H. Branson, Coatesville, Chester co.
7. William H. Holstein, Bridgeport, Mont'y co.
8. Tobias Barto, Reading, Berks co.
9. S. S. Spencer, Lancaster, Lan'r co.
10. Daniel H. Neiman, Easton, North'n co.
11. Joseph P. Connor, Fowlersburg, Pa.
12. Ira Tripp, Scranton, Luzerne co.
13. Lyman Nutting, Pinegrove, Schuylkill co.
14. John A. Smull, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.
15. James E. Carmalt, Friendsville or Montrose.
16. J. B. Potter, Wellsboro', Tioga co.
17. S. Baker, Altoona, Blair co.
18. John S. Miller, Huntingdon, Hunt. co.
19. Daniel O. Gehr, Chambersb'g, Frank'n co.
20. L. A. Mackey, Lock Haven, Clinton co.
21. George Rhey, Millwood, West'd co.
22. John Murdock, Jr., Pittsburg, Alle'y co.
23. Alexander Speer, Pittsburg, Alle'y co.
24. Joshua Wright, Washington co.
25. J. B. Lawson, Reimersburg, Clarion co.
26. J. D. Kirkpatrick, N. Liberty, Mercer co.
27. John W. Hammond, Erie, Erie co.

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Additional Members Executive Committee.

A. Wilhelm, Cornwall, Lebanon co.
Abner Rutherford, Paxton, Dauphin co.
J. S. Keller, Orwigsburg, Schuylkill co.
Benjamin G. Peters, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.
Seth Hoagland, Mercer or Hermitage, Mercer co.

Ex-Presidents Members of the Board.

Frederick Watts, Carlisle, Cumb'd co.
D. Taggart, Northumberland, North'd [co.
Jacob S. Haldeman, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.
Thomas P. Knox, Norristown, Montg'y co.
A. Boyd Hamilton, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.
Amos E. Kapp, Northumberland, North'd [co.
John C. Morris, Scranton, Luzerne co.
J. R. Eby, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

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Trustees of the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, for the year 1873.

EX-OFFICIO MEMBERS.

John F. Hartranft, Governor of Pennsylvania.
M. S. Quay, Secretary of the Commonwealth.
James Calder, D. D., Pres't College Faculty,
Jacob R. Eby, Esq., Pres't State Agr. Society.

ELECTED MEMBERS.

Hon. A. O. Hiester.
Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

James Kelly, Esq.,
Wilkinsburg, Allegheny co.

Wm. B. Roberts, Esq.,
King of Prussia, Mont. co.

Hon. Frederick Watts,
Carlisle, Cumb. co.

Hon. A. Wilson Taylor,
Indiana, Indiana co.

Joseph C. Turner, Esq.,
Chadd's Ford, Chester co.

Hon. Daniel Kaine,
Uniontown, Fayette co.

Gen. James A. Beaver,
Bellefonte, Centre co.

Hon. Francis Jordan, Harrisburg, Dauphin co.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

President—Hon. Frederick Watts, Carlisle.
Treasurer—Moses Thompson, Esq., Le Mont, Centre co.
Secretary—James Calder, D. D., State College.

POST OFFICE.

State College, Centre county, Pa.

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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Some of which are regulated by statute and others by custom.

	Lbs. per bushel.		*Lbs. per bushel.*
Foreign salt, coarse*	85	Turnips	55
Unslacked lime	80	Corn meal	50
Bituminous coal	76	Buckwheat*	48
Corn in ear	70	Barley	47
Foreign salt, ground*	70	Castor beans	46
Clover seed*	62	Timothy seed	45
Foreign salt, fine*	62	Blue grass seed	44
Wheat*	60	Hemp seed	44
Peas	60	Coke*	40
White beans	60	Malt	48
Onions	57	Dried peaches	33
Irish potatoes*	56	Oats*	30
Shelled corn*	56	Dried apples	24
Rye*	56	Ground peas	24
Flax seed	56	Bran	20
Sweet potatoes	55	Plastering hair	8

Bituminous coal,* cubic inches per bushel	2,688
Coke,* cubic inches per bushel	2,680
Charcoal,* cubic inches per bushel	2,571

*Regulated by statute.

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Rules and Regulations for the Government of the Library, adopted by the Joint Library Committee, April 4, 1869.

1. It shall be the duty of the Librarian, to keep open, for the use of the members of the Legislature, visitors, citizens and strangers, the Library rooms every secular day between the hours of nine A. M. and two P. M., and during the session of the Legislature from nine A. M. to one P. M., and from two P. M. to five P. M., and from seven to nine in the evening.—*Act of January* 25, 1854.

2. During the time the Library is open the Librarian, or his assistant, shall be in attendance. They shall preserve order, and exclude, if necessary, any disorderly person. They shall prevent smoking, loud talking, and all noise inappropriate to the quietness of a place of study.

3. A member of the Legislature, or officer of the government, may have the use of a single duodecimo one a week, two duodecimos two weeks, an octavo two weeks, a quarto three weeks, and a folio four weeks, which shall be returned to the Librarian at the expiration of the time allowed; and no member shall receive more than one folio, one quarto, two octaves or two duodecimos, within the time aforesaid, unless when so connected as to be otherwise useless.

4. It shall be the duty of the Librarian to register, in a book provided for that purpose, the names of the member, or officer of the government, who shall take a book from the Library, together with the

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title of the book and the time at which it was taken out; and in case any member or officer aforesaid shall keep the book so registered in his name for a longer period than is provided in the third rule, the Librarian shall give notice to the said member or officer to return the same; and any member or officer who shall neglect to return said book to the Librarian two days after such notice being given, shall be fined twelve and a half cents for every day he shall retain the same; and if he lose a book belonging to a set, or so injure it as to render it worthless, he shall pay the cost of the whole set, and if it be a single volume he shall pay the price of it. For any injury not amounting to destruction, to any book, the person causing the same shall pay a sum sufficient to compensate for the said injury.

5. Whenever any member shall obtain leave of absence for the remainder of the session, the Library Committee shall ascertain of the Librarian whether any such member shall have returned the books which he may have received from the Library, and have paid the fines which may have been incurred by him; and in case of failure, the same deduction shall be made in the settlement of the accounts of such members as directed in a subsequent rule.

6. No book shall be issued by the Librarian within five days of the close of the session, and all books taken out by the members shall be returned to the Librarian five days previous to the adjournment of the Legislature.

7. The Library Committee shall deliver to the Committee of Accounts of each House, before the close of the session, a list of all delinquent members, with the amount of fines due from them,

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which shall be deducted from their pay by the Committee on Accounts, unless remitted on sufficient cause shown to the Library Committee.

8. Any person who wishes to obtain a book for perusal in the Library will be furnished by the Librarian or Assistant Librarian with a card, on which he will inscribe, from the Catalogue, the title of the book, and his own name. The book thus received must not be taken from the Library rooms. On returning it to the Librarian's desk, the card will be given up, otherwise the party will remain responsible for the book. Lawyers in attendance on the Supreme Court in the Capitol at Harrisburg, shall be subject to this rule, only they will be permitted to take such law books as they may wish into the Supreme Court room, but they must be returned on the day they are taken out.

9. "The Librarian is hereby prohibited from permitting any person except the Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Canal Commissioners, the Head of a Department, or member or officer of the Legislature, to take from the Library rooms any book, map, chart, print or other property belonging thereto."—*Act of the 16th March*, 1847. The judges of the Supreme Court, during the sittings of the court in the Capitol at Harrisburg, shall be included in this exception.

10. Those persons entitled to take out books from the Library for themselves shall, in giving an order for a book, give its title, with the name of the individuals to whom the order is given. The Librarian shall charge the book to the individual by whom the order has been given, who shall be held responsible for the return of the book; and if the book be lost or

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injured, he shall be responsible for its loss or injury, as provided in the foregoing rules. And the Librarian is hereby strictly prohibited from giving out books on orders, unless this rule is fully complied with.

11. No atlas, map, chart, drawings, or books with colored plates, shall be taken from the Library room; nor shall any dictionary, encyclopædia, file of newspapers, law reports, laws and journals of this or other States, journals of Congress, State papers or official documents, be taken out of the State House, on any terms whatever.

APRIL 4, 1859.

Rule adopted by the Joint Library Committee of the Legislature April 8, 1866.

That so much of the rules adopted by the Joint Library Committee of the Legislature, April 4, 1859, as would seem to authorize Heads of Departments and members of the Legislature to issue orders to other parties to take books from the Library, be and the same is hereby rescinded; and the Librarian is hereby strictly prohibited from observing or accepting any such order, unless he is positively assured the books asked for are for the individual use of the Head of Department or member of the Legislature sending the order.

No Head of Department or member of the Legislature shall be authorized to take more than four volumes from the Library at any one time, which shall be returned or renewed at the expiration of two weeks, under the penalties prescribed by Rule 4 of the Joint Library Rules, 1859.

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Joint Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives of Pennsylvania.

RULE 1. All bills, resolutions, votes, orders and amendments of either House, to which concurrence of both is necessary, as well as messages, shall be presented to the other by the Clerk of the House from which they are sent.

RULE 2. When the Clerk of either House shall wait on the other, notice thereof shall be given by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or Door-keeper, to the Speaker, who shall declare the same to the House.

RULE 3. When either House shall request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other House shall also appoint a committee to confer, such conference shall be held at any time and place, to be agreed upon by their chairmen; and in all cases where a conference takes place the committee shall be composed of members who voted in the majority on the point or points of difference; but the committee shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses.

RULE 4. Whenever a claim against the State, of any description, has been or shall be presented to either House, and referred to a committee, and such committee shall have made a report, in writing, against the allowance of the claim, setting forth the grounds of their decision, and the same shall have been concurred in by such House, it shall not be in order to originate again the consideration of such

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claim in that House, either by bill, resolution, petition or otherwise, except upon a memorial of the claimant, first setting forth, upon affidavit, that he has obtained material evidence in support of his claim, since the decision against it, which was not before the committee at the former decision, and a statement of the substance of such evidence; or, second, assigning specific errors in the report of the committee adverse to it.

RULE 5. When a bill, resolution or order which shall have passed in one House is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the House in which the same shall have passed.

RULE 6. That the committee having charge of the general appropriation bill, shall be required to report the same to the House, on or before the first Monday in March, and when reported in either House, said bill shall have priority over all other business until finally disposed of.

RULE 7. No new bill shall be transmitted from or received by either House within four days of the time fixed on for an adjournment *sine die*. [*Amended January* 13, 1874.]

RULE 8. No bill, resolution or order, to which the signature of the Governor may be required, shall be passed by either House on the day of the final adjournment; and all such bills, resolutions and orders, after they have been duly transcribed and compared, shall be presented to the Governor for his signature, by the proper committee, before eight o'clock on the morning of the day of the final adjournment.

RULE 9. No bill, resolution or order shall be sent to the Governor for his approval, unless the same

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shall have been clearly and fairly engrossed, with out obliteration or interlineation.

RULE 10. No joint rule shall be dispensed with but by a concurrent vote of two-thirds of each House; and if either House shall violate a joint rule, the question of order may be raised in the other House, and decided in the same manner as in a case of the violation of the rules of such House; and if it shall be decided that the joint rules have been violated, the bill involving such violation shall be returned to the House in which it originated, without further action, or, at the option of such House, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to mark the section or sections in conflict with the rules, as non-concurred in or negatived.

RULE 11. Every bill, resolution or order, transmitted to either House, if amended by the House to which transmitted, shall have the amendment or amendments, printed in italics, or enclosed in brackets, by the House in which the amendment or amendments are made, and marked Senate or House amendment, as the case may be. [*Adopted January* 13, 1874.]

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Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania.

I. The Speaker shall take the chair, each day, at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, when he shall call the members to order, and on the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the Journal of the preceding day to be read, which the Senate shall have power then to correct.

II. The order to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

First.—The asking leave of absence.

Second.—The receiving of petitions, memorials, remonstrances, letters and documents from members in the numerical order of Senatorial districts, and referring the same to appropriate committees; on motion, referring such as have been previously presented; and appointing additional members on committees.

Third.—The receiving of reports of committees, which shall be called for by the Speaker, according to the order of the committees.

Fourth.—The reading of bills in their places by members.

Fifth.—The offering of original resolutions.

Sixth.—The considering of reports and resolutions previously presented, and the referring of items of unfinished business.

Seventh.—The reading of bills the third time.

Eighth.—The considering of bills in the following order:

First.—Those in which the Senate has made process on a second reading.

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Second.—Those in which the committee of the whole has made some progress, and has had leave to sit again.

Ninth.—The considering of the orders of the day.

Tenth.—The reading of reported and printed bills at length, on the call of Senators, which shall be the first reading of such bills, and in that stage shall not be subject to amendment or to a vote thereon. [*Last paragraph amended January* 8, 1874.]

III. It shall be the duty of the Speaker to preserve order, prevent personal reflections, confine members in debate to the question, and when two or more members rise at the same time, decide who shall be first heard; but an appeal in all such cases shall lie to the Senate, and a member called to order may extenuate or justify.

IV. Members speaking shall address the Speaker, and when presenting a paper shall first state its import. Members shall not speak more than twice on any question without permission of the Senate, nor be interrupted when speaking, except by a call to order by the Speaker, or by a member through the Speaker, or by a member to explain, or by a call for the previous question.

V. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall, before debate, be stated by the Speaker. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any member require it; but a motion may be withdrawn by the member making it, before amendment, postponement, an order to lie on the table, or decision.

VI. Every motion shall be entered on the Journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless it should be subsequently withdrawn.

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VII. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, commitment or adjournment.

VIII. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, excepting when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a member has the floor, and shall be decided without debate.

IX. The motion for the previous question, postponement, or commitment, shall preclude amendment and debate on the original subject; (a motion to postpone shall preclude commitment.) The previous question shall not be moved by less than four members.

X. On all questions the Speaker shall vote last.

XI. Acts, orders, addresses and joint resolutions shall be signed by the Speaker, in the presence of the Senate, after their titles have been publicly read, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal; and writs, warrants and subpœnas, issued by the Senate, shall be signed by him and attested by the Clerk.

XII. The Speaker shall have the general direction of the Hall. He may name a member to perform the duties of the Chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment.

XIII. When a question has been once made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any two members of the majority, or when the Senate has been equally divided, for any two who voted in the negative, to move for the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the re-con-

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sideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion, upon which the vote was taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate; nor shall any motion for re-consideration be in order, unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of actual session of the Senate thereafter; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn, and no member shall speak on the question more than once, or for a longer time than five minutes. [*Adopted January* 15, 1851.]

XIV. Every bill shall be read at length on three different days in open Senate. All amendments thereto shall be printed and laid on the desks of Senators before the final vote is taken on the bill. The final vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the Journal. No bill shall be declared passed or be signed by the Speaker unless a majority of all the Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same. [*Adopted January* 8, 1874.]

XV. No amendment shall be received by the Speaker which destroys the general sense of the original section, clause or paragraph. No amendment to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the Journal thereof. [*Amended January* 8, 1874.]

XVI. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there be an appeal, or reference by the

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Speaker to the Senate. And on such appeal or reference, no member shall speak more than once, unless by leave of the Senate.

XVII. On filling up blanks, the question shall first be taken on the largest sum, greatest number, and most distant day.

XVIII. All bills shall be considered by a committee of the whole. All amendments made in committee of the whole shall be reported by the chairman to the Senate, and shall by him be moved to be inserted, and if adopted shall be then entered on the Journal. Every bill shall be read at length in committee of the whole, and such reading shall be considered one of the readings required by the Constitution. If any Senator shall request the reading of the bill at length while on second reading, it shall be done. [*Amended Jan.* 8, 1874.]

XIX. No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes will be considered until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee. [*Adopted session of* 1875.]

XX. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of each session, until otherwise ordered:

A Committee on Finance.
A Committee on the Judiciary, (General.)
A Committee on the Judiciary, (Local.)
A Committee on Accounts.
A Committee on Municipal Affairs.
A Committee on Pensions and Gratuities.
A Committee on Corporations.
A Committee on Library.
A Committee on Railroads.

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A Committee on Apportionment.
A Committee on Banks.
A Committee on Canals and Inland Navigation.
A Committee on Retrenchment and Reform.
A Committee on Education.
A Committee on Agriculture and Domestic Manufactures.
A Committee on Public Buildings.
A Committee on the Militia.
A Committee on Constitutional Reform.
A Committee to Compare Bills.
A Committee on Vice and Immorality.
A Committee on Public Printing.
A Committee on New Counties and County Seats.
A Committee on Federal Relations.

Which several committees shall each consist of five Senators, except the Committees on the Library and on Public Buildings, which shall each consist of three Senators, the Committee on Apportionment, which shall consist of nine, the Committees on Finance, Judiciary, (General,) Railroads, and Corporations, which shall each consist of seven, and the Committee on Constitutional Reform, which shall consist of fifteen.

The Committee on Constitutional Reform shall consist of five sub-committees, to be numbered from one to five respectively. Each sub-committee shall be composed of three Senators; the chairman of each of said sub-committees shall be a member of a Revisory Committee consisting of five Senators. The chairman of sub-committee number one shall be chairman of the Revisory Committee, and of the general committee. All bills read in place proposing legislation to carry out the provisions of the new

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Constitution, and all bills of the same character coming from the House shall be referred to this committee, and shall be by its Revisory Committee referred to such sub-committee as it may determine, and the said Revisory Committee shall allot to each of the sub-committees a portion of the new Constitution, with instructions to draft the legislation necessary thereunder.

Each of said sub-committees shall have power to originate bills for that purpose. All bills referred to the sub-committees or originating therein, shall be referred to the Revisory Committee for revision, and a majority of that committee shall have power to report any of such bills to the Senate for action. The general committee shall meet for organization or consultation at the call of the chairman. The sub-committees respectively shall meet at the call of the chairman thereof. [*Amended, and all relating to Committee on Constitutional Reform added January* 8, 1874.]

XXI. Every member of a committee shall attend the call of the chairman, who shall be the first named person on such committee; and in case of his neglect to call the committee together, or in case of his absence, by sickness or other cause, the committee shall attend the call of the next person named on the committee.

XXII. The rules and proceedings of the Senate shall be observed, as far as they are practicable, in committee of the whole, excepting that a member may speak oftener than twice on the same subject. In committee of the whole the previous question cannot be called, the yeas and nays required, nor

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can there be an appeal from the decision of the chairman.

XXIII. No member shall absent himself without leave of the Senate first obtained, unless prevented from attending by sickness or other sufficient cause.

XXIV. The files of the Senate may be inspected by the members, but no paper shall be withdrawn therefrom without the consent of the Senate.

XXV. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the Senate during its sessions, except the members and officers of the two branches of the Legislature, the Governor, Heads of Departments, ex-members of the Legislature, and stenographers, who may desire to report proceedings of the Senate for publication, under the direction of the Speaker; nor shall any person be admitted within the lobby of the Senate, except such as shall be invited by a member of the Senate. No person or persons shall be permitted to occupy the seats of Senators, or pass across the floor of the Senate when the Senate is in session; nor shall any person or persons, at any time, be permitted to enter the room of the Transcribing Clerks, or the recess behind the chair of the Speaker, except the members and officers of the General Assembly.

XXVI. The consent of two-thirds of the members present shall be necessary to dispense with any rule.

XXVII. Any Senator may call for a division of a question, which shall be divided if it comprehends questions so distinct, that one being taken away the rest may stand entire for the decision of the Senate. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible. But a motion to strike out being lost

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shall preclude neither amendment, nor a motion to strike out and insert.

XXVIII. Every bill and joint resolution which may be received from the House of Representatives, or which may be read by a Senator in his place, shall, immediately after being presented to the Chair, be referred by the Speaker to the appropriate committee, unless otherwise ordered.

XXIX. No member shall read in place, nor shall any committee, either standing or select, report any bill for the action of the Senate, granting corporate powers in any case when the authority of granting such powers has been conferred upon any of the courts of this Commonwealth, or proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by the seventh section of the third article of the Constitution, nor shall any bill be read in place, or reported from a committee reviving, amending or extending the provisions of any law by reference to its title only, but the whole shall be re-enacted in words by such bill. [*Amended January* 8, 1874.]

XXX. When the Senate shall resolve to go into committee of the whole on a bill, on third reading, the question before the Senate, when the Speaker shall have resumed the chair, and the chairman of the committee has made a report, shall be, "Will the Senate agree to the report of the committee?" [*Adopted March* 6, 1851.]

XXXI. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the Senate, and the joint rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

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XXXII. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present it shall be the duty of the Speaker to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the Clerk to call the roll of the Senators, and note the absentees; after which the names of the absentees shall be again called, and those for whose absence no excuse or an insufficient excuse is made, may, by order of a majority of the Senators present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or his assistants appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, they shall be reproved by the Speaker for neglect of duty. [*Adopted January* 28, 1869.]

XXXIII. When a call for the previous question has been made and sustained, the question shall be upon pending amendments and the main question in their regular order; and all incidental questions of order arising after a motion for the previous question has been made, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether an appeal or otherwise, without debate. [*Passed session of* 1844. *Senate Journal, p.* 7.]

XXXIV. No law shall be passed except by bill; and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through the Senate as to change its original purpose, No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members. No local or special bill shall be reported unless the same be accompanied by proof of the publication of the notice thereof in accordance with law and of section eight of article three of the Constitution. [*Amended Jan.* 8, 1874]

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XXXV. At any time after the expiration of five days from the time when any nomination shall be made by the Governor for the approval of the Senate, any Senator may move, when original resolutions are in order, that the Senate go into committee of Executive business, and on the motion being agreed to, such nomination shall be considered the first order of the day until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate; but such business, when commenced, shall not be postponed for more than five days, except in case of an adjournment of the body for a longer period.

XXXVI. A proposition requesting information from the Governor, from any of the Executive Departments, or the Board of Canal Commissioners, shall lie one day on the table for consideration, unless otherwise ordered by unanimous consent of the Senate.

XXXVII. That the Librarian of the Senate be directed to keep the doors of the Senate Chamber closed on the Sabbath day to all persons, except persons who are entitled under the twenty-fifth rule of the Senate, and that he be directed to call on any officer of the Senate to aid him in enforcing this order; and that on other days, when the Senate is not in session, the officers are hereby required to strictly prohibit any lounging or loafing within the Senate Chamber by any persons not connected with the Legislature; and that henceforth no officer be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time. That it shall be the duty of the Speaker to see that this rule is enforced, and a persistent disregard of it by any officer shall be cause of dis-

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missal by the Speaker: *Provided*, That this rule shall not be so construed as to prevent any Senator from inviting a citizen to occupy a seat on the floor of the Senate at any time. [*Adopted session of* 1865, *pp.* 320, 329.]

XXXVIII. When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, the roll of the Senators to be called, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present either by answering to their names or by their presence in the Senate, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays, and if any Senator or Senators present refuse to vote, the name or names of such Senator or Senators shall be entered on the Journal as "present, but not voting;" and such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring such Senator or Senators before the bar of the Senate, where he or they shall be publicly reprimanded by the Speaker. [*Adopted February* 11, 1869.]

XXXIX. When bills which require a two-third vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment or extending to the merits being short of the final question, and on any other question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same. [*Adopted January* 8, 1874.]

XL. Any Senator who shall have voted in the negative on a bill failing to pass because not having

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the constitutional majority, shall have a right to move a re-consideration thereof within five days of actual session thereafter. [*Adopted Jan.* 8, 1874.]

XLI. No committee shall be discharged from the consideration of a bill within five days of its reference, without unanimous consent of the Senate.

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Decisions of the Senate of Pennsylvania on Points of Order.

The Senate decided that the previous question having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. [*Senate Journal*, 1844, *p.* 690.]

Decided it in order, without asking leave of the Senate, to make a motion to re-consider the vote negativing a bill on its final passage, when the order for the third reading of bills has been reached. [*Senate Journal*, 1844, *pp.* 836-7.]

Not in order to amend amendments made by the House of Representatives to amendments made by Senate, to a bill from the House of Representatives. [*Senate Journal*, 1844, *pp.* 935-6.]

The Senate decided that when bills on first reading being the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in *numerical* order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. [*Senate Journal*, 1845, *pp.* 169, 170.]

The Speaker, when a motion to re-consider a vote on the Executive nomination for president judge was pending, decided that the question was not debatable. [*Senate Journal*, 1847, *p.* 337.]

The Speaker decided that a bill to remove the seat of justice of a county was a private bill. From which decision an appeal was taken, and the decision sustained by the Senate. [*Senate Journal*, 1848, *p.* 280.]

The Speaker decided that the defeat of the first section of a bill did not necessarily involve the de-

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feat of the whole bill, should there be more than one section in such bill, and where such section or sections are sensible and independent of said first section. From which decision an appeal was taken, and the decision of the Speaker sustained by the Senate. [*Senate Journal*, 1848, *p.* 566.]

A motion for postponement being before the Senate, the previous question was called. The Speaker decided that if the call was sustained, the first question would be on the motion to postpone, and not on the bill pending. From which decision an appeal was taken, and the decision reversed by the Senate. [*Senate Journal*, 1850, *pp.* 265, 269.]

Amendments made by the House of Representatives (consisting of two new sections) to amendments made by the Senate, to a bill from the House of Representatives, having been concurred in by the Senate, a motion was made to amend those amendments by adding a new section. The Speaker decided the motion to be not in order. From which an appeal was taken, and the decision sustained by the Senate. [*Senate Journal*, 1850, *p.* 549.]

1. Has the Speaker of this body a right to rule the first section of a bill on second reading out of order, on account of its having been inserted in committee of the whole, by an alleged violation, on the part of the chairman, of the fourth joint rule?

2. The Wetherill divorce case having been negatived in Senate, is it in order in the face of objection under parliamentary laws, to re-introduce and consider the same proposition, either in Senate or in committee, under the fourth joint rule?

The Speaker declining to decide the above points of order, submitted the same to the Senate; and

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both were decided in the negative. [*Senate Journal*, 1850, *pp.* 994, 1000, 1001.]

The Speaker having decided it to be in order to introduce and proceed to the consideration of a bill, a similar bill having been already negatived by the Senate, an appeal was taken, and the decision was reversed by the Senate. [*Senate Journal*, 1850, *p.* 1150.]

The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred, had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. Undecided. [*Senate Journal*, 1857, *p.* 842.]

The Speaker decided that bill, entitled "An Act to give jurisdiction in equity to the Supreme Court and courts of common pleas for the county of Philadelphia, in case of disputed boundaries," (the said bill referring only to disputed boundaries in Philadelphia county,) was a private bill. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1858, *p.* 590.]

The Speaker decided that the proper motion, after the chairman of the committee of the whole had reported the first section of a bill negatived, was: "Will the Senate adopt the report of the committee of the whole?" [*Senate Journal*, 1861, *p.* 248.]

The Speaker decided that in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendment made by the House of Representatives. [*Senate Journal*, 1861, *p.* 254.]

A bill having been reported from a committee at a morning session, a resolution was passed fixing sessions for the afternoon and evening, for the consideration of said bill. The bill passed committee

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of the whole at the afternoon session, and upon a motion being made, at the evening session, to proceed to the second reading and consideration of the same, a question of order was raised, to wit: That the bill having been read once that day, it was not in order to proceed to its second reading without a suspension of the rule that prohibits the reading of bills twice on the same day. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1861, *pp.* 323, 324.]

The Speaker decided it to be in order to proceed to the consideration of bill to prohibit the importation of fish into Philadelphia, and ports adjacent, at improper seasons, at an afternoon session set apart for the consideration of private bills. [*Senate Journal*, 1861, *p.* 546.]

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to go into committee of the whole (the bill being on third reading) for the purpose of striking out the amendment that had been inserted on second reading. [*Senate Journal*, 1861, *p.* 547.]

The resolution relative to the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia, being before the Senate, the Speaker decided that an amendment striking out all after the enacting clause, and inserting the words as follows, viz: "That the energies of the government should be devoted to the suppression of the existing rebellion, and to the maintenance of the Union and the Constitution, and it is inexpedient at this time for Congress to legislate upon the subject of abolishing negro servitude, either in State, Territory or the District of Columbia; and that our Senators in Congress be and they are hereby in-

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structed, and our Representatives requested, to vote for such legislation as will best carry out the spirit and meaning of the foregoing resolution," was not in order." [*Senate Journal*, 1862, *p.* 283.]

The bill, entitled "An Act to repeal the act approved March 7, 1861, entitled 'An Act for the commutation of tonnage duties,'" being under consideration, the Senator from Northumberland (Mr. Bound) moved to amend the first section of the bill by striking out all after the enacting clause, and inserting in lieu thereof as follows, viz:

"That on and after the first day of July, A. D. 1862, there shall be levied upon all the tonnage of this Commonwealth, whether passing through or transported from any part of the State, two and a half cents per ton upon all the products of mines, forests and farms, and five cents per ton upon all merchandise; and the railroad, canal and slack-water navigation companies upon which such tonnage shall be first received, shall collect, for the use of the Commonwealth, all such duties as hereinbefore directed, and pay the same, quarterly, to the State Treasurer; and the revenues derived from tonnage duties shall be applied exclusively to the payment of any debt or debts now contracted, or hereafter to be contracted, by this State, for its own defence, or to sustain the National Government in prosecuting the war to maintain the unity of the Republic, until such debt or debts shall be cancelled; and so much of the act approved 16th of May, A. D. 1861, entitled 'An Act to provide for the payment of the members, officers and contingent expenses of the extra session of the Legislature,' as imposes a special tax upon the taxable property of

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this State of one-half mill on the dollar, be and the same is hereby repealed."

On the question,

Will the Senate agree so to amend?

The Senator from Allegheny (Mr. Penney) raised a question of order, "on the ground that the amendment was inconsistent with the section, and changed its entire meaning, and that it also changed a bill from a private to a public bill, of a wholly different character."

The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken. From this decision an appeal was taken by Mr. Penney and Mr. Clymer. The Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. [*Senate Journal*, 1862, *p.* 609.]

SAME DAY IN THE EVENING.—The question recurring on the proposed amendment of the Senator from Northumberland, (Mr. Bound,)

A motion was made by Mr. Penney and Mr. Irish,

To amend the amendment, by adding to the end thereof as follows, viz:

"And that so much of the act of Assembly, approved the 7th day of March, 1861, entitled 'An Act for the commutation of tonnage duties, as releases any railroad companies in this Commonwealth from the payment of any moneys due the Commonwealth for tonnage duties, at the time of the passage of said act, be and the same is hereby repealed."

The Senator from Franklin (Mr. M'Clure) raised a question of order, on the proposed amendment to the amendment.

The Speaker decided the point to be well taken, and ruled the amendment to the amendment to be out of order. No appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. [*Senate Journal*, 1862, *p.* 610.]

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The first section of a bill, entitled "An Act to tax tonnage or transportation, and the gross receipts of certain corporations," being under consideration, a motion was made to amend the bill, by striking therefrom all after the enacting clause, and inserting the following, viz: "That the act, entitled 'An Act for the commutation of tonnage duties,' approved 7th day of March, A. D. 1861, be and the same is hereby repealed." The Speaker decided the amendment to be out of order; from which an appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1863, *p.* 743.]

The Speaker decided that the Senate having postponed, indefinitely, a motion to re-consider the vote by which the Senate agreed to the fourth section, such indefinite postponement did not involve a postponement of the bill under consideration. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision of the Speaker. [*Senate Journal*, 1864, *p.* 1031.]

A resolution having been read in place, entitled "A joint resolution to ratify the amendments to the Constitution of the United States relating to slavery," said resolution was referred to the Committee on Federal Relations; whereupon, on motion, said committee was discharged from its further consideration. Upon motion, the Senate proceeded to the consideration of the resolution, and resolved itself into a committee of the whole for that purpose. The chairman reported the resolution to the Senate as committed; when a motion was made to proceed to the second reading and consideration of the same. Whereupon, a question of order was raised, that it required a two-thirds vote of the Senate to proceed to the second reading of the bill on

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the same day, on the ground that the fourteenth rule of the Senate enjoins, "That every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, which readings shall be on different days;" and the twenty-sixth rule enjoins, that "The consent of two-thirds of the members present shall be necessary to dispense with any rule." The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1865, *p.* 150.]

The Speaker decided that "An Act to incorporate the cemetery at M'Kee's Rocks, Allegheny county," was not in order. [*Senate Journal*, 1865, *pp.* 153, 189.]

The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. [*Senate Journal*, 1866, *p.* 6.]

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1867, *p.* 6.]

The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1868, *pp.* 430, 431.]

The Speaker decided that the previous question cut off a motion to postpone indefinitely. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1868, *p.* 914.]

The Senate having voted down a certain bill, some weeks after a bill on the same subject was originated by the House, and passed and sent to the Senate. The Speaker decided it out of order to consider any bill containing provisions on a subject similar to one

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defeated heretofore at the present session. An appeal was taken, and the decision of the Chair sustained. [*Senate Journal*, 1870, *p.* 1092.]

The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate, relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. [*Senate Journal*, 1871, *p.* 125.]

A question of order was raised, that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. [*Senate Journal*, 1871, *p.* 127.]

"An Act to authorize certain persons to view and lay out a State road in the counties of Schuylkill and Berks," being before the Senate, it was so amended as to make its provisions apply only to Schuylkill county. A question of order was raised, that as the provisions of the bill, as amended, only applied to one county, it came within the jurisdiction of the courts, and was, therefore, out of order. The Speaker submitted the question of order to the decision of the Senate, and it was decided in the affirmative. [*Senate Journal*, 1871, *p.* 1419.]

"A supplement to an act to authorize the city of Lancaster to borrow money," &c., being before the Senate, a motion was made to amend, by adding new sections in relation to elections, &c., when a question of order was raised, that the amendment was not in order, not being germane to the bill.

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The question was submitted to the Senate and decided in the negative. [*Senate Journal*, 1871, *p.* 142.]

A motion was made, on the last day of the session, to proceed to the consideration of the report made by a committee of conference, which the Speaker decided to be out of order, it being in violation of the tenth joint rule, which prohibits any bill or resolution, to which the signature of the Governor may be required, from being passed by either House on the day of the final adjournment. [*Senate Journal*, 1872, *p.* 1154.]

The Speaker decided that when to strike out had just been inserted in committee of the whole, it was not in order to move to strike out an amendment which had just been inserted. [*Senate Journal*, 1873, *p.* 821.]

The Speaker decided that bills were out of order over which the courts have jurisdiction. [*Senate Journal*, 1873, *p.* 975.]

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to consider a bill which had been previously postponed, and which required the vote of a majority of Senators present to bring it up, at a time which had been set apart for the consideration of bills on call, which could be brought before the Senate on the call of one Senator. [*Senate Journal*, 1873, *p.* 1014.]

The Speaker decided that in a committee of conference on the appropriation bill, the differences between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. [*Senate Journal*, 1873, *p.* 1056.]

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The Speaker decided that all bills when read must be referred to a committee, reported upon and printed, before they can be considered. [*Senate Journal*, 1874, *p.* 10.]

The point of order was raised that an amendment proposed to be inserted in committee of the whole, having been proposed and negatived on second reading, could not be offered. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. [*Senate Journal*, 1874, *p.* 179.]

The Speaker decided that a bill can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that upon the final passage of a bill nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as a motion to re-consider. [*Senate Journal*, 1874, *p.* 192.]

The Speaker submitted to the Senate, for decision, the question, whether it is in order to move, when a bill is on third reading, to strike out an amendment inserted by the Senate on the second reading of the same? The Senate decided in the negative. [*Senate Journal*, 1874, *p.* 692.]

The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. [*Senate Journal*, 1874, *p.* 722.]

The Speaker decided that bills which have passed both Houses, and have not been sent to the Governor, can not be taken up again and acted on. [*Senate Journal*, 1874, *p.* 908.]

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Rules of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania.

OF DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER.

Taking the Chair.

1. He shall take the chair at the hour to which the House shall have been adjourned, and immediately call the members to order, and, on the appearance of a quorum, shall cause the Journal of the preceding day to be read, which may then be corrected by the House.

Order and Decorum.

2. He shall preserve order and decorum, and in debate shall prevent personal reflections, and confine members to the question under discussion. When two or more members rise at the same time, he shall name the one entitled to the floor.

Of Questions of Order—Questions of Order to be Reported.

3. He shall decide all questions of order. An appeal from his decision shall be made by two members, or the Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. All questions of order involving the determination of constitutional law, shall be submitted to the House, in the first instance, on the request of five members. On questions of order there shall be no debate, except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker, or on reference of a question by him to the House, when no member shall speak more than once unless by leave of the House. All decisions upon the ques-

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tions of order shall be noted by the Clerk, and placed at the end of the Journal of each session, with reference to the decision as stated in the Journal.*

Behavior of Members.

4. While the Speaker is putting the question, or addressing the House, none shall walk out of or across the House; nor in such case, or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse, nor while a member is speaking, shall pass between him and the Chair.

Appointment of Committees.

5. The Speaker shall appoint the members of standing and select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

Signature of Speaker.

6. Acts, addresses and joint resolutions, shall be signed by the Speaker in the presence of the House, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered upon the Journal; and writs, warrants and subpœnas, issued by the House, shall be signed by him and attested by the Clerk.†

Care of the Hall—Substitution.

7. He shall have a general direction of the Hall. He may name a member to perform the duties of the Chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment, except when the Speaker obtains leave of absence, in which case he may de-

* Changed 1875.
† Changed 1874.

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pute a member as Speaker *pro tempore*, during such leave, which shall not exceed ten days.*

OF THE ORDER OF BUSINESS.

8. After the reading of the Journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

Of Petitions, &c.

1st. Letters, petitions, memorials, remonstrances and accompanying documents, may be presented and referred.†

Original Resolutions, &c.

2d. Original resolutions may be offered; items of unfinished business may be referred; leave of absence, and leave to withdraw petitions and documents may be asked; and motions to appoint additional members of committees may be made.

Reports of Committees.

3d. Reports of committees may be made—

4th. From standing committees. List is here called over.

5th. From select committees.

Bills.

6th. Bills may be read in place. Counties in alphabetical order to be called over. The foregoing orders shall only be called on Monday and Friday.

7th. Bills on second reading to be the order for Thursday.

* The Speaker can, under this rule, before the hour to which the House stands adjourned has arrived, name a member to perform the duties of the Chair, with power to call the members to order, and preside over the deliberations. [See Journal, 1826-7, page 90. 1827-8, page 520.]

† Altered 1874.

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8th. Bills on third reading to be the order for Tuesday.* Bills on first reading shall be the order for Wednesday.†

Reports and Resolutions.

9th. Reports and resolutions may, on motion, be considered.

10th. Of bills.

Order in Taking up Bills.

11th. Those in which the House has made progress on a second reading.

12th. Those reported by a committee of the whole.

13th. Those in which the committee of the whole has made progress, and has leave to sit again.

14th. Bills not yet considered in committee of the whole shall be taken up.

Manner of Presenting Petitions.

9. If a member shall have several petitions or documents to present on the same day, he may present them together; provided he shall present a written list of them to the Speaker.‡

Alphabetical Order.

10. Bills in place shall be read, and petitions and remonstrances shall be presented to the House in the alphabetical order of the names of the several counties of the Commonwealth, as announced by the Speaker.§ But if all the names of the counties are not severally called, those omitted shall be first announced in alphabetical order, when said rules shall be next resumed on any subsequent day.

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* Altered 1874.

† Altered 1875.

‡ Adopted 29th January, 1834.

§ Adopted 13th January, 1834.

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OF BUSINESS AND DEBATES.

Of Motions, &c.

11. No member shall be permitted to make a motion, or address the Speaker, unless such member shall be at his own desk.

Manner of Addressing the House.

12. When a member is about to speak in debate, or to communicate any matter to the House, he shall rise, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker," confining his remarks to the subject before the House, and avoiding personal reflections.

Transgression of the Rules of the House.

13. If any member in debate trangress the rules of the House, the Speaker shall or any member may, through the Speaker, call him to order; the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, unless permitted to explain; the House shall, if appealed to, decide on the case, but without debate; if there be no appeal, the decision of the Speaker shall be submitted to, and if the case require it, the member so called to order shall be liable to the censure of the House.

Order of Speaking.

14. No member shall speak more than twice on the same subject, without leave of the House.

Not to be Interrupted—Nor Named.

15. No member, when speaking, shall be interrupted, except by a call to order by the Speaker, or by a member through the Speaker, or by a member to explain, or by a motion for the previous question; nor shall any member be referred to by name, in debate, unless for a transgression of the rules of the House, and then by the Speaker only.

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Presenting Petitions—Name to be entered on Journal.

16. A member presenting a petition, or other paper, to the Chair, shall state the general purport of it. The name of every member presenting a petition, or other paper, or making a motion, shall be entered on the Journal.

OF MOTIONS.

Form of Putting Questions.

17. All motions made and seconded, shall be repeated by the Speaker, who shall put the question distinctly, in the following form, viz:

"As many as are of opinion, (as the question may be,) say *Aye*."

And after the affirmative is expressed, "As many as are of the contrary opinion, say *No*."

Division of the House.

But the Speaker, or any member, may call for a division of the House, when the Speaker shall again put the question distinctly, and in the following manner, viz:

As many as are in the affirmative will rise; and when he has announced the number in the affirmative, he shall put the opposite side of the question:

As many as are in the negative will rise.

Motions in Writing.

18. If the Speaker, or any two members require it, a motion shall be written.

May be Withdrawn.

It may be withdrawn by the mover and seconder, before amendment or decision, and if withdrawn, the proceedings had thereon shall be expunged from the Journal.

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Division of Question—Motion to Strike out and Insert Indivisible.

19. Any member may call for the division of a question, which shall be divided, if it comprehends questions so distinct, that one being taken away the rest may stand entire for the decision of the House. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost, shall preclude neither amendment, nor a motion to strike out and insert.*

Of Substitute.

No motion can be received to postpone for the purpose of introducing a substitute.

OF PRIVILEGED QUESTIONS.

Of Motions and Privileged Questions.

20. No business regularly before the House shall be interrupted, except by a motion—

For adjournment;

For the previous question, namely, "*Shall the main question be now put?*"

For postponement;

For commitment, or

For amendment.

Of Adjournment.

21. A motion for adjournment shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate, except that it cannot be received when the House is voting on another question, nor while a member is addressing the House.

*A motion to amend by inserting first of January, seventeen hundred and seventy, cannot be divided to end with seventeen hundred. [Journal, 1819-20, p. 777.]

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Previous Question.

22. The previous question shall not be moved by less than twenty members rising for that purpose, and shall be determined without debate; but when the previous question has been called and sustained, it shall not cut off any pending amendment, but the vote shall be taken without debate on the amendments in their order, and then on the main question.*

Postponement—Commitment—Amendment.

23. A motion for postponement shall preclude commitment. A motion for commitment shall preclude amendment or decision on the original subject.

Of Motions to Re-consider.

24. A motion for re-consideration shall be permitted, when made and seconded by members who were in the majority on the vote on the original question, and within three days, exclusive of Sundays, after the decision.†

Filling Blanks.

25. When a blank is to be filled, the question shall be first taken on the largest sum, greatest number and remotest day.

Of Nominations and Elections.

26. In all cases of elections, except for Speaker, there shall be a previous nomination of the candidates at least one day before the election, and a majority of the members present shall be necessary to a choice.

*Altered 1875.
†Changed 1874.

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Resolutions, &c., to lie on the Table.

27. Every motion to alter the rules of the House, or for information from the Executive or departments, shall lie on the table one day.

OF COMMITTEES.

28. Committees may be of three kinds, viz:

Committees of the whole House.
Standing Committees.
Select Committees.

COMMITTEES OF THE WHOLE.

Manner of Proceeding in Committee of the Whole.

29. The rules and proceedings observed in the House shall be observed, as far as they are practicable, in committee of the whole, except that a member may speak oftener than twice on the subject, nor can a motion for the previous question be made therein.

Speaker to appoint Chairman.

30. When the House resolves itself into a committee of the whole, the Speaker shall appoint a chairman, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

Amendments made therein, not to be read in the House.

31. Amendments made in committee of the whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the chair, unless required by one or more of the members.*

Papers may be called for.

32. When in committee of the whole, any papers laid on the table of the House may be called for by

* Amendments made in committee of the whole are not parts of bills when the committee reports progress, and leave to sit again is not granted by the House. [Journal 1820-21, p 913.] Changed 1875.

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a member, and read by the Clerk, unless the committee otherwise order.

Committees, Sessions of.

33. No committee shall sit during the sitting of the House, without leave.

Of Standing Committees.

34. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of each session, unless otherwise ordered:

A Committee of Constitutional Reform.*
A Committee of Ways and Means.
A Committee on Appropriations.*
A Committee on the Judiciary System, (General.)
A Committee on the Judiciary System, (Local.)
A Committee on Municipal Corporations.
A Committee on Mining.
A Committee on Education.
A Committee on Centennial Affairs.†
A Committee on Insurance.†
A Committee on Manufacturing.†
A Committee on Accounts and Expenditures.
A Committee on Vice and Immorality.
A Committee on Military.
A Committee on Elections.
A Committee on Banks.
A Committee on Corporations.
A Committee on Counties and Townships.
A Committee to Compare Bills.
A Committee on Library.
A Committee on Agriculture.
A Committee on Railroads.
A Committee on City Passenger Railroads.

* Adopted session of 1874.
† Adopted session of 1875.

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A Committee on Iron and Coal Companies.
A Committee on Printing.
A Committee on Public Buildings.
A Committee on Federal Relations.*
A Committee on Retrenchment and Reform.†
A Committee on Bureau of Statistics.
A Committee on Judicial Apportionment.
A Committee on Legislative Apportionment.

The committees on apportionment shall be appointed only at such times when apportionments are required to be made.‡

The Speaker is authorized to increase the number of members of the Standing Committee to not exceed twenty-one.

OF BILLS.

Introduction by Committee—Printing.

35. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members.§

Of Reading Bills—Not Twice on the Same Day—Printing of Amendments—Yeas and Nays on.

36. Every bill shall be read at length on three different days; all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill; and no bill shall become a law unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays. The names of the persons voting for and against the same shall be entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.§

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* Adopted session of 1862.
† Adopted session of 1868.
‡ Adopted session of 1875.
§ Adopted session of 1874.

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When Bills not to be Reported.

37. No committee, either standing or select, shall report any bill for the action of the House, the passage of which is prohibited by the Constitution of the State,* as follows, viz:

ARTICLE III. SECTION 7. The General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law authorizing the creation, extension or imparting of liens; regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts; changing the names of persons or places; changing the venue in civil or criminal cases; authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining roads, highways, streets or alleys; relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other State; vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys; relating to cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not of the State; authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; locating or changing county seats; erecting new counties or changing county lines; incorporating cities, towns or villages, or changing their charters; for the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting; granting divorces; erecting new townships or boroughs; changing township lines, borough limits or school districts; creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts; changing the law of descent or succession; regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in, any judi-

* Changed session of 1875.

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cial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate; regulating the fees, or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables; regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school houses, and the raising of money for such purposes; fixing the rate of interest; affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability, except after due notice to all parties in interest, to be recited in the special enactment; remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury; exempting property from taxation; regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing; creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof; granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immunity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track; nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed; nor shall any law be passed granting powers or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided for by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for.

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Calendar of Bills.

38. All bills and joint resolutions reported affirmatively, shall be placed on the files and calendar in their numerical order, with the page and reference to the file where the same may be found. Separate files of Senate and House original, and amended bills, shall be placed upon the desks of the members by the sergeant-at-arms, and the same shall be regularly paged for reference; and on Wednesday of each week the Speaker shall, immediately after the reading of the journal, take up the calendar, and having announced such bills in their order, they shall be severally read at length, and considered in the committee of the whole House: *Provided*, That when the bill is reported to the House, either with or without amendments from the committee of the whole, the question shall be put to the House, will the House agree to the bill on first reading? *Provided*, That no bill shall be read or considered in committee of the whole, unless called up by a member: *And provided further*, That if reached and not called up for two successive weeks, it shall be dropped from the calendar by the Clerk, unless otherwise ordered by the House. The Clerk shall prepare, and place upon the desks of the members, a calendar of bills on first, second and third reading, for consideration in their order.*

Call for Bill or other Subject.

39. On the call of a member for a bill or other subject, on the table of the House, the question shall be decided without debate or amendment.

*Adopted session of 1874. Changed session of 1875.

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Bills Introduced without Previous Notice Given.

40. Any bill or joint resolution may be introduced by a member in his place, without giving previous notice, upon leave of the House.

Bills not to be Amended by adding Irrelevant Matter.

41. No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefor, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise, any other bill or resolution, on a subject different from that under consideration, without the unanimous consent of the House.*

OF PERSONS PRIVILEGED.

Persons permitted to come within the Bar—Sergeant-at-Arms or Door-keeper to give Notice.

42. None but members of the Senate, their officers, the Governor and Heads of Departments, judges of the courts of this Commonwealth, and former members of the Legislature, shall be permitted to come within the bar of the House during its session, unless specially introduced by a member. And no person, not a member of the Legislature, shall be allowed to come upon the floor of the House, or sit in any seats appropriated for members, or interrupt a member by speaking to him in his seat while the House is in session; and it shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms* or Door-keeper to give notice to any person offending against this rule.

*Adopted session of 1864.

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No Smoking Allowed.

43. It is not permitted to any person to smoke tobacco at any time within the chamber of the House.

44. No person or persons shall, at any time, be permitted to enter the room of the Transcribing Clerks, except the members and officers of the General Assembly;* and it shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms and Door-keeper to see that the foregoing rules are observed.†

OATH OF OFFICERS.

Oath Administered to Officers.

45. The Speaker of the House shall administer to the Sergeant-at-Arms, Door-keeper, Assistant and Transcribing Clerks, an oath or affirmation, that they will severally support the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and of the United States, and that they will also discharge the duties of their respective offices with fidelity;‡ and that they will not knowingly demand or receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to their office, other than the compensation allowed by law.§

OF RULES.

Not to be Altered.

46. No rule shall be altered or dispensed with during the session for which it has been adopted, but by two-thirds of all the members present.‖

47. The rules now adopted shall be published and delivered by the Clerk to the members of each suc-

* Adopted session of 1862.
† Changed session of 1866.
‡ Adopted session of 1843.
§ Changed session of 1874.
‖ Changed session of 1875.

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ceeding Legislature within the first week of the session.*

MISCELLANEOUS.

Reports to be in writing.

48. All reports of committees shall be in writing; and if one-fifth of the members of the committee shall require it, the report of negatived bills shall be signed by the members agreeing thereto: *Provided*, That the minority of a committee may make report in writing, setting forth the reasons of their dissent.*

Communications from the Senate.

49. Communications from the Senate to the House shall be read, and information shall be given to the Senate, whenever any proposition coming from that body shall be concurred in.

Order of Calling the Roll.

50. When the names of the members shall be called, it shall be done in alphabetical order, except Mr. Speaker, who shall be called last.

Yeas and Nays—Reason for Votes.

51. The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journals, and the members shall have a right to insert the reasons of their votes on the Journals.†

Absence.

52. No member shall absent himself without first obtaining leave of the House.

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*Adopted session of 1874.

†See Journal of 1835-6, p. 935.

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Of Voting.

53. No member shall be permitted to vote on any question, unless he be within the bar, and when the yeas and nays are called, he be present to answer to his name.

Changing of Vote.

54. On the call of the yeas and nays, the Clerk shall read the names of the members after they have been called, and no member shall be permitted to change his vote, unless he, at that time, declare that he voted under a mistake of the question.

Of Senate Amendments.

55. When amendments made by the Senate to bills are on second reading, it shall be the duty of the Speaker, without a motion, to put the question, "Will the House concur in the amendment (or amendments) made by the Senate?" and the vote be immediately taken: (*Provided*, The members of the House shall first have been furnished with printed copies of the bill so amended,)* unless a motion to postpone or refer shall be made.†

When less than a Quorum vote Bar of the House to be Closed.

56. When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the bar of the House to be closed, and that the roll of members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the yeas and nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any member present refuses to vote, such

* Changed session of 1874.

† Changed January 10, 1842.

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refusal shall be deemed a contempt; and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said member or members without the bar of the House, and all privilege of membership shall be refused the person or persons so offending, until the contempt be duly purged.*

Bills Returned by the Governor to be Postponed.

57. All veto messages, upon being announced by the Speaker, shall be read, and the further consideration of the same, with the vote thereon, be postponed for one day, or until the same shall have been published in the proceedings of the House.†

Adjournment.

58. That the House will adjourn on every Friday, at twelve o'clock noon, in the months of January, February and March, and until the succeeding Monday at half-past seven o'clock P. M.: *Provided*, That the House, on Friday, shall meet at ten o'clock A. M.‡

Peddling within the Bar of the House prohibited.

59. No person shall be permitted to hawk, peddle or offer for sale any apples, candies, nuts, papers or other articles of traffic at any time within the bar of the House; and it shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms § and Door-keeper to strictly enforce this rule.

Members not Permitted to Record Votes in Certain Cases.

60. That no member shall be permitted to record his vote, who refuses to vote when his name is first called by the Clerk, if he is within the bar of the House when his name is called; and if he is with-

* Adopted session of 1858. † Changed January 10, 1842.
‡ Changed session 1875. § Changed session of 1866.

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out the bar of the House when his name is called, he shall not be permitted to record his vote, unless he assures the House he did not leave for the purpose of avoiding a vote.

When Committees may be discharged from consideration of a bill.

61. That after a bill has been ten days in the hands of a committee after having been referred to them, a majority of votes shall be sufficient to discharge the committee from the further consideration of the same:* *Provided*, That if they are ready to report, it shall not be so discharged.†

Lounging prohibited in Hall.

62. That it shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms, Door-keeper and their Assistants, to prevent all persons not connected with the Legislature or the Departments, or introduced by a member, from assembling in the halls at any time when the body is not in session, for the purpose of lounging, loafing or gossiping. For the purpose of enforcing this rule, at least two of said officers shall be in attendance at all times, and the presistent neglect or disregard of this rule shall be cause of dismissal by the Speaker.‡

63. That a joint resolution providing for the final adjournment of the Legislature may be read and laid on the table, and after laying on the table one day, may be called up by a member as a question of privilege.§

Reports of Conference Committees.

64. Reports of conference committees shall be presented, printed and placed upon the files of

* Adopted session of 1868. † Changed session of 1874.
‡ Adopted session of 1869. § Adopted session 1874.

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amended bills, at least one day before the same shall be considered.*

Appropriations.

65. No bill appropriating money to any charitable or private corporation, or institution, shall be reported to the House before the general appropriation bills shall have been reported and printed for consideration.*

*Adopted session of 1875.

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Decisions of the House of Representatives on Questions of Order.

Quere.—Can a majority of the House appropriate an afternoon session to the consideration of a bill which could not be reached in regular order, or does it require two-thirds? Undecided.—*Journal* 1826–7, *p.* 351.

After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order.*—*Journal H. R., session* 1827–8, *p.* 781.

The same principle is decided in *Journal* 1816–7, *p.* 708.

The proceedings of the House cannot be expunged from the Journal, under the Constitution and uniform practice of the House, without the unanimous consent of the members present.—*Journal H. R.*, 1832–3, *p.* 728.

The Speaker decided, and the House sustained the decision, that a question on a resolution for dispensing with joint rule relating to the transmission of bills, having been laid one day on the table, under the twenty-sixth rule of the House, is decided in the affirmative by a majority of the votes of the members present.—*Journal H. R.*, 1833–4, *p.* 816.

The Speaker decided, and the House sustained the decision, that he is not confined by any rule of the House to appoint a committee of conference exclu-

* In this case a committee of conference was appointed, and reported that they could not agree.

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sively from the members who voted for or against a concurrence.—*Journal H. R.*, 1840, *p.* 529.

The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Is the motion to discharge the committee of conference, and recede from its non-concurrence, in order? The House decided in the negative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1840, *p.* 360.

The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to re-consider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacated, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1840, *pp.* 859-61.

The Speaker decided that the House having on yesterday adopted a resolution by a vote of two-thirds, that it would proceed to the re-consideration of a certain bill when it met the next morning, the bill is therefore in order. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1840, *pp.* 946-50.

The Speaker decided that a call for the previous question is in order during the pendency of an appeal from the decision of the Speaker. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1840, *pp.* 946-8.

A motion was made to proceed to the consideration of Senate amendments to the bill, entitled "An Act to repeal certain acts in relation to the Philadelphia and Trenton railroad company;" whereupon the Speaker submitted to the House, for decision, whether the motion could be entertained, inasmuch as the House had previously, on the same day, refused to consider said amendments, though other business had intervened. The House decided in the affirmative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1841, *pp.* 977, 978.

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The Speaker decided that it is not in order, under the fourth joint rule of the Senate and House of Representatives, to incorporate with the bill which refers to the Canal Commissioners, a provision relating to the per diem pay of members of the Legislature, it being a subject different from that under consideration. The House sustained the decision. —*Journal H. R.*, 1843, *p.* 356.

The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House had intervened at the time the motion was made.—*Journal H. R.*, 1843, *p.* 361.

The Speaker decided that it is not in order for a committee, in a report, when referring to a report made at a previous session of the Legislature by a member of this House, to call said member by name. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1843, *p.* 594.

The Speaker decided that a bill originating in the Senate, and passed by the House of Representatives with amendments, which are concurred in by the Senate with amendments, and returned to the House was still subject to amendment by the House, the proposed amendment being, in his opinion, only in the second degree. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, *March* 8, 1849.

The Speaker decided that a report of the committee of the whole, embracing subjects not appertaining to the original bill, is not in order.—*Journal H. R.*, 1850, *p.* 1120.

The Speaker decided that it is not in order for the minority of a committee of conference to make a report, giving the reasons for dissent from the re-

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port of a majority. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1850, *pp.* 1216, 1218.

The Speaker decided that it is not in order to strike from a bill all after the enacting clause, and insert another bill different from that contained in the original bill. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1853, *pp.* 931, 932.

The Speaker submitted to the House the question, whether it is in order to amend the bill entitled "An Act to authorize the city of Philadelphia to subscribe to the capital stock of the Hempfield railroad company," by adding the following proviso, viz: "*Provided*, That the said subscription shall not be allowed or lawful, unless the Legislature of Virginia shall at its present session grant to the Pittsburg and Steubenville railroad company the right of way across the territory of Virginia, on such reasonable terms as may be satisfactory to said Pittsburg and Steubenville railroad company, and the right to connect their said railroad with the Steubenville and Indiana railroad." It was decided in the affirmative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1853, *pp.* 391, 392.

The Speaker decided that a question, although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after those propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1853, *pp.* 655, 656, 657.

The Speaker decided that under the rule of calling up private bills by members in alphabetical order, the bill, entitled "An Act exempting coal and lumber from the tonnage tax," was in order. The

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House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1854, *p.* 1016.

The Speaker decided that the consideration and passage by the House of the bill, No. 227, entitled "An Act authorizing the laying out of a State road from Meadville, in Crawford county, to New Wilmington, in Lawrence county," was in order. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1855, *p.* 570.

The Speaker decided that a motion to amend a resolution for the final adjournment of the Legislature, by adding thereto the following: "*Provided*, That in order to avoid the expense attendant upon the meeting of the Convention of the two Houses, in October next, to which it stands adjourned, the members of the two houses shall re-assemble previous to the final adjournment of the Legislature, for the purpose of electing a person to represent this Commonwealth in the Senate of the United States, in accordance with the Constitution of the United States and the laws of the Commonwealth," was in order. The House overruled the decision of the Speaker.—*Journal H. R.*, 1855, *p.* 826.

The House having refused the committee of the whole House leave to sit again upon a bill, the bill being again before the House, pending the question, "Will the House agree to the first section?" a motion was made to re-consider the vote refusing the committee of the whole leave to sit again. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order. An appeal was taken. The appeal was undetermined when the Legislature adjourned *sine die*.—*Journal H. R.*, 1855, *p.* 1015.

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The Speaker decided that amendments made by the Senate to the appropriation bill, inserting new sections relating to banks, institutions and companies, and to the duties of the Auditor General, were out of order and in violation of the fourth and twelfth joint rules, and the forty-second rule of the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1855, *pp.* 1023, 1024.

A resolution was offered proposing to hold an afternoon session, for the purpose of considering particular bills. A division of the question was called for, the first division to embrace the holding of an afternoon session, which was agreed to. On the question of the adoption of the second division of the resolution, which was "for the purpose of considering Senate bill, No. 16, entitled 'An Act to incorporate the Stroudsburg Bank,' and the bills of similar import," the Speaker decided that it would require a vote of two-thirds. An appeal was taken, and the decision of the Speaker sustained.—*Journal H. R.*, 1856, *p.* 626.

The Speaker decided that a request to lay a bill over did not amount to an objection.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 358.

The Speaker decided that under the thirty-eighth rule of the House there is no authority for a member to ask that a bill be laid over.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 358.

The Speaker decided that the previous question being called pending a motion to postpone indefinitely, the main question would be on the motion to postpone indefinitely. The House reversed the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 493.

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The Speaker decided that a motion to adjourn was not in order when the previous question had been called and sustained, and was still pending. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 509.

The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 891.

The Speaker decided that bill, No. 749, entitled "Supplement to an act to incorporate the Sunbury and Erie, and Pittsburg and Susquehanna railroad companies," having been negatived upon its final passage, re-considered and again negatived, (the bill not having been amended during the intervening time,) a motion to re-consider a second time was not in order. The House reversed the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 983.

The Speaker decided that under the ninth joint rule, after the first Monday in February, in each and every session, Senate bills were entitled to priority of consideration over public bills in which greater progress has not been made.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 1193.

The Speaker decided that a select committee appointed by the House, was required to report to the House by which the committee was appointed.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 131.

The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 201.

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to amend a bill by adding to it matter different from

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the subject matter of the bill.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 340.

The Speaker decided that when the committee of the whole rises, reports progress and is refused leave to sit again, the amendments made in committee of the whole are not parts of the bill, unless so ordered by a vote of the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 463.

The Speaker decided that the first section being under consideration, it is not in order to strike out all after the enacting clause and insert a new bill, containing several different sections, which are not germane to the first section of the bill under consideration. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 592.

The Speaker decided that members calling for the yeas and nays were required to vote. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1857, *p.* 714.

The Speaker decided that the House having ordered members to vote, the decision of the House abrogated, in this particular instance, the rule prohibiting members from voting who were in their seats when their names were called and refused to vote. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 715.

The Speaker submitted for the decision of the House, whether bill, entitled "An Act further to provide for the incorporation and regulation of insurance companies within this Commonwealth," having been so amended as to confine its provisions to particular localities, was in order, the House having devoted this session exclusively to the consideration of public bills? It was determined in the affirmative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 804.

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The Speaker decided that under the rule of the House adopted the 2d April, a member occupying his seat and refusing to vote was in contempt of the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 813.

The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a member from voting.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 813.

The Speaker decided that the previous question could be called while a member was addressing the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1858, *p.* 847.

The Speaker decided that the previous question did not cut off a motion for commitment. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table.—*Journal H. R.*, 1859, p. 214.

The Speaker decided that under the thirty-eighth rule of the House, a bill objected off the private calendar could be taken up upon the same day, on a motion made and agreed to by the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1859, *pp.* 254, 255.

The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table.—*Journal H. R.*, 1859, *pp.* 292, 293, 294.

The House decided that a motion to suspend the orders of the day, when passed in the morning of the day, would control the proceedings of the succeeding sessions of the day.—*Journal H. R.*, 1859, *p.* 346.

The House having refused to suspend the orders of the day generally during the morning session of the House, and a session having been subsequently created, for a special purpose, upon the afternoon of the same day, the House decided that a two-thirds vote

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would suspend the orders during the afternoon session.—*Journal H. R.*, 1859, *p.* 701.

The Speaker decided that a vote had, negativing a bill returned by the Governor with his objections, could be re-considered. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1860, *p.* 638.

The Speaker made the following decision, viz: A bill to incorporate the Mifflin County Bank, returned by the Governor with his objections, having been re-considered by the House of Representatives, and passed by the constitutional majority of two-thirds only, Mr. M'Donough, after the announcement of the vote, (he not being within the bar of the House when the vote was taken,) asked leave to vote. If Mr. M'Donough votes in the negative it would change the result, thus defeating the bill, and having the same effect as the re-consideration of the vote. Therefore, can the gentleman vote upon the question? The Chair decides that, under the fifty-fourth rule of the House, it will require two-thirds to permit the gentleman to vote, and that, if two-thirds vote in the affirmative, he can have the privilege, if asked for during the same day's session.—*Journal H. R.*, 1860, *p.* 756.

The Speaker decided that the House having, by a vote of two-thirds, determined that it would, at a certain specified hour, upon a particular day, proceed to the consideration of a certain question, and the time having arrived, the House must proceed to its consideration, and any other business before the House stands postponed until the question is disposed of by the House, either by adoption, rejection or postponement.—*Journal H. R.*, 1861, *p.* 131.

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A motion was made to re-consider, which was disagreed to. Subsequently a motion was made to re-consider the vote negativing the motion to re-consider. A question of order was raised. The Speaker decided the motion to be in order. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table.—*Journal H. R.*, *p.* 510.

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to insert an amendment taxing the tonnage on the different railroads of the State, in a bill for the better organization of the militia of the Commonwealth. An appeal was taken, and laid on the table.—*Journal H. R.*, 1861, *pp.* 956, 957.

The Speaker decided that it was in order to strike from a subject before the House, a part of certain words which have, in connection with other words, in the form of an amendment, been already voted upon and agreed to. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1862, *p.* 344.

The Speaker decided that a proposed amendment, being a portion of another bill pending in the House, was not in order.—*Journal H. R.*, 1862, *p.* 653.

The Speaker decided that a motion to re-consider the vote on indefinitely postponing a motion to re-consider the vote on the final passage of a bill, was not in order. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1862, *p.* 778.

The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having, by joint resolution, determined that the Legislature would adjourn *sine die* on the eleventh of April, inst., and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee, having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to ex-

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tend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to.—*Journal H. R.*, 1862, *p.* 803.

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to report a bill without submitting it to the action of the proper committee.—*Journal H. R.*, 1863, *p.* 712.

Joint resolution of the Senate proposing amendments to the Constitution of the Commonwealth, being before the House, a question of order was raised as follows, viz:

The second part, or section nine, of the amendment now under consideration, having been before this House on the second day of March, and on the call of the yeas and nays a majority of the members elected not having agreed to the same, it was negatived, is it in order for this House again to consider and again to determine the question, whether it will agree to or negative the same section or part of said amendment?

The Speaker decided that it was in order, and assigned for the decision the following reasons, viz:

"The manner of agreeing to or negativing amendments to the Constitution is prescribed by that instrument itself. It directs that any proposed amendment or amendments, to be operative, shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House. When the proposed amendments to the Constitution were before this House on the 2d of March, the gentleman from Philadelphia, (Mr. Smith,) being temporarily in the Chair, directed that the yeas and nays should be called, not only on the second amendment, but upon its separate parts, severally. This the House had no power to do under

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the Constitution. It could take no constitutional action, only in obedience to the specific requirements of that instrument. The action of the House in thus voting separately on two parts of one amendment being without authority, was void and of no effect, and could not affect the right of this House to do that which was its duty to do—to vote on the amendments. The amendment now before this House has not been negatived. The vote now demanded of this House is on the whole amendment, and not on a part of it, and is not the same proposition as that which was negatived on the 2d day of March by this House. It is therefore in order for the House to proceed to consider and vote upon the proposed amendment now before the House." The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1864, *p.* 371.

The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a member to vote after the Speaker's name had been called.—*Journal H. R.*, 1864, *p.* 730.

The Speaker decided that a motion to adjourn was not in order when the House had extended the hour of adjournment for a specific object, until the business for which the adjournment was extended had been disposed of. An appeal was taken and laid on the table.—*Journal H. R.*, 1864, *p.* 783.

The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1864, *p.* 1024.

The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock P. M., the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before

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the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1864, *p.* 1025.

The House decided that a bill having been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and been introduced into the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1865, *p.* 802.

The Speaker decided it out of order to amend a bill in such a manner as would change its character into a subject different in its purposes. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1866, *p.* 579.

The Speaker decided that it was in order to amend a private bill, so as to make it general in its provisions. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1866, *p.* 737.

A resolution having been introduced, adopting the rules of the last House as the rules for the government of the House during the present session, Mr. Waddell submitted the following question of order, viz:

Is it in order for the House to pass a resolution making the rules of the last House apply to this session, while there exists a rule of the last House declaring that those rules shall remain in force until otherwise ordered?

The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided it not in order to pass the resolution.—*Journal H. R.*, 1867, *pp.* 167, 191.

The Speaker submitted for the decision of the House, the question whether an amendment providing that the provisions of bill, No. 326, should not go into effect until certain requirements, therein stated, were complied with, was in order? The

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House decided the question in the negative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1867, *p.* 303.

The Speaker decided that an act to incorporate the Mœnnechor of Philadelphia was not in order, the courts having jurisdiction. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1867, *pp.* 466, 467.

The bill, entitled "An Act to provide for an associate law judge of the several courts in the Twenty-first judicial district," being before the House, a motion was made to strike out all after the word "That," in the first section, and insert certain sections to establish a judicial district, by the name of the First District of Criminal Jurisdiction. The Speaker decided the amendment to be in order. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1867, *pp.* 1094, 1095.

A point of order was raised, that the act to establish a depot for the sale of cattle, calves, sheep and hogs in the city of Philadelphia, was not in order, being in violation of the eighth section of the eleventh article of the Constitution. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken and the decision of the Speaker sustained.—*Journal H. R.*, 1867, *pp.* 1177, 1178.

The Speaker decided that a resolution providing that the rules of the last House of Representatives be adopted as the rules of the House for present session was not in order.—*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *p.* 39.

A motion was made to amend so as to insert the word "white" before the word "citizen." A question of order was raised, "that inasmuch as the Constitution defines the qualifications of voters, therefore the amendment is not in order." The point of order was submitted to the House, and it

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was decided to be well taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *p.* 467.

The Speaker decided that a call for the previous question could be made while a member was occupying the floor, The House sustained the decision. —*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *p.* 539.

The Speaker decided that a bill could be objected to for the reason that the member objecting desired that his constituents wished to be better informed of the objects of the bill. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *p.* 663.

The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported by a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee." The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *pp.* 713, 714.

The Speaker decided that the rule is that the private calendar is in order, unless a majority of the House determine otherwise. Suggestions were made by several gentlemen to proceed with the general orders, &c. The Chair decided that after the agreement to proceed with the general orders had been partially carried out it was too late to make objections. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *pp.* 906, 907.

A resolution approving the action of Congress in passing resolutions for the impeachment of the President, and approving of the course of Edwin M. Stanton, Secretary of War, being under consideration, a motion was made to amend the resolution, by inserting that "the Senate of the United States, sitting as a high court of impeachment, is sworn to try the accused according to the Constitution and

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laws of the Union, and a true judgment find according to the facts and the law; and being thus under a solemn obligation, we trust that the Senate will not be influenced by partisan zeal or prejudice, but will show by their finding that the confidence which the people have reposed in that co-ordinate branch of the government was not misplaced." The Speaker decided that the amendment was not in order, not being germane to the question before the House. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1868, *pages* 964, 965.

The Speaker decided it would require a two-thirds vote of the House to adopt any resolution which had for its object the dispensing, in any way, with the order prescribed by rule No. 59, of the House, which provides that when the House adjourns on Friday, it will adjourn to meet on Monday evening next at half-past seven o'clock.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 714.

The Speaker decided that the House having agreed "to proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 767.

A question of order was raised, "that any bill which affects a general law, even though it applies to a portion of the State only, is therefore a general bill," and cannot be considered as a private bill. The Speaker submitted the question to the House, and it was decided in the affirmative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 827.

The Speaker decided that a majority could take up any bill not yet considered in committee of the whole when that order is reached, without regard

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to its numerical order. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 938.

A question of order was raised, that "An Act to revise, amend and consolidate existing laws for the assessment and collection of State taxes and county and township rates and levies," being under consideration, a motion to go into committee of the whole for special amendment, for the purpose of taxing petroleum, coal and whisky, articles that, by the present laws, are not now subject to taxation, the amendment, being for the purpose of revenue alone, is not germane to the subject before the House. The Speaker submitted the question to the House, and it was decided in the negative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 1093.

The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported from a committee with a negative recommendation, it would require a two-thirds vote to consider the bill. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 1098.

The Speaker decided that the House having refused to suspend the orders of the day generally, and the orders having therefrom been proceeded with, a motion to re-consider the vote suspending the orders was not in order.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 1178.

The Speaker decided that witnesses regularly subpœnaed before a contested election committee must be paid according to law.—*Journal H. R.*, 1869, *p.* 597.

The Speaker decided that the House has no power to dissolve a committee for trying a contested election case, unless reduced to less than seven members, according to the provisions of the act of Assem-

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bly, and without any report being made thereon.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 127.

The Speaker decided that the House could not, by a simple resolution, discharge officers who had been regularly elected for the session in accordance with the provisions of the act of Assembly.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 240.

A resolution was offered fixing a special session for the consideration of a particular bill. A question of order was raised, that it required a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the vote was taken upon the resolution in its entirety. No appeal was taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 241.

A bill had been reported from the committee at the morning session, and made the order of the day for a special session in the afternoon of the same day. After passing committee of the whole, a question of order was raised, that it required a suspension of the rules to proceed to the second reading on the same day. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. No appeal taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 247.

A resolution was passed extending the time for adjournment. A question of order was raised, that it required a two-thirds vote to pass the latter resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. No appeal from the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 266.

Reports of committees being in order, the Speaker decided that it would require a suspension of the orders to make a motion to re-commit a bill.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 343.

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The Speaker decided that at a special session, appointed under a resolution for the consideration of public bills, without reference to their order or any special position, a public bill being in possession of the House, and on the Speaker's table, a majority vote only is required. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal, H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 777.

A bill for the erection of a monument to the memory of soldiers and sailors of Pennsylvania, who were slain or lost their lives in the late rebellion, being under consideration, an amendment was proposed, as follows: "*Provided*, That no contract shall be made or money paid for said monument until a certificate is first obtained from the Superintendent of the Soldiers' Orphans, that all soldiers' orphans in the State have been provided for, either in the schools or at home." The Speaker decided that the amendment was not in order, not being germane to the bill under consideration. No appeal taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 889.

A bill under consideration, being a supplement to the act relating to the elections of this Commonwealth, the Speaker decided that a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause and insert an amendment relating to the election in the city of Philadelphia, was in order. No appeal taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 892.

After a bill incorporating a railroad company had passed the Senate and been received by the House, the Senate re-considered the vote on its final passage and notified the House of the same. The bill being on the House private calendar of Senate bills, a question of order was raised, that inasmuch as the Senate had re-considered its vote on the final pas-

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sage, and notified the House thereof, the bill was therefore not in order. The Speaker submitted the question to the House. The House decided the question of order not well taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1870, *p.* 1173.

The Speaker decided that a resolution fixing the time to draw a committee in a contested election case is not in order, because the petition in the case is imperfect, for the reason that the certificate accompanying the petition is not such as the law requires. An appeal was taken, and the decision of the Speaker sustained.—*Journal H. R.*, 1871, *pp.* 105, 110.

The Speaker decided a motion to commit was not cut off by the operation of the previous question.—*Journal H. R.*, 1871, *p.* 143.

A point of order was raised, that bill, entitled "A further supplement to the act establishing a health office and to secure the city and port of Philadelphia from the introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases, and for other purposes, approved January 29, 1818," being on the private calendar, was not in order, as it affects the general law which provides for the protection of the health of the people of the Commonwealth. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. There was no appeal from the decision of the Speaker.—*Journal H. R.*, 1871, *p.* 404.

The Speaker decided that it would require a majority of two-thirds to adopt a resolution to proceed with the consideration of a resolution that could only be reached when division No. 6, of rule No. 8, is in order. No appeal taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1871, *p.* 952.

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The Speaker decided that it was not in order to couple with a motion to appoint a committee of conference, instructions for the said committee not to agree to certain matters in dispute. No appeal taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1871, *p.* 1294.

The Speaker decided that it was not in contravention of the provisions of the Constitution for the House of Representatives to adjourn from Friday until the following Wednesday. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1872, *pp.* 156-57.

The Speaker decided that all bills to incorporate fire insurance companies were out of order, because the courts have been vested with power to incorporate the same, and the ninth section of the eleventh article of the Constitution prohibits the Legislature from passing bills of that character.—*Journal H. R.*, 1872, *p.* 231.

The Speaker (Mr. M'Junkin in the chair) decided that a bill was in order which contained provisions over which the courts had jurisdiction, if the same bill also contained subjects over which the courts had no authority. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1872, *p.* 296.

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration.—*Journal H. R.*, 1872, *pp.* 622, 623.

A point of order was raised, whether a bill, the provisions of which extend to and control three or more counties, but not the entire State, was a private bill, and properly on the private calendar. The Speaker submitted the question to the House, and it was decided in the negative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1872, *p.* 934.

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The Speaker decided that it required a two-thirds vote to alter or change a rule governing previous sessions of the House of Representatives, said rules not having been adopted by this session of the House of Representatives. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1873, *p.* 176.

The Speaker (Mr. Lawshe in the chair) decided that a bill was not in order, over which the courts have jurisdiction. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1873, *pp.* 492, 849.

The point of order raised, whether a bill which was substantially the same as another bill which had been negatived, was out of order. The Speaker submitted the question to the House, and it was decided in the affirmative.—*Journal H. R.*, 1873, *p.* 624.

The Speaker decided that a bill, pending in committee of the whole, having been made the special order of the day for this day, and having been proceeded with during the morning session, the committee having risen and leave to sit again granted, a majority of the House cannot give the committee leave to sit at a time which the House has made for the consideration of another special order subsequently made by a two-thirds vote.—*Journal H. R.*, 1873, *p.* 715.

The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments, must be re-printed as amended before it can be considered in the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *p.* 218.

The point of order was raised that a bill appropriating money to an institution not entirely under the control of the State would require a two-thirds

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vote to agree to the bill on each of its several readings. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *pp.* 280, 558.

The point of order was raised that it was not competent for the House to act upon any section legislating for municipalities, being prohibited by Constitution. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken.—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *p.* 294.

The Speaker, *pro tem.*, decided that to alter or dispense with a rule would require a majority of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House. The House sustained the decision.*—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *p.* 351.

The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House.—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *p.* 436.

The point of order was raised that under section eighteen, article three of the Constitution, a bill to provide for a permanent Centennial Exposition building is unconstitutional. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. The House sustained the decision.—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *p.* 556.

The point of order was raised that when a bill fails on its final passage for want of a constitutional majority, does it require those who voted for the bill who may be of a majority of the votes cast, or those who voted against the bill, although of a minority of the votes cast, to move to re-consider? The Speaker ruled that it would require the motion to re-consider to be made by those voting against the passage of the bill.—*Journal H. R.*, 1874, *p.* 725.

* Rule 46 having been altered session of 1875 nullifies the above decision. S.

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A Chapter on Legislative Practice and Proceedings in the Legislature of Pennsylvania.

BY JOHN A. SMULL.

Organization of the Legislature.

In the House of Representatives the mode of proceeding is as follows:

The members elected and returned meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at Harrisburg, the place designated by law, on the first Tuesday in January of each year, the time appointed by the Constitution. At 11 o'clock A. M., of that day, one of the oldest members, that is, one who had been a member for previous years, announces from the Speaker's stand, "that the members of the House of Representatives will meet this day at 12 o'clock M., for the purpose of organization." When that time arrives, the Clerk rises and says: "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there being present a sufficient number of gentlemen elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

As soon as this announcement is made by the Clerk, and order restored, the Secretary of the Commonwealth presents himself at the bar of the House. The Sergeant-at-Arms immediately arises and announces, "The Secretary of the Commonwealth." The Clerk then announces to the House, "The Secretary of the Commonwealth." When this is done, the Secretary of the Commonwealth advances a few feet within the bar of the House, and says: "Mr

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Clerk, I have the honor to present the returns of the late election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeably to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

As soon as the Secretary of the Commonwealth retires, some member rises in his place and moves "that the returns of the election be opened and read." This motion being regularly stated by the Clerk and agreed to by the House, the Clerk proceeds first with the returns from the city of Philadelphia, and then with those of the several counties in the Commonwealth in alphabetical order.

When the returns are all read, and the names of the members returned as such announced, the Clerk then calls over the roll of members alphabetically, each member, when his name is called, signifying his presence by simply answering "present."

After the roll is called, a motion is made by some member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of Speaker." This motion being stated by the Clerk, and adopted by the House, the Clerks proceed to call over the names of the members, each member announcing distinctly, when his name is called, the person for whom he votes. When the call of the roll is gone through with, the Clerks add up the number of votes given for each person voted for, and announce the result to the House. If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker.

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It is usual for the Speaker elect to be conducted to the chair by two members. The oath of office is then administered by a Judge learned in the law.—(See Art. III, Con.) When the oath has been administered to and signed by the Speaker in a book prepared for the purpose, he directs the Clerk to call over the names of the members, who have administered to them, by a Judge learned in the law, the oath of office, which they also sign. It is usual for those who swear by holding in their hands the Bible to be sworn first; then those who swear by the uplifted hand; and lastly, those who affirm.

After commencement of the session, and on the day of the final adjournment of the Legislature of each session, the Senate proceeds to the election of President *pro tem.*

In all other respects the organization of the Senate is the same as that of the House of Representatives.

Of the General Powers and duties of the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House.

There are certain duties pertaining to the office of Speaker, which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. The Speaker puts all questions, and declares the determination of the body.

2. He communicates its resolutions to others, conveys its thanks, and expresses its censures, its reprimands or its admonitions.

3. He is the representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.

4. He announces the business before the Assembly, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.

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5. To restrain the members when engaged in debate, within the rules of order.

6. To receive messages and other communications from other branches of the government, and announce them to the Assembly.

7. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial functions, it is the duty of the presiding officer to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.

8. When the Assembly is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of State or ceremony, as, for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the presiding officer is the mouth-piece and organ of the body.

9. He is always a member, and may present petitions, memorials and remonstrances sent to him. In this State he possesses the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question.

Of Letters, Petitions, etc.

If a letter, petition, bill, memorial or remonstrance be sent to a member to be by him presented to the House or Senate, his first duty is to fold it up in a neat form, (about three and a-half inches by eight and a-half inches,) and endorse on the back of it, in brief, the subject on which it treats, and immediately above this statement he signs his name and county, and endorses the date. For example, a member has a petition for the passage of a bill, &c., he endorses it in this way: "The petition of inhabitants of ——, praying," &c.

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In presenting it, he rises in his place, when the name of the county which he represents is called, and says: "Mr. Speaker, I present the petition of inhabitants of ——, praying," &c. He then delivers it to one of the pages, to be handed to the Speaker, who also reads the endorsement, by way of information to the House or Senate, and then refers it to the appropriate committee. The same course is pursued in regard to letters, memorials, &c.

Form of Petition.	Form of Bill.
——	——
Name of Member, county.	Title of the bill.
——	
Substance of the petition.	
——	
	Name of Member.
(Date.)	(Date.)
H. R., (or Sen.,) Jan. 7, 1875.	H. R., (or Sen.,) Jan. 7, 1875.

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Of Resolutions.

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the expression of the will of the House in regard to any subject before it, public or private; as, for example, that the use of the Hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain companies be required to furnish statements, &c. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "*Resolved*, That the Auditor General be *requested* to furnish the House or Senate with a statement of the amount of money paid by the several banks of this Commonwealth, into the State Treasury, as tax on dividends for the year ——." This, however, is indeed but an expression of will; the House, by the resolution, doing nothing more than declaring it to be their will that the Auditor General be requested to furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the House any proposition for its determination, he writes it out in the form of a resolution, in a plain, legible hand, and as soon as the Speaker announces that "Original resulutions are now in order," he rises in his place and says: "Mr. Speaker, I offer the following resolution." The Speaker then says: "The gentleman from —— offers the following resolution; the resolution will be read." As soon as the Clerk has read it, the Speaker says: "What order will the House take upon the resolution?" Generally the response is, "Second reading." The Speaker then puts the question, "Will the House or Senate proceed to the second reading and consid-

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eration of the resolution?" If this is decided in the affirmative, the Clerk is directed to read the resolution again, when it is regularly before the House for amendment, adoption or rejection. But no amend ment can be offered to the resolution, or any motion made in regard to it, until it is in possession of the House, which is when the House has agreed to proceed to its second reading. Before that time, it is always in the power of the mover to withdraw it. If the House refuses to proceed to the second reading, the resolution is then considered as rejected for that time, although the mover is not thereby precluded from moving, on the next day, that the House do now proceed to its second reading.

A soon as the House has agreed to proceed to the second reading of the resolution, and it has been read by the Clerk, it is then subject to amendment, and the amendment while under consideration is also subject to amendment; but there can be no amendment of an amendment to an amendment, because this would be an amendment in the third degree, and would tend rather to embarrass than facilitate business. If the resolution contain two or more distinct propositions, it may be divided, and a vote had on each division separately.

Joint resolutions being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. The proper time to offer them is under the head of "Bills in place."

Concurrent resolutions, are those on which the action of both Senate and House are required, but not required to be sent to the Governor for approval; calling on Heads of Departments, or to alter rules, lie over one day.

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Reading Bills in Place.

To prevent confusion, the Speaker calls over the counties alphabetically, and if any member, when his county is called, desires to read a bill in place, he rises, and addressing the Chair, says: "Mr. Speaker, I read in my place and present to the Chair, a bill, entitled" (here he states the title of the bill.) The Speaker says: *"The gentleman from ——— reads in his place and presents to the Chair, a bill, entitled (here he reads the title;) referred to the committee on ———." If the member reading the bill in place desires to have the bill referred to a different committee from the one to which the Speaker would otherwise refer it, he must move that it be referred to the committee indicated by him.

The great matter to be attended to under this order is for members to read their bills and present them to the Chair, whenever their counties are announced by the Speaker. It is out of all order for a member, while the House is proceeding to other business, to rise up and say: "Mr. Speaker, I ask leave to read a bill in place at this time." It seems as though the member was not only negligent in the performance of his own duties, but indifferent to those of others. Regularity in the transaction of legislative business is of the first importance.

The duty of the member reading the bill in place is to endorse on the back, in a plain, legible hand, the title of the bill, his own name, and the name of the county he represents. This will prevent any mistake which might arise from the fact of the

*In the Senate, the President always uses the words. "The Senator," &c.

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Clerks having to endorse a number of bills each morning.—(See page 576.)

Action on Bills by Standing Committees.

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee for its consideration, by means of bills read in place by a member, the committee, as soon as they have completed the examination, make report of the result of their deliberations to the House, and this report varies according to the circumstances of the case.

Suppose, for example, a member should read in his place a bill, and this bill was, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, they would give it in charge of one of their number, to be reported, the secretary first endorsing the name of the member on the back, the name of the committee, and words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, the secretary would then endorse on the bill the words "with amendments." If the bill committed to the committee for examination was a Senate bill, and no amendments were made, the secretary would endorse on it the words "as committed," and if amendments were made, the endorsement would be the same as in the case of a House bill. Similar action should be taken in the Senate committees on House bills.

Amending Bills.

Whenever a committee to whom has been referred a bill for their examination make amendments to it, they should be careful to mark them in such a way as to be readily comprehended by the Clerk, and in

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the House, in case of a Senate bill, to each amendment should be annexed, on the margin of the bill, the words "H. C. Amdt.," which means "House Committee Amendment." In the Senate, the amendments to House bills should be "Sen. Amdt." When these marks are used it can always be ascertained whether the amendment was first made by the committee or the House, which sometimes becomes important. But no part of any bill should be mutilated. Draw a line around such words or parts of a bill intended to be *stricken out*. No amendments made in pencil can be entertained.

Action on Bills.

When a bill has been reported by a committee and printed, it is placed on the calendar of bills on first reading, passed through committee of the whole, when reported by the committee of the whole, is read the first time at length and the question put—"Will the House agree to the bill?" When the order is reached of bills on second reading, the Speaker says: "The first section will be read." This is then done by the Clerk, and the question is put and the result announced by the Speaker, and so through all the sections, including the title. Of course, as each section comes up for consideration, amendments can be offered, or motions made in regard to them. When a vote is had upon the title, the next step is the transcribing of the bill, and to effect this the Speaker merely says: "This bill has now been read a second time, considered and agreed to, the question will be on transcribing the bill for a third reading. Shall the bill be transcribed?" This is always agreed to, but should an opposition to it be manifested, the Speaker must take the sense of the

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House regularly upon it, for the form stated has only been adopted to save time on questions, which, in ninety-nine cases out of every hundred, are never opposed. The bill being thus ordered to be transcribed, lays over and comes up on the calendar of bills on third reading. When a bill is reached on third reading, after the bill has been read through, the Speaker says: This bill has now been read a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill the third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the Speaker says: "This bill has been read three times at length on three separate days and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeably to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker, in the case of House bills: "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence;" in case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate;" in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate, and request its concurrence in the amendments made thereto by this House."

If the bill considered should be a Senate bill, and not a House bill, the same proceedings are had, and the form varies in only two particulars; the first is, after the title is agreed to on the second reading, instead of the Speaker saying, as in case of House bills, "Shall the bill be *transcribed* for a third reading?" he says, "shall the bill be *prepared* for a third reading?" because the bill was transcribed before it came from the Senate, each House trans-

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cribing its own bills; and second, when the bill comes upon third reading, instead of saying, "This bill has now been read a third time—he says: "This bill *originated in the Senate:* it has been read three times at length and agreed to, the question is on its final passage," and then orders the yeas and nays to be called on the final passage of the bill.

When a bill is on third reading, suppose it is desirable still further to amend it, the member desirous of doing so rises in his place and says: "Mr. Speaker, I move that the bill be committed to the committee of the whole House, for the purpose of amending the same, as follows, viz:" (here he states the amendment.) If this motion is decided in the affirmative, the House then resolves into committee of the whole, and the amendment is inserted, and the Chairman, as in other case, leaves the chair, goes to his seat, and says: "Mr. Speaker, the committee of the whole, to which was committed, for special amendment, bill, No. —, entitled 'An Act ————————,' have instructed their Chairman to report the same amended in accordance with the instructions of the House." The Speaker then states the report, and if no further motions of a like character should be made, the question of its passage on third reading is then taken and the result announced. But if the member desires that the whole bill should be open in committee for amendment, he moves, "That the bill be committed to the committee of the whole *for general amendment;*" and if this motion should be adopted, and the bill be so committed, and amendments are made, the Chairman merely reports the bill "with amendment;" the Speaker *then* puts the question, "Will

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the House agree to the report of the committee?" After decision, the question is again put on the final passage of the bill.

The same action is had in the Senate. [See Senate rule 30.]

In case a bill has been amended upon its second or third reading, it must be printed with the amendments before the vote on its final passage.

Forms of Messages from one House to the other.

When the Clerk has but one bill to take to the other House for concurrence, the form is, when from the House—

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives being introduced, presented for concurrence bill entitled "No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers.'"

If there be two or more bills, the form is—

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives being introduced, presented for concurrence bills, numbered and entitled, as follow:

"No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An Act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence Senate bills without amendment, the form is—

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives being introduced, presented for concurrence, bills entitled as follow:

"No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An Act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, entitled

"No. 20. 'An Act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An Act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment."

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If some of the Senate bills have amendments, and some have not, the form is—

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives being introduced, presented for concurrence, bills entitled as follow:

"No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An Act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, entitled as follow:

"No. 20. 'An Act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An Act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same; the first without and the last with an amendment, (*or amendments,*) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled

"No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill, then the information is the same, except that the word *non-concurred* is used instead of *concurred.*

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendment with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments

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made by the Senate to bill from the House of Representatives, entitled

"No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers.'

"With an amendment (*or amendments*) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the House should concur in one amendment made by the Senate to the bill, and non-concur in the other, the information to be given would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has non-concurred in the first amendment made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled

"No. 1. 'An Act for the protection of laborers,' and has concurred in the second."

And if the House should concur with an amendment, then is added, "and has concurred in the second with an amendment, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose, again, that the Senate concur in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to the amendment made by the Senate to said bill, with an amendment which the House concurred in, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to the amendments made by the Senate, to bill from the House of Representatives, entitled

"No. 1. "An Act for the protection of laborers.' "

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

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If in all these cases the House or Senate should recede, insist or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill, then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words, *recede, insist or adhere*" are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of a committee of conference, and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled, (*here state the title,*) and has appointed Messrs. A. B., C. D. and E. F. a committee of conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint said committee, on the subject of the differences existing between the two Houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee, then the words used instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," are, "already appointed by the Senate," thus changing the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives being introduced, presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives:

(*Here follows the resolution with the date of its passage.*)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate, using the word "Senate" instead of "House of Representatives," &c.

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Certificates attached to Bills passed over Veto and to Bills held Ten Days.

The following forms are used when bills have become laws in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Executive.

When a bill has not been returned by the Executive within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the Clerk of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, and then send the bill to the Secretary's office:

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor, on the —— day of ——, one thousand eight hundred and ——, and was not returned within ten days (Sunday excepted) after it had been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeably to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, became a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"*Clerk of the House of Reps.*
"*Clerk of the Senate.*

"HARRISBURG, (date.)"

When a bill has been disapproved by the Executive, and both Houses have passed it by the constitutional majority of two-thirds, there must be two certificates, one for each House, and signed by the Speakers and Clerks, as follows:

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title,) which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives, (*or Senate,*) in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of the House of

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Representatives, on the —— day of ———, one thousand eight hundred and ———, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"*Speaker of the House of Reps.*
"*Clerk of the House of Reps.*

"HARRISBURG, (date.)"

"We do certify that the bill, (here insert title,) which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives, (*or Senate,*) in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of the Senate, on the —— day of ———, one thousand eight hundred and ———, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"*President of the Senate.*
"*Clerk of the Senate.*

"HARRISBURG, (date.)"

The Speaker and Clerk of the House in which the bill originated sign the first certificate, and then the President and Clerk of the other House the second.

When a bill becomes a law because of not being returned within three days after the meeting of the next Legislature, the Executive writes on the bill the following certificate, and after signing it, hands the bill to the Secretary of the Commonwealth:

EXECUTIVE CHAMBER,
Harrisburg, (date.)

To ————————,
Secretary of the Commonwealth:

SIR:—The foregoing act of Assembly, entitled (here insert title,) was presented to me, (here insert date,) and not having been returned to the Legislature, with my objections, within three days

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after their present meeting, it has become a law, agreeably to the Constitution of this Commonwealth. You are therefore hereby directed to cause it to be enrolled and published. (*Signed.*)

If the bill is one which requires the payment of an enrolment tax, the words, "on the payment of the enrolment tax," is added to the certificate.

Oath of Public Officers.

The oath required by the Constitution to be administered to Senators and Representatives, judicial and State and county officers, is as follows:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of this Commonwealth, and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing, to procure my nomination or election, (or appointment,) except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this Commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to my office, other than the compensation allowed by law."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in the case of State officers and judges of the Supreme Court, shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and in the case of other judicial and county officers, in the office of the pro-

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thonotary of the county in which the same is taken. The oath to the members of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be administered by one of the judges of the Supreme Court or of a court of common pleas learned in the law, in the hall of the House to which the members shall be elected.

Counting Vote for Governor.

When the Legislature meets after an election for Governor, the Senate passes a resolution appointing a committee to confer with a similar committee of the House, to fix on the time and place of opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor. This committee then meet and confer, and report to their respective Houses. *First.* That the returns shall be opened and published by the President of the Senate, in presence of the members of both Houses of the Legislature, on a day and hour named in the report, in the Hall of the House of Representatives, and that each House shall appoint a teller. *Second.* That when the returns are so published, a certificate of election shall be signed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, as follows:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate did, on the —— day of ———, one thousand eight hundred and ——, in the Hall of the House of Representatives, in the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of the Commonwealth and publish the same in the presence of both Houses of the Legislature, conformably to the Constitution of said Commonwealth, and that upon counting the votes by a teller appointed on the part

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of each House, it appeared that —— —— had the highest number of votes; whereupon the said —— —— was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth.

"In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written."

—— ——, [SEAL.]
—— ——, [SEAL.]

Third. That this certificate is to be deposited in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and a duplicate, attested by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives, transmitted to the Governor elect.

When this report is made and adopted, the House appoints one member a teller, and information thereof is given by the Clerk to the Senate, and the same is done by the Senate, and information given to the House.

When the two Houses meet in convention, the President of the Senate takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says: "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor, (held on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last,) the Clerk of the Senate will read over the returns from the several counties, and the tellers take down the number of votes given for each person voted for as Governor." The Clerk then proceeds to read aloud the return and the tellers to note down the number of votes, and so on until all the returns from the several counties are read over. When this is done, the result is announced by the President of the Senate,

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and the certificate of election written and signed as directed to be done by the report. The committee of introduction then conduct the President and members of the Senate to their Chamber and retire. The tellers make out a report of the number of votes given for each person voted for, and this report is made to the Senate and House respectively.

The same proceeding is had for counting the vote for Lieutenant Governor, State Treasurer, Auditor General and Secretary of Internal Affairs.

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Governmental and Legislative Directory.

Governor and Heads of Departments, with their Places of Residence in Harrisburg.

GOVERNOR.

JOHN F. HARTRANFT,

Montgomery county, Executive Mansion, Front street above Pine.

Lieutenant Governor.

JOHN LATTA, Westmoreland county, Bolton's.

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

MATTHEW S. QUAY, Beaver county, Lochiel, Third and Market streets.

Private Secretary to the Governor.

A. WILSON NORRIS, Philadelphia, Bolton's Hotel.

Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth.

JOHN B. LINN, Centre county, Miss Allen's, 404 North Third street.

Chief Clerk.

THOS. M'CAMANT, Blair county, 307 Briggs street.

Attorney General.

SAMUEL E. DIMMICK, Wayne county, Lochiel, Third and Market streets.

Deputy Attorney General.

LYMAN D. GILBERT, Dauphin county, 203 North Front street.

Auditor General.

J. F. TEMPLE, Greene county, U. S. Hotel.

Chief Clerk.

G. W. G. WADDELL, Greene county, U. S. Hotel.

State Treasurer.

R. W. MACKEY, Allegheny county, Lochiel, Third and Market streets.

Cashier.

W. B. HART, Montgomery county, 1009 North Third street.

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Secretary of Internal Affairs.

WILLIAM M'CANDLESS, Philadelphia, Bolton's Hotel, Second street.

Chief Clerk.

J. SIMPSON AFRICA, Huntingdon county, Bolton's Hotel, Second street.

Chief of Bureau of Statistics.

W. HAYES GRIER, Lancaster county, United States Hotel, Sixth and Market streets.

Supt. of Common Schools and Supt. of Soldiers' Orphan Schools.

J. P. WICKERSHAM, Lancaster county, State Capital Hotel, Third and Walnut streets.

Deputy Supt. of Common Schools.

HENRY HOUCK, Lebanon county.

Chief Clerk.

JAS. L. PAUL, Westmoreland county, 609 North Front street.

Adjutant General.

JAS. W. LATTA, Philadelphia, Lochiel, Third and Market streets.

Chief Clerk.

GEO. C. KELLY, Union county, Second street, near Herr.

Department of Insurance.

J. MONTGOMERY FORSTER, Commissioner, Dauphin co., No. 303 South Front street.

State Librarian.

O. H. MILLER, Allegheny co., 1113 North Third street.

Superintendent of Public Printing.

J. W. JONES, Dauphin co., South Third st., above Chestnut.

Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds.

WM. H. PATTERSON, Juniata county, No. 708 N. Third street.

State Printer.

B. F. MEYERS, Bedford co., Third and Locust streets.

Publisher of Legislative Record.

CHAS. H. BERGNER, Third and Market streets.

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EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor—J. F. HARTRANFT, Montgomery county, Executive Mansion, Front street.

Private Secretary—A. Wilson Norris, Philadelphia, Bolton's Hotel.

Executive Clerk—Warren B. Keely, Berks county, Lochiel.

Messenger—J. C. Delaney, Luzerne county, Bolton's Hotel.

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

Secretary—M. S. Quay, Beaver county, Lochiel Hotel.

Deputy Secretary—John B. Linn, Centre county, Miss Allen's, 404 North Third street.

Chief Clerk—Thomas M'Camant, Blair county, 307 Briggs st.

Clerks—B. F. Chandler, Dauphin county, Bolton's Hotel.
S. M. Fridy, Lancaster county, State Capital Hotel.
J. M. Jordan, Bedford county, State Capital Hotel.
R. T. Beatty, Perry county, 512 North Third street.
Lane S. Hart, Montgomery county, corner Third and Briggs street.
H. H. Hartranft, Lycoming county, Lochiel Hotel.
M. N. Cutler, Erie county, Crescent street, Allison's Hill

Messenger—B. P. Thompson, Montgomery county, Boas, near Ridge Road.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Attorney General—Samuel B. Dimmick, Wayne county, Lochiel.

Deputy Attorney General—Lyman D. Gilbert, Dauphin county, 219 Market street.

Clerk—George F. Ross, Mifflin county, 303 Briggs street.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Auditor General—J. F. Temple, Greene county, United States Hotel.

Chief Clerk—G. W. G. Waddell, Greene county, State Capital Hotel.

Clerks—W. J. Bayard, Greene county, U. S. Hotel.
W. J. Jackman, Juniata county, U. S. Hotel.

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Clerks—C. I. Markell, Washington county, U. S. Hotel.
A. J. Sanderson, Lancaster county, U. S. Hotel.
C. F. Warden, Westmoreland county, Bolton's.
I. G. Garara, Fayette county, State Capital Hotel.
W. L. Sansom, Indiana county, State Capital Hotel.
Walter Dieffenbach, Columbia county, State Capital.
W. H. Reel, Allegheny county, State Capital Hotel.
John M'Murray, Jefferson county, corner Boas street and Ridge avenue.

Night Watchman—Alex. Beltzhoover, Allegheny county, U. S. Hotel.

Messenger—B. F. Nead, Franklin county, U. S. Hotel.

DEPARTMENT OF SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

Secretary of Internal Affairs—William M'Candless, Philadelphia, Bolton's.

Chief Clerk—J. Simpson Africa, Huntingdon county, Bolton's Hotel.

Chief of the Bureau of Industrial Statistics—W. Hayes Grier, Lancaster county, U. S. Hotel.

Clerks—Hamilton Alricks, Jr., Dauphin county, Bolton's Hotel.
James Atwell, Philadelphia, G. W. P. Davis, Front and North streets.
A. D. Boileau, Philadelphia, G. W. P. Davis, Front and North streets.
John W. Brown, Dauphin county, 210 North Second st.
John Christy, Blair county, State Capital Hotel.
S. Larkin Fairlamb, Delaware county, 2½ near Herr.
R. H. Forster, Centre county, Keystone Hotel.
S. George, Lycoming county, cor. Riley and Penn sts.
D. W. Henderson, Philadelphia, G. W. P. Davis, corner Front and North streets.
Richard M'Sherry, Adams county, Mrs. Johnson's, Fourth and Market streets.
T. O'Leary, Jr., Allegheny county, Mrs. Johnson's, Fourth and Market streets.
A. J. Randall, Schuylkill county, Kirkwood.
John L. Sexton, Tioga county, 226 Herr street.
N. C. Wilson, Mifflin county, Lochiel.

Messenger—Michael Bradley, Philadelphia, G. W. P. Davis, Front and North streets.

Messenger Bureau of Statistics—G. W. P. Davis, Front and North streets.

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TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

State Treasurer—Robert W. Mackey, Allegheny co., Lochiel.
Cashier—William B. Hart, Montgomery county, 1009 North Third street.
Clerks—M. S. Smith, Indiana county, Keystone Hotel.
G. E. Hoffman, Northumberland county, 718 North Third street.
Messenger—William Searfouss, Dauphin county, corner North and Poplar streets.

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.

Superintendent Common Schools—James P. Wickersham, Lancaster county, State Capital.
Deputy Supt's Common Schools—Henry Houck, Lebanon co.
Robert Curry, Allegheny co.
Financial Clerk—Jno. T. Boyle, Schuylkill county, Two-and-a-Half street.
Statistical Clerk—W. A. Lindsey, Cumberland county, United States.
Recording Clerk—Joseph N. Beistle, Crawford county, Front street, near Boas.
Messenger—R. A. Lucas, Centre county, 911 N. Third street.

SOLDIERS' ORPHAN SCHOOL DEPARTMENT.

Superintendent—James P. Wickersham, Lancaster county, State Capital Hotel.
Male Inspector—C. Cornforth, M'Kean county, State Capital.
Female Inspector—Mrs. E. E. Hutter, 614 Race street, Philadelphia.
Chief Clerk—James L. Paul, Westmoreland county, 609 Front street.
Clerk—Edmund R. Sutton, Indiana county, Sixth street, above Boas.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Adjutant General—Jas. W. Latta, Philadelphia, Lochiel.
Assistant Adjutant General—D. Stanley Hassinger, Philadelphia.
Chief Clerk—George C. Kelley, Union county, Second street, near Herr.
Recording and Pay Department Clerk—Joseph Liness, Herr street, near Second.

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Ordnance Clerk—William K. Russell, Dauphin county, Mrs. Espy's, Front street.

Keeper of State Arsenal—C. W. Diven, Lawrence county, corner North and Two-and-a-Half streets.

Messenger—Thos. Numbers, York county, No. 1002 Two-and-a-Half street.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

Insurance Commissioner—J. M. Forster, Dauphin county, 303 South Front street.

Deputy Insurance Commissioner—L. R. Boggs, Huntingdon county, North Front street.

Clerks—R. A. Hazelton, Bradford county, 917 North Third street.

Smith Curtis, Beaver county.

Messenger—H. B. Weand, Montgomery county, 27 So. Fourth street.

STATE LIBRARY.

State Librarian—O. H. Miller, Westmoreland county, 1113 North Third street.

Assistant Librarian—Jos. R. Orwig, Union county, No. 131 Chestnut street.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC PRINTING.

Joshua W. Jones, Dauphin county, Third street above Chestnut.

SUPERINTENDENT PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.

Wm. H. Patterson, Juniata county, No. 708 North Third street.

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES.

President—George L. Harrison, Philadelphia.

General Agent and Secretary—Diller Luther, Reading, Berks county.

Statistician—A. J. Ourt, Philadelphia.

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Members of the Board—George L. Harrison, Philadelphia.
G. Dawson Coleman, Lebanon, Lebanon county.
Hiester Clymer, Reading, Berks co.
Wm. Bakewell, Pittsburg, Allegheny county.
A. C. Noyes, Westport, Clinton co.
George Bullock, Norristown, Montgomery county.
Francis Wells, Philadelphia.

FISHERY COMMISSIONERS.

Benj. L. Hewit, Blair county.
Howard J. Reeder, Northampton county.
James Duffy, Lancaster county.

STATE PRINTER.

B. F. Myers, corner Third and Locust streets.

LEGISLATIVE RECORD.

Publisher—Chas. H. Bergner, Third and Market streets.

TRUSTEES OF MECHANICS' HIGH SCHOOL.

President—W. T. Hildrup.

Jno. A. Grier,	J. P. Wickersham, *ex-officio*.
William Mann,	Jno. F. Hartranft, *ex-officio*.
Isaac Seltzer,	George Coray,
John M'Carty,	Joseph Manuel,
Jacob Reese,	Henry F. Snyder.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF SECOND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor John F. Hartranft, *ex-officio* President of the Board.
Secretary of the Board—John B. Pearse, Philadelphia.
State Geologist—Peter Lesley, Philadelphia.

Ario Pardee, Hazleton.	John B. Pearse, Philadelphia.
Wm. A. Ingham, Philadelphia.	R. B. Wilson, M. D., Clearfield.
Henry S. Eckert, Reading.	Hon. D. J. Morrell, Johnstown.
Henry M'Cormick, Harrisburg.	Henry W. Oliver, Pittsburg.
James Macfarlane, Towanda.	Samuel Q. Brown, Pleasantville.

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Members of the Senate of Pennsylvania.

Philadelphia, First dist.
JAS. B. ALEXANDER, R.

Philadelphia, Second dist.
DAVID A. NAGLE, D.

Philadelphia, Third dist.
JOHN LAMON, R.

Philadelphia, Fourth dist.
HORATIO GATES JONES, R.

Philadelphia, Fifth dist.
E. W. DAVIS, R.

Philadelphia, Sixth dist.
A. K. DUNKEL, R.

Philadelphia, Seventh dist.
HIRAM HORTER, R.

Philadelphia, Eighth dist.
JACOB CROUSE, R.

IX—Delaware.
THOS. V. COOPER, R.

X—Bucks.
HARMAN YERKES, D.

XI—Berks.
DANIEL ERMENTROUT, D.

XII—Montgomery.
WM. A. YEAKLE, R.

XIII—Lancaster.
JNO. B. WARFEL, R.

XIV—Lancaster.
P. J. ROEBUCK, R.

XV—Dauphin.
A. J. HERR, R.

XVI—Lehigh.
EDWIN ALBRIGHT, D.

XVII—Lebanon.
JACOB G. HEILMAN, R.

XVIII—Northampton.
S. C. SHIMER, IND. D.

XIX—Chester.
ROBT. L. M'CLELLAN, R.

XX—Luzerne.
W. H. STANTON, D.

XXI—Luzerne.
H. B. PAYNE, R.

XXII—Monroe, Pike and Carbon.
GEO. H. ROWLAND, D.

XXIII—Bradford and Wyoming.
DELOS ROCKWELL, D.

XXIV—Lycoming, Montour, Sullivan and Columbia.
THOS. CHALFANT, D.

XXV—Tioga, Potter and M'Kean.
BUTLER B. STRANG, R.

XXVI—Susquehanna and Wayne.
W. W. WATSON, R.

XXVII—Union, Snyder and Northumberland.
A. H. DILL, D.

XXVIII—York.
H. G. BUSSEY, D.

XXIX—Schuylkill.
O. P. BECHTEL, D.

XXX—Schuylkill.
JNO. P. COLIHAN, D.

XXXI—Perry, Mifflin and Juniata.
JOS. S. WAREAM, D.

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XXXII—Cumberland and Adams.
JAS. CHESTNUT, D.

XXXIII—Franklin & Huntingdon.
CHAMBERS M'KIBBEN, D.

XXXIV—Clinton, Clearfield and Centre.

XXXV—Blair and Cambria.
JOHN LEMON, R.

XXXVI—Somerset, Bedford and Fulton.
E. D. YUTZY, R.

XXXVII—Indiana and Jefferson.
R. C. WINSLOW, R.

XXXVIII—Cameron, Elk, Clarion and Forest.
DAVID MACLAY, R.

XXXIX—Westmoreland.
J. C. CLARKE, D.

XL—Fayette and Greene.
WM. H. PLAYFORD, D.

XLI—Butler & Armstrong.
S. M. JACKSON, R.

XLII—Allegheny.
HUGH M'NEILL, R.

XLIII—Allegheny.
GEO. H. ANDERSON, R.

XLIV—Allegheny.
JNO. C. NEWMYER, R.

XLV—Allegheny.
E. A. WOOD, D.

XLVI—Beaver and Washington.
JAS. S. RUTAN, R.

XLVII—Lawrence and Mercer.
SAM'L M'KINLEY, R.

XLVIII—Warren and Venango.
W. S. M'MULLEN, R.

XLIX—Erie.
GEO. H. CUTLER, R.

L—Crawford.
GEO. K. ANDERSON, R.

Republicans	30
Democrats	19
Independent Democrat	1

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LEGISLATURE OF PENNSYLVANIA, SESSION OF 1875-6.

SENATORS AND OFFICERS OF THE SENATE, WITH THEIR DISTRICTS, COUNTIES, POST-OFFICES AND RESIDENCE IN HARRISBURG.

Hon. JOHN LATTA, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, WESTMORELAND COUNTY.

Hon. GEO. H. CUTLER, PRESIDENT *pro tem.*, ERIE COUNTY.

RUSSELL ERRETT, *Chief Clerk.*

T. B. COCHRAN, *Journal Clerk.* LUCIUS ROGERS, *Reading Clerk.*

No. of desk.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
9.....	Albright, Edwin	Allentown.....	Lehigh	Kirkwood.
5.....	Alexander, Jas. B.....	1308 Christian st.....	Philadelphia	Keystone.
37.....	Anderson, Geo. H.....	Pittsburg.....	Allegheny	Mrs. Espy.
38.....	Anderson, Geo. K.....	Titusville.....	Crawford.....	Lochiel.
4.....	Bechtel, O. P	Pottsville.....	Schuylkill	Bolton.
45.....	Bussey, H. G	Shrewsberry	York.....	Cor. 2d and Walnut.
3.....	Chalfant, Thos.....	Danville.....	Montour.....	Bolton.
10.....	Chestnut, Jas.....	Shippensburg	Cumberland.....	Bolton.
44.....	Clarke, J. C.....	Greensburg	Westmoreland	Bolton.
26.....	Collihan, Jno. P.....	Ashland.	Schuylkill	Kirkwood.
6.....	Cooper, Thos. V.....	Media.....	Delaware.....	Mrs. Espy.
32.....	Crouse, Jacob.....	Second, below Arch ..	Philadelphia	United States.
20.....	Davis, Elisha W.....	1419 North 16th st	Philadelphia	Keystone.
11.....	Dill, A. H.....	Lewisburg	Union.....	Bolton.
18.....	Dunkel, A. K.....	Office Sunday Rep'lic,	Philadelphia	Lochiel.
13.....	Ermentrout, Daniel.....	Reading	Berks.....	Kirkwood.
8.....	Heilman, Jacob G.....	Jonestown.....	Lebanon.....	United States.
36.....	Herr, A. J	Harrisburg.....	Dauphin.....	Front, above Market.
33.....	Horter, Hiram.....	2032 Vine st.....	Philadelphia	United States.
51.....	Jackson, S. M.....	Apollo	Armstrong	Lochiel.

SENATORS, &c.—Continued.

No. of desk.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
31.....	Jones, Horatio Gates.....	133 South Fifth st.....	Philadelphia	Lochiel.
17.....	Lamon, John	1303 Marlboro' st.....	Philadelphia	United States.
39.....	Lemon, John	Hollidaysburg	Blair.....	Keystone.
16.....	Maclay, David.....	Curlsville.....	Clarion	Kirkwood.
53.....	M'Clellan, Robert L	Cochranville	Chester	State Capital
29.....	M'Kibben, Chambers.....	Chambersburg	Franklin	Kirkwood.
15.....	M'Kinley, Samuel.....	New Castle.....	Lawrence	Keystone.
54.....	M'Mullen, W. S.....	Oil City.....	Venango.....	Kirkwood.
34.....	M'Neil, Hugh.....	Allegheny city	Allegheny	Lochiel.
1.....	Nagle, David A.....	408 Locust st	Philadelphia	United States.
35.....	Newmyer, Jno. C	89 Fifth Ave., Pitts.,	Allegheny	Kirkwood.
30.....	Payne, H. B	Wilkesbarre.....	Luzerne	Lochiel.
12.....	Playford, Wm. H	Uniontown	Fayette.....	Bolton.
41.....	Rockwell, Delos	Troy	Bradford	Bolton.
56.....	Roebuck, P. J	Litiz.....	Lancaster	Lochiel.
28.....	Rowland, Geo. H.....	Rowland's.....	Pike	United States.
40.....	Rutan, Jas. S	Beaver.....	Beaver.....	Lochiel.
23.....	Shimer, S. C	Easton.....	Northampton	State Capital.
27.....	Stanton, W. H	Scranton.....	Luzerne	Bolton.
22.....	Strang, Butler B.....	Westfield.....	Tioga	Keystone.
25.....	Waream, Jos. S	Lewistown	Mifflin	State Capital.
19.....	Warfel, Jno. B	Lancaster	Lancaster	Lochiel.
55.....	Watson, W. W	Montrose	Susquehanna.....	State Capital.
52.....	Winslow, R. C	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson	Kirkwood.
24.....	Wood, E. A.....	South Pittsburg.....	Allegheny	Bolton.
21.....	Yeakle, Wm. A.....	Flourtown.....	Montgomery	Keystone.
14.....	Yerkes, Harman.....	Doylestown	Bucks.....	Bolton.
50.....	Yutzy, E. D	Ursina.....	Somerset	Lochiel.
7.....	Cutler, Geo. H., *P. pro tem.*	Girard.....	Erie.....	United States.

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

OFFICE.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
Chief Clerk	Russell Errett	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Lochiel.
Journal Clerk	Thomas B. Cochran	Lancaster	Lancaster	Lochiel.
Reading Clerk	Lucius Rogers	Smethport	M'Kean	Keystone.
Message Clerk	Samuel E. Nyce	Zieglersville	Montgomery	Lochiel.
Transcribing Clerk	William A. Rupert	Conneautville	Crawford	Lochiel.
Do. do.	E. W. Smiley	Franklin	Venango	Keystone.
Librarian	S. S. Child	Harrisburg	Dauphin	231 Walnut street.
Sergeant-at-Arms	E. A. Coryell	1509 Cabot street	Philadelphia	Keystone.
Assistant do.	W. H. Hazlett	*Sunday Republic*	Philadelphia	Keystone.
Do. do.	Daniel Brown	Jonestown	Lebanon	Mr. Cramp's. [al.
Doorkeeper	W. B. Blake	Altoona	Blair	Penn'a av. & Ser's
Assistant Doorkeeper	Wm. Coates	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Gross House.
Do. do.	S. W. M'Henry	Strattonville	Clarion	Motter House.
Postmaster	J. W. M'Kinley	New Castle	Lawrence	Keystone.
Messenger	John J. Philips	Cor. 13th & Lombard	Philadelphia	Keystone.
Assistant Messenger	Hope Hastings	Logansville	Allegheny	No. 406 Filbert st.
Supt. Folding Room	John Armstrong	Media	Delaware	Keystone.
Doorkeeper Rotunda	S. Shuler.			

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEES, 1875.

CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM.

Messrs. Herr,
Strang,
Rutan,
Winslow,
Jones,
Dill,
Playford,
Rockwell,
Cutler.

FEDERAL RELATIONS.

Messrs. Warfel,
Winslow,
Yutzy,
M'Neill,
Ermentrout,
Albright,
Yerkes,
Cutler.

FINANCE.

Messrs. Rutan,
Davis,
Warfel,
Anderson, (Crawf'd,)
Chalfant,
Dill.

JUDICIARY, (GENERAL.)

Messrs. Strang,
Jones,
Herr,
Watson,
Playford,
Albright,
Yerkes,
Cutler.

JUDICIARY, (LOCAL.)

Messrs. Newmyer,
Payne,
Winslow,
Davis,
Bechtel,
Ermentrout,
Stanton.

BANKS.

Messrs. M'Kinley,
Anderson, (Allegh'y.)
Jackson,
Crouse,
Roebuck,
Rowland,
Waream.

EDUCATION.

Messrs. Anderson, (Allegh'y.)
Warfel,
Dunkle,
Anderson, (Crawf'd,)
Chalfant,
Wood,
Clark.

ACCOUNTS.

Messrs. Lemon, (Blair.)
Yeakle,
M'Mullen,
Horter,
Colihan,
Chestnut,
Bussey.

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PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES.

Messrs. M'Mullen,
Yutzy,
Horter,
Watson,
Waream,
Shimer,
M'Kibben.

CORPORATIONS.

Messrs. Cooper,
M'Kinley,
Hellman,
Alexander,
Bechtel,
Nagle,
Stanton.

MINES AND MINING.

Messrs. Maclay,
Payne,
M'Mullen,
M'Neill,
Albright,
Colihan,
Shimer.

PUBLIC PRINTING.

Messrs. Dunkel,
Cooper,
Roebuck,
Alexander,
Chalfant,
Waream,
Yerkes.

RAILROADS.

Messrs. Davis,
Warfel,
Anderson, (Crawf'd,)
Lemon, (Blair,)
Lamon, (Philadelphia,)
Dill,
Nagle.

RETRENCHMENT AND REFORM.

Messrs. M'Clellan,
Roebuck,
Crouse,
Newmyer,
Clarke,
Chestnut,
Bussey.

CANALS AND INLAND NAVIGATION.

Messrs. Alexander,
Maclay,
M'Neill,
Lamon, (Philadelphia,)
Rowland,
Wood,
M'Kibben.

AGRICULTURE.

Messrs. Yeakle,
M'Clellan,
Lemon, (Blair,)
Yutzy,
Shimer,
Chestnut,
Bussey.

MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Messrs. Hellman,
Yutzy,
Jackson,
Dunkel,
Rowland,
Clarke,
M'Kibben.

LIBRARY.

Messrs. Jackson,
Newmyer,
Anderson, (Allegheny,)
Jones,
Albright,
Bechtel,
Clarke.

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VICE AND IMMORALITY.

Messrs. Jones,
Watson,
Yeakle,
Crouse,
Chalfant,
Rowland,
Rockwell.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Messrs. Horter,
Heilman,
Maclay,
M'Clellan,
Dill,
Ermentrout,
M'Kibben.

NEW COUNTIES AND COUNTY SEATS.

Messrs. Payne,
M'Kinley,
Davis,
Maclay,
Bechtel,
Stanton,
Rockwell.

COMPARE BILLS.

Messrs. Roebuck,
Anderson, (Allegheny.)
Crouse,
Cooper,
Rockwell,
Colihan,
Stanton.

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS.

Messrs. Lamon, (Philadelphia.)
Alexander,
Horter,
M'Neill,
Ermentrout,
Nagle,
Wood.

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Members of the House of Representatives.

Philadelphia.

1st district.
WM. S. DOUGLAS, R.
WM. GRAHAM, R.

2d district.
JNO. E. KENNEDY, D.
JNO. HOLLAND, D.

3d district.
JAS. L. MARSHALL, D.

4th district.
JAS. F. MONAGHAN, D.

5th district.
EMIL J. PETROFF, R.

6th district.
THEO. F. MILLER, D.

7th district.
WM. H. PATTERSON, R.
WM. BARDSLEY,* R.

8th district.
EDWIN A. GOOD, R.

9th district.
JACOB SPICER, D.

10th district.
G. W. HALL, R.

11th district.
ALBERT CRAWFORD, D.

12th district.
CHAS. R. GENTNER, D.

13th district.
WM. H. VOGDES, R.

14th district.
JAS. DEVEREUX, R.

15th district.
JNO. E. REYBURN, R.
HENRY HUHN, R.
EDWIN MONTGOMERY, R.

16th district.
M. V. B. CONRAD, D.

17th district.
JNO. E. FAUNCE, D.

18th district.
WM. J. RONEY, R.
GEO. A. BAKEOVEN, R.

19th district.
WM. RINGGOLD, R.
ROBT. GILLESPIE, R.
THOMAS J. RICE, R.

20th district.
JNO. N. WOOD, R.
HARRY M. QUIRK, R.

21st district.
JOSEPHUS YEAKEL, R.

22d district.
JOS. M. HILL, R.

23d district.
CHAS. B. SALTER, R.

24th district.
JAS. NEWELL, R.

25th district.
GEO. L. PALLATT, D.

26th district.
HARRY O'NEILL, R.
JOSEPH R. SOUDER, R.

27th district.
JNO. W. LEIGH, R.

* Deceased since the adjournment of the regular session of 1875.

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Philadelphia.

28th district.
FRANK FREDERICKS, R.

Adams.

E. W. STAHLE, D.
DAN'L GEISELMAN, D.

Allegheny.

First district.
JNO. SWANN, D.
W. H. GRAHAM, R.
H. M. LONG, R.

Second district.
JNO. M. IRWIN, D.
G. C. SHIDLE, D.

Third district.
PETER ZERN, D.

Fourth district.
S. F. PATTERSON, D.
JOS. MAYES, D.
JOS. M. CARSON, D.
J. R. THORNTON, D.

Fifth district.
B. C. CHRISTY, R.
S. P. LARGE, D.

Sixth district.
D. J. ROGERS, D.
ANDREW LARGE, D.

Armstrong.

ROBERT THOMPSON, R.
ANDREW W. BELL, R.

Beaver.

JOS. GRAFF, D.
C. I. WENDT, R.

Bedford.

G. H. SPANG, D.
WM. KEYSER, D.

Blair.

J. C. EVERHART, D.
I. H. RAWLINS, R.

Bradford.

GEORGE MOSCRIP, R.
E. G. TRACY, R.
URIAH TERRY, D.

Bucks.

J. MILES JAMISON, D.
J. W. CARVER, D.
CHARLES WILLETT,* D.
J. PAUL KNIGHT, R.

Butler.

A. L. CAMPBELL, R.
JOS. S. LUSK, D.

Berks.

First district.
JACOB MILLER, D.
A. B. WANNER, D.

Second district.
A. SMITH, D.
B. E. DRY, D.
JOSEPH B. CONRAD, D.
NICHOLAS ANDRE, D.

Cambria.

JOHN HANNAN, D.
JOHN BUCK, D.

Cameron.

JNO. W. PHELPS, R.

Carbon.

JAMES A. HARVEY, D.
A. J. DURLING, D.

Centre.

S. T. SHUGERT, D.
W. K. ALEXANDER, D.

* Deceased since the adjournment of the regular session of 1875.

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Chester.

E. W. BAILY, R.
P. G. CAREY, R.
GEO. F. SMITH, R.
JOHN P. EDGE, R.

Clarion.

MARTIN WILLIAMS, D.
J. H. WILSON, D.

Clearfield.

W. R. HARTSHORNE, D.

Clinton.

GEO. A. ACHENBACH, D.

Columbia.

E. J. M'HENRY, D.
S. P. RYAN, D.

Crawford.

S. H. FINDLEY, R.
W. C. PLUMMER, D.
R. H. STURTEVANT, D.
S. J. LOGAN, D.

Cumberland.

W. B. BUTLER, D.
GEO. W. MUMPER, D.

Dauphin.

1st district.
R. R. CHRISMAN, R.

2d district.
A. FORTENBAUGH, R.
JOS. H. NISLEY, R.

Delaware.

W. COOPER TALLEY, D.
WM. WORRALL, D.

Elk.

SEBASTIAN WIMMER, D.

Erie.

1st district.
WM. HENRY, D.

2d district.
W. W. BROWN, R.
F. S. CHAPIN, R.
ORLANDO LOGAN, R.

Fayette.

JAMES DARBY, D.
T. ROBB DEYARMON, D.

Forest.

J. B. AGNEW, R.

Franklin.

HASTINGS GEHR, R.
M. A. EMBICK, D.
SIMON LECRON, D.

Fulton.

H. S. WISHART, D.

Greene.

MORGAN R. WISE, D.

Huntingdon.

W. P. M'NITE, D.
H. H. MATEER, R.

Indiana.

A. W. KIMMEL, R.
J. K. THOMPSON, R.

Jefferson.

R. B. BROWN, D.

Juniata.

JEROME HETRICK, D.

Lancaster.

1st district.
D. P. ROSENMILLER, Jr., R.

2d district.
AMOS H. MYLIN, R.
WM. M'GOWAN, R.

3d district.
GEO. H. ETTLA, R.
A. H. SUMMY, R.
J. A. STOBER, D.

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Lawrence.

E. S. N. MORGAN, R.
JNO. Q. STEWART, R.

Lebanon.

ISAAC HOFFER, R.
WM. H. HOSTETTER, R.

Lehigh.

JAS. KIMMETT, D.
JNO. H. FOGEL, D.
GEO. T. GROSS, D.

Lycoming.

OLIVER H. REIGHARD, D.
JOHN GAFFEY, D.
GEORGE STECK, D.

Luzerne.

1st district.
CHAS. A. MINER, R.

2d district.
T. H. B. LEWIS, D.

3d district.
J. J. SHONK, (pro.) R.

4th district.
J. C. FINCHER, D.

5th district.
JAS. M'ASEY, D.

6th district.
F. W. GUNSTER, D.
M. F. LYNOTT, D.

7th district.
C. R. GORMAN, D.

8th district.
T. W. LOFTUS, IND.

M'Kean.

JNO. C. BACKUS, D.

Mercer.

E. W. JACKSON, R.
H. S. BLATT, R.
G. W. REED, R.

Mifflin.

JOS. W. PARKER, D.

Monroe.

WM. KISTLER, D.

Montgomery.

THOS. G. RUTTER, D.
JOS. B. YERKES, D.
FRANCIS M. KNIPE, D.
JNO. C. RICHARDSON, D.
JAS. B. LAW, D.

Montour.

JAS. CRUIKSHANK, R.

Northampton.

ANDREW SNYDER, D.
JNO. STOTZER, D.
A. J. ERWIN, D.

Northumberland.

JESSE J. JOHN, R.
W. P. WITHINGTON, D.

Perry.

GEO. N. REUTTER, D.

Pike.

E. B. ELDRED, D.

Potter.

C. HOLLENBECK, D.

Schuylkill.

1st district.
JNO. W. MORGAN. R.

2d district.
C. J. LOUDENSLAGER, R.

3d district.
JOSHUA BOYER, D.

4th district.
S. A. LOSCH, R.
WM. J. LEWIS, R.
FRED. L. FOSTER, D.

*) Deceased since the adjournment of the regular session of 1875.

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Snyder.

G. ALFRED SCHOCH, R.

Somerset.

WM. ENDSLEY, R.
JOS. D. MILLER, R.

Susquehanna.

SAM'L FALKENBURY, R.
W. W. WILLIAMS, R.

Sullivan.

RICHARD BEDFORD, D.

Tioga.

JNO. I. MITCHELL, R.
WM. T. HUMPHREY, R.

Union.

CHAS. S. WOLFE, R.

Venango.

WM. HASSON, D.
J. P. PARK, D.
J. M. DICKEY, R.

Warren.

GEO. W. ALLEN, R.

Washington.

J. K. BILLINGSLEY, R.
W. G. BARNETT, D.
JNO. BIRCH, D.

Wayne.

THOS. Y. BOYD, R.
WARREN W. MUMFORD, R.

Westmoreland.

H. B. PIPER, D.
JAS. L. TONER, D.
THOMPSON M'LEAN, D.

Wyoming.

GILES ROBERTS, R.

York.

EMANUEL MYERS, D.
ADAM STEVENS, D.
GEORGE ANSTINE, D.
JNO. B. GEMMILL, D.

Recapitulation.

H. of R.—Democrats		110
	Republicans	89
	Independent	1
	Prohibition	1
Senate—Republicans		30
	Democrats	19
	Independent Democrat	1

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Members and Officers of the House of Representatives, Session of 1875-6.

WITH THEIR POST-OFFICES AND RESIDENCE IN HARRISBURG.

Hon. S. F. PATTERSON, SPEAKER, PITTSBURG.

ADAM WOOLEVER, *Chief Clerk.*

ELBRIDGE M'CONKEY, *Resident Clerk.* G. D. HERBERT, *Assistant Clerk.*

No. of desk.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
99.....	Achenbach, George A..	Lock Haven.....	Clinton	United States.
138.....	Agnew, J. B.....	Tionesta.....	Forest	No. 9 Market Square.
	Alexander, W. K.....	Millheim	Centre.....	Bolton.
52.....	Allen, George W	Tidioute.....	Warren.....	209 State street.
84.....	Andre, Nicholas.....	Coalbrookdale.....	Berks.....	Kirkwood.
184.....	Anstine, George.....	Stewartstown.....	York	Cor. 2d & Walnut sts.
199.....	Backus, John C.....	Smethport	M'Kean	Bolton.
108.....	Baily, E. W	Penningtonville.....	Chester.....	State Capital.
124.....	Bakeoven, George A ...	829 East Girard avenue.....	Philadelphia	United States.
130.....	Bardsley, William W*.	1229 South street	Philadelphia	Keystone.
151.....	Barnett, W. G.....	Canonsburg.....	Washington	412 N. Third street.
14.....	Bedford, Richard.....	Campbellsville	Sullivan	123 S. Second street.
	Bell, Andrew W.....	Brady's Bend.....	Armstrong	Lochiel.
147.....	Billingsley, J. K	California.....	Washington	Mrs. Espy.
	Birch, John.....	Claysville	Washington	Mrs. Espy.
115.....	Blatt, H. S	Sandy Lake	Mercer.....	Keystone.
123.....	Boyd, Thomas Y.....	Eldred	Wayne.....	Kirkwood.
168.....	Boyer, Joshua	M'Keansburg.....	Schuylkill	Bolton.
8.....	Brown, William W	Erie.....	Erie.....	United States.
146.....	Brown, R. B.....	Summerville	Jefferson	Bolton.
170.....	Buck, John	Carrolltown.....	Cambria	Bolton.
32.....	Butler, W. B	Mount Holly Springs.....	Cumberland.....	Bolton.
119.....	Campbell, A. L.....	Petrolia.....	Butler	Kirkwood.

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53.....	Carey, P. G.....	Phœnixville.....	Chester.....	State Capital.
11.....	Carson, Joseph M	Pittsburg.....	Allegheny	Bolton.
77.....	Carver, J. W	Erwinna.....	Bucks.....	Mrs. O. F. Johnson.
111.....	Chapin, F. S.....	Wattsburg	Erie.....	Lochiel.
40.....	Chrisman, R. R	826 Ridge ave., Harrisburg,	Dauphin.....	826 Ridge avenue.
34.....	Christy, B. C.....	160 Fourth ave., Pittsburg,	Allegheny	Miss Allen, 404 N. 3d st.
	Conrad, Jos. B.....	Bernville.....	Berks.....	Bolton.
27.....	Conrad, M. V. B	804 and 806 N. Fourth street,	Philadelphia	400 Filbert street.
78.....	Crawford, Albert.....	136 Noble street	Philadelphia	Bolton.
200.....	Cruikshank, James	Danville	Montour.....	Lochiel.
29.....	Darby, James	Uniontown.....	Fayette.....	Mrs. O. F. Johnson.
36.....	Devereux, James.....	1002 Nectarine street.....	Philadelphia	Lochiel.
71.....	Deyarmon, T. Robb....	Dawson.....	Fayette.....	Bolton.
140.....	Dickey, J. M	Franklin	Venango.....	Kirkwood.
1.....	Douglass, William S ...	519 Moore street	Philadelphia	United States.
85.....	Dry, B. F.....	Drysville	Berks.....	Bolton.
191.....	Durling, A. J	Lehighton.....	Carbon	State Capital.
2.....	Edge, John P.....	Downingtown.....	Chester.....	State Capital.
198.....	Eldred, E. B.....	Milford	Pike	United States.
93.....	Embick, M. A.....	Greencastle.	Franklin	United States.
137.....	Endsley, William	Somerfield.....	Somerset	Lochiel.
138.....	Erwin, A. J	Bethlehem	Northampton	Bolton.
63.....	Ettla, George H	Marietta.....	Lancaster	Lochiel.
160.....	Everhart, J. C.....	Martinsburg.....	Blair.....	Bolton.
128.....	Falkenbury, Samuel....	Susquehanna Depot	Susquehanna.....	State Capital.
17.....	Faunce, John E	512 Walnut street.....	Philadelphia	Bolton.
166.....	Fincher, J. C.....	Hazleton.....	Luzerne	State Capital.
50.....	Findley, S. H.....	East Fallowfield	Crawford.....	State Capital.
94.....	Fogel, John H	Fogelsville	Lehigh	Bolton. [ket st.
38.....	Fortenbaugh, A	Halifax	Dauphin.....	Mrs. Holman, 405 Mar-
79.....	Foster, Fred. L.....	Pottsville.....	Schuylkill	Bolton.
141.....	Fredericks, Frank.....	2212 Oxford street	Philadelphia	Keystone.
101.....	Gaffey, John.....	Salladyburg	Lycoming	Bolton.
109.....	Geiir, Hastings.....	Chambersburg	Franklin	United States.
162.....	Geiselman, Daniel.....	M'Sherrystown	Adams..	Kirkwood.
140.....	Gemmill, John B.....	New Park	York.....	Second and Walnut sts.

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE—Continued.

No. of desk.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
81.....	Gentner, Charles R	314 Brown street	Philadelphia.....	400 Filbert street.
43.....	Gillespie, Robert	2448 Kensington avenue	Philadelphia.....	United States.
59.....	Good, Edwin A	921 Spruce street	Philadelphia.....	Keystone.
18.....	Gorman, C. E	Pittston	Luzerne	Bolton.
15.....	Graff, Joseph	Beaver Falls	Beaver.....	Lochiel.
33.....	Graham, W. H	Allegheny city.....	Allegheny	Miss Allen, 440 N. 3d st.
118.....	Graham, William	1522 South Ninth street.....	Philadelphia.....	Mrs. Mathews.
96.....	Gross, George T	Allentown.....	Lehigh	Bolton.
90.....	Guster, F. W.....	Scranton.....	Luzerne	Bolton.
172.....	Hannan, John	Johnstown	Cambria.....	Bolton.
57.....	Hall, G. W.....	1131 Arch street	Philadelphia.....	United States.
148.....	Hartshorne, W. R.....	Curwensville.....	Clearfield.....	Bolton.
190.....	Harvey, James A.....	Buck Mountain	Carbon	State Capital.
86.....	Hasson, William	Oil City.....	Venango.....	Kirkwood.
181.....	Hayes, Joseph	Pittsburg.....	Allegheny	Kirkwood.
169.....	Henry, William	Erie.....	Erie.....	State Capital.
154.....	Hetrick, Jerome.....	Mexico.....	Juniata.....	State Capital.
125.....	Hill, Joseph M.....	Adams above Rittenhouse..	Philadelphia.....	Keystone.
41.....	Hoffer, Isaac.....	Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	Second and Locust sts.
21.....	Holland, John	936 South Ninth street.....	Philadelphia.....	Bolton.
193.....	Hollenbeck, C.....	Condersport.....	Potter	Bolton.
55.....	Hostetter, William H..	Myerstown.....	Lebanon.....	210 Locust street.
58.....	Huhn, Henry	802 North Sixteenth street..	Philadelphia.....	Keystone.
104.....	Humphreys, William T.	Osceola	Tioga	State Capital.
176.....	Irwin, John M.....	Pittsburg.....	Allegheny	Bolton.
114.....	Jackson, E. W.....	Mercer.....	Mercer.....	State Capital.
24.....	Jamison, J. Miles	Richborough	Bucks.....	Mrs. O. F. Johnson.
139.....	John, Jesse J	Shamokin.....	Northumberland....	Mrs. Mathews, 124 Wal-
25.....	Kennedy, John E.....	708 Federal street	Philadelphia.....	Bolton. [nut st.
156.....	Keyser, William	New Buena Vista.....	Bedford.....	Bolton.

120.....	Kimmel, A. W	Indiana	Indiana	Keystone.
95.....	Kimmett, James	Catasauqua	Lehigh	Mrs. Mathews.
76.....	Kistler, Wm	East Stroudsburg	Monroe	Franklin.
51.....	Knight, J. Paul	Feasterville	Bucks	State Capital.
150.....	Knipe, Francis M.....	Frederick	Montgomery.....	Mrs. O. F. Johnson.
177.....	Large, Andrew	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Bolton.
178.....	Large, S. P.....	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Kirkwood.
22.....	Law, James B	Ardmore.....	Montgomery.....	Franklin.
92.....	Lecron, Simon	Waynesboro'	Franklin.....	United States.
136.....	Leigh, John W.....	2801 Spruce street...	Philadelphia	Kirkwood.
97.....	Lewis, T. H. B	Kingston	Luzerne	Bolton.
47.....	Lewis, William J.....	Tremont	Schuylkill	State Capital.
12.....	Loftus, T. W	Olyphant.....	Luzerne	Keystone.
153.....	Logan, S. J	Hartstown.....	Crawford	Mrs. Johnson.
133.....	Logan, Orlando.....	Albion	Erie.....	State Capital.
110.....	Long, H. M	Allegheny city	Allegheny	Lochiel.
48.....	Losch, S. A	Schuylkill Haven.....	Schuylkill	Kirkwood.
129.....	Loudenslager, Chas. J..	Sacramento.....	Schuylkill	State Capital.
28.....	Lusk, Joseph S.....	Harmony	Butler.....	Bolton.
91.....	Lynott, M. F.....	Scranton.....	Luzerne	Bolton.
167.....	M'Asey, James	Goldsboro'.....	Luzerne	Bolton.
143.....	M'Gowan, William.....	Christiana.....	Lancaster.....	State Capital.
68.....	M'Henry, E. J	Stillwater.....	Columbia	Bolton.
145.....	M'Lean, Thompson.....	Smithton	Westmoreland	Bolton.
163.....	M'Nite, W. P	Shirleysburg	Huntingdon	Bolton.
	Marshall, J. L	734 Passyunk road.....	Philadelphia	Bolton
134.....	Mateer, H. H	Mill Creek	Huntingdon	Mrs. Cotrells.
83.....	Miller, Jacob.....	Reading.....	Berks	Kirkwood.
82.....	Miller, Theodore F.....	516 Race street..... ...	Philadelphia.....	400 Filbert street.
105.....	Miller, Joseph D.....	Mineral Point.....	Somerset.....	Lochiel.
65.....	Miner, Charles A.....	Wilkesbarre.....	Luzerne	Kirkwood.
10.....	Mitchell, John I	Wellsboro'	Tioga	Keystone.
16.....	Monaghan, James T....	Fourth ward.....	Philadelphia.....	Bolton.
194.....	Montgomery, Edward..	2802 Brown street.....	Philadelphia.....	Franklin.
45.....	Morgan, E. S. N.....	New Castle	Lawrence.....	205 West State street.
49.....	Morgan, John W	Shenandoah.....	Schuylkill	United States.

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE—Continued.

No. of desk.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
126.....	Moserip, George	Windham Centre	Bradford.....	109 Pine street.
122.....	Mumford, Warren W ..	Starucca.....	Wayne.....	State Capital.
88.....	Mumper, George W.....	New Cumberland.....	Cumberland	Home.
173.....	Myers, Emanuel	Dillsburg	York	Kirkwood.
62.....	Mylin, Amos H	Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	Lochiel.
44.....	Newell, James	606 Preston street.....	Philadelphia.....	United States.
61.....	Nisley, Joseph H	Middletown	Dauphin	Lochiel.
7.....	O'Neill, Harry.....	2015 Catharine street	Philadelphia.....	Mrs. Holman.
28.....	Palatt, George L	3255 York ave., Rising Sun..	Philadelphia.....	130 Mulberry street.
197.....	Park, J. P.....	Franklin.....	Venango	Kirkwood.
98.....	Parker, Joseph W	Lewistown	Mifflin	Bolton.
	Patterson, S. F	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Mrs. Johnson.
169.....	Patterson, William H..	1901 South street.....	Philadelphia.....	Franklin.
60.....	Petroff, Emil J.....	520 South Fifth street.....	Philadelphia.....	Keystone.
196.....	Phelps, John W.....	Emporium.....	Cameron.....	109 Pine street.
102.....	Piper, H. H	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland	Bolton.
13.....	Plimmer, W. C	Titusville.....	Crawford.....	350 Cumberland street.
142.....	Quirk, Harry M.....	1239 Stiles street.....	Philadelphia.....	United States.
117.....	Rawlins, I. H	Hollidaysburg.....	Blair.....	State Capital.
116.....	Reed, George W	Wheeler	Mercer.....	Keystone.
89.....	Reighard, Oliver H.....	Williamsport.....	Lycoming	Bolton.
185.....	Rentter, George N.....	Benvenue.....	Dauphin	202 Locust street.
3.....	Reyburn, John E	1829 Spring Garden street...	Philadelphia.....	Keystone.
182.....	Rice, Thomas J	2338 Lee street	Philadelphia.....	United States.
75.....	Richardson, John C	Bridgeport	Montgomery.....	Bolton.
195.....	Ringgold, William.....	2317 North Fifth street	Philadelphia.....	United States.
51.....	Roberts, Giles.....	Falls	Wyoming.....	Lochiel.
179.....	Rogers, D. J	Mansfield	Allegheny	Kirkwood.
6.....	Roney, William J.....	1319 North Front street.....	Philadelphia.....	United States.
108.....	Rosenmiller, jr., D. P..	Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	Mrs. Johnson.

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74.....	Rutter, Thomas G.....	Pottstown	Montgomery	Franklin.
67.....	Ryan, S. P	Ashland	Schuylkill	Kirkwood.
4.....	Salter, Charles B	Frankford	Philadelphia	Keystone.
38.....	Schock, G. Alfred.....	Middleburg.....	Snyder	Second and Locust sts.
175.....	Shidle, G. C	59 Smithfield st., Pittsburg.	Allegheny	Bolton.
64.....	Shonk, J. J	Plymouth	Luzerne	Kirkwood.
19.....	Shugert, S. T	Bellefonte.....	Centre.....	Bolton.
20.....	Smith, A	Wernersville.....	Berks.....	Bolton.
113.....	Smith, George P.....	West Chester.....	Chester	Mrs. Espy.
30.....	Snyder, Andrew*.....	Middaghs	Northampton	Mrs. Johnson.
112.....	Souder, Joseph R.	1314 South Tenth street.....	Philadelphia	Franklin.
155.....	Spang, G. H	Bedford.....	Bedford	Kirkwood.
89.....	Spicer, J. W	Ninth ward.....	Philadelphia	Bolton.
161.....	Stahle, E. W	Mummasburg.....	Adams.....	Kirkwood.
100.....	Sterk, George.....	Hughesville	Lycoming	Bolton.
171.....	Stevens, Adam	Goldsboro'	York	Gemmill's.
46.....	Stewart, John Q.....	Enon Valley.....	Lawrence.....	Keystone.
144.....	Stober, J. A.....	Shoeneck	Lancaster	State Capital.
157.....	Stotzer, John	Easton	Northampton	Mrs. Johnson.
152.....	Sturtevant, R. H	Spring	Crawford	Miss Gill.
56.....	Summy, A. H	Mount Joy	Lancaster	State Capital.
165.....	Swan, John	Allegheny City	Allegheny	Kirkwood.
70.....	Talley, W. Cooper.....	Media.....	Delaware	Bolton.
192.....	Terry, Uriah.....	Terrytown	Bradford	Bolton.
42.....	Thompson, Robert.....	Templeton.....	Armstrong	Lochiel.
121.....	Thompson, J. K	Brady.....	Indiana	Keystone.
72.....	Thornton, J. R	Pittsburg.....	Allegheny	Bolton.
73.....	Toner, James L	New Derry.....	Westmoreland	Bolton.
196.....	Tracy, E. G.....	Sylvania.....	Bradford	109 Pine street.
37.....	Vogles, William H	543 North Seventh street ...	Philadelphia	Lochiel.
87.....	Wanner, A. B	Reading	Berks.....	Kirkwood.
5.....	Wendt, C. I	New Brighton	Beaver.....	Lochiel.
80.....	Willett, Charles*	Oakford	Bucks.....	Bolton.
66.....	Williams, Martin	New Bethlehem	Clarion	Bolton.
127.....	Williams, W. W	South Gibson.....	Susquehanna	State Capital.
102.....	Wilson, J. H	Reedsburg	Clarion	Bolton.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE—Continued.

No. of desk.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
169.....	Wimmer, Sebastian....	St. Marys.....	Elk	Kirkwood.
31.....	Wise, Morgan R	Waynesburg	Greene.....	Mrs. Espy.
159.....	Wishart, H. S	Harrisonville.....	Fulton	Mrs. Johnson.
164.....	Withington, W. P	Shamokin	Northumberland....	Bolton.
35.....	Wood, John N.....	1400 Mervin street.....	Philadelphia	United States.
9.....	Wolfe, Charles S	Lewisburg	Union	Lochiel.
174.....	Worrall, William	Chester.....	Delaware	Bolton.
131.....	Yeakle, Josephus.....	180 Levering street.....	Philadelphia	Keystone.
23.....	Yerkes, Joseph B.....	Horsham	Montgomery	Mrs. Johnson.
180.....	Zern, Peter	400 Penn av., Pittsburg	Allegheny	Bolton.

* Deceased.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

OFFICE.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	BOARDING HOUSE.
Speaker	Samuel F. Patterson,	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Mrs. Johnson's.
Chief Clerk	Adam Woolever	Allentown	Lehigh	Bolton's.
Resident Clerk	Elbridge M'Conkey	Harrisburg	Dauphin	121 South Front st.
Reading Clerk	George D. Herbert	Sharon	Mercer	Bolton's.
Journal Clerk	George W. Skinner	M'Connellsburg	Fulton	Lochiel.
Message Clerk	A. E. Fay	Titusville	Crawford	350 Cumberland st.
Transcribing Clerk	George Fisher	York	York	Bolton's.
Do. do.	A. T. DeWitt	Snydertown	Northumberland,	Mrs. Mathew's.
Postmaster	Francis Ferris	Yardleyville	Bucks	Farmers' Hotel.
Assistant Postmaster	J. R. Smith	Dawson Station	Fayette	Farmers' Hotel.
Sergeant-at-Arms	F. A. Beamish	Scranton	Luzerne	Bolton's.
Assistant do	Henry Kettring	Greensburg	Westmoreland	Bolton's.
Do. do	Charles T. Durham	Norristown	Montgomery	United States.
Do. do	Wm. M'Devitt	Philadelphia		Franklin House.
Do. do	Peter Goff	Chester City	Delaware	Mrs. Mathew's.
Messenger	Theophilus Snyder	Martinsburg	Blair	Bolton's.
Assistant Messenger	Robert M'Knight	Philadelphia.		
Do. do	V. A. Smarsh	Mechanicsburg	Cumberland.	
Do. do	David Wasson	Lewistown	Mifflin	State Capital.
Doorkeeper	Ephraim Jones	Pittsburg	Allegheny	Lochiel.
Assistant Doorkeeper	John M'Grogan	Philadelphia		United States.
Do. do	James Ward	Easton	Northampton	United States.
Do. do	Frank Wolfe	Stillwater	Columbia	Bolton's.
Doorkeeper, Rotunda	Jacob Coleman	Baumstown	Berks	Mr. Gilbert.
Supt. Folding Dept.	J. Seltzenger	Pottsville	Schuylkill	White Hall.
Assistant do	R. Hays Krebs	Flemmington	Clinton	Farmers' Hotel.

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEES, 1875-6.

CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM.

Messrs. Gunster,
Spang,
Lusk,
Gross,
Irwin, (Allegheny,)
Reighard,
Shugart,
Withington,
Yerkes,
Fincher,
Mitchell,
Mylin,
Christy,
Dickey,
Reyburn,
Wolfe,
Brown, (Erie,)
Gehr,
Ettla.

WAYS AND MEANS.

Messrs. Talley,
Parker,
Spang,
Conrad,
Achenbach,
Embick,
Foster, (Schuylkill,)
Stotzer,
Large, S. P.,
Lusk,
Law,
Ryan,
Vogdes,
Hall,
Smith, (Chester.)
Phelps,

WAYS AND MEANS—*Continued.*

Messrs. Roney,
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Farmers' Hotel, Market near Fourth street.
Franklin House, Walnut street and Raspberry alley.
Gemmill's, corner Second and Walnut streets.
Gill's, Miss, 253 North street.
Hoover's, corner Second and Locust streets.
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